THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

AN INTERNATIONAL DAILY NEWSPAPER

COPYRIGHT 1930 BY THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY

Sixteen Pages

BOSTON, WEDNESDAY, MARCH 26, 1930—VOL. XXII, NO. 101

ATLANTIC EDITION ••

FIVE CENTS A COPY

STEADY JOB AND FOOD AT SOVIET FARM

Suits Placid, Unenterprising Peasant, Observer Finds at Model Commune

EFFICIENCY ROUTINE ENFORCED BY GROUP

68 Workers Plant 400-Acre Lot—Debts Heavy, but Interest Paid to Date

This is the fourth of five articles from the Moscow correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor, resulting from his visits to the neighboring factory town of Kolomna.

By W. H. CHAMBERLIN

KOLOMNA, U. S. S. R.—The Yakshinsk commune, located about 15 miles from this factory town and district center, has a good reputation all over the Kolomna region. The peasants in a neighboring village testified that they agreed to go over to collective farming more readily because the people in the commune had meat every day. The driver of the sleigh which carried me to the commune on a crisp winter afternoon observed: "If all collective farms worked as well as this one the peasants would have fewer doubts about joining them."

So it seems fair to assume that the Yakshinsk commune represented a model institution with standards of living which, for the majority of the newly organized collective farms, represent an ideal rather than a reality. As soon as one entered the former country squire's house which contained the offices of the commune, its kitchen and dining room and the living quarters of many of its members, one could recognize influences which suggested the Soviet factory rather than the traditional Russian village. On the wall of the dining room, where the members were eating their common meal, were red streamers with propagandist slogans and quotations from the works of Lenine.

A bearded middle-aged peasant, one of the three members of the board of management, told something of the history of the commune and explained its present methods of management. The land on which it was located was naturally good, having once constituted part of an estate. For some

(Continued on Page 3, Column 1)

Pilsudski Issues Ultimatum to Polish Parliament

By Radio to The Christian Science Monitor

WARSAW — General Pilsudski has has issued what amounts to an ultimatum to Parliament in his reply to Dr. Szymanski's request that he would take the War Ministry in the new Cabinet Dr. Szymanski is trying to form, as the sequel to the resignation of the Prime Minister, Cassimir Bartel, owing to a vote of censure in Parliament on one of his colleagues, Colonel Prystor.

The conditions placed by Marshal Pilsudski are practically tantamount to a change in the constitution, and should he fail in coercing the Diet into acceptance it is supposed that Parliament will have to be dissolved since a government without Marshal Pilsudski is unthinkable. Marshal Pilsudski's sudden action is characteristic. He regards his four points essential postulates of his proposed constitutional reform, which many think he will now try to carry through without the help of Parliament.

By Radio from Monitor Bureau

LONDON — The conditions laid down by Marshal Pilsudski for his participation in the Szymanski government are:

1. Parliament should adjourn in the near future and not meet again for at least six months.
2. The treasury law forbidding the Government to open supplementary credits without parliamentary sanction to be rescinded.
3. No interference by Parliament in the administration of the budget.
4. No interference in matters relating to the cabinet personnel or the methods of government.

As the acceptance of these conditions would practically reduce Parliament to the status of a debating society, it is certain that they will not be accepted. On the other hand, it is regarded here as improbable that a complete rupture between Parliament and Marshal Pilsudski will come at the present juncture, owing to the fact that the Polish-German commercial treaty cannot take effect until it is ratified.

Poland is overwhelmingly in favor of this treaty and wants it put into force at the earliest possible date. The budget for the year 1930-31 also needs approving before it becomes law and if Parliament refused to pass it the country's finances would fall into chaos.

Meanwhile Mr. Szymanski has given up his efforts to form a cabinet, and it is expected the President will invite Professor Bartel to see whether he can solve the deadlock.

THE MONITOR INDEX

WEDNESDAY, MARCH 26, 1930

General News—Pages 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 13
Sporting News—Page 8
Financial News—Pages 10 and 11

FEATURES

News of Freemasonry 7
Fashions and Dressmaking 8
The Home Forum 9
Obtaining True Results (With Italian Translation)
Daily Features 15
Editorials 16

Jerusalem to Have First Woman Lawyer

By Cable to The Christian Science Monitor

Jerusalem

FOLLOWING the success of the fight for the right of women to practice law in Palestine comes news that a young British woman, Freda Slutzkin, has passed the finals of the Jerusalem law classes and is now entitled to practice in the courts here.

Miss Slutzkin hails from Australia, and is the only woman who has been through the law courses at the Jerusalem school, which for the last four years include such subjects as the land law of Palestine, which still follows largely the old Ottoman law. The courses are conducted mainly in Hebrew.

G.O.P. in House to Compromise on Tariff Bill

Opposition Brings Move to Concede Points Before Conference Action

Special from Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON—Confronted by a growing disaffection in their own ranks, in addition to the opposition of the Democratic minority, Republican House leaders after conferring on the matter on March 25 indicated that they were prepared to make certain concessions in the House consideration of the tariff bill before it was sent to conference.

It is no secret that the Republican leaders preferred to have the measure as returned by the Senate dispatched directly to conference. This "gag rule" action would forestall attempts by Democrats and farm bloc Republicans to obtain House concurrence of rates on many important commodities as revised by the Senate.

They were halted in such a peremptory program by the demands of farm bloc members in conjunction with the Democrats, that the bill be made available for House debate and ballot on major items before it was sent to conference. So strong did this movement become that Republican leaders decided that it would be the better wisdom to make some concessions than to attempt to put through their original plan.

Even if this could be done, it was deemed the better politics on their part to allow some degree of floor action. By refusing or preventing such action they laid themselves open, not only to opposition attack, but to a Senate refusal to consider a conference report on such issues as the debenture and flexible-tariff sections unless the House first balloted on them.

With the object of effecting a compromise, the Republican leaders invited to their conference, for the first time, C. William Ramseyer (R.), Representative from Iowa, spokesman for the farm bloc. Mr. Ramseyer has united with John R. Garner (D.), Representative from Texas, minority floor leader, in demanding that the House be allowed to ballot on certain of the more controversial rate items.

A tentative arrangement of this kind, it was learned, was defined, with Republican leaders expressing their willingness to allow the House to debate and vote on the sugar, cement and lumber schedules.

WASHINGTON (AP)—A compromise on the flexible provision of the tariff bill, one of the main points of contention between the President, the Senate and the House, was proposed March 26 by Arthur H. Vandenberg (R.), Senator from Michigan, one of the Administration leaders.

In an open letter to Reed Smoot, chairman of the Senate Finance Committee, he suggested a plan that would give to both the President and to Congress the power to change tariff rates under the flexible clause.

The Senate has amended the tariff act to give this authority to Congress alone. The House has retained the present law in its bill.

President Hoover was urged by John E. Edgerton, president of the National Association of Manufacturers, to veto the tariff bill if after conference it provides less flexibility of administration than the law of 1922.

AMATEURS TOSS HATS IN CHICAGO POLITICAL RING

Two Groups Try to Elect Business Tickets to Strategic Offices

Special from Monitor Bureau

CHICAGO—Two separate attempts to replace with business men some of the professional politicians in office here are now at their crest. Not in many years has Chicago seen so many private citizens of standing, but withal amateurs in politics, put up a noteworthy campaign.

What success their members may have at the primary April 8 is a subject of political interest in Chicago. The sanitary district of Chicago and the county board are the goals sought.

Forty or 50 prominent business men were called together by the president of the Chicago Association of Commerce to consider taking steps to name a citizens' ticket for the sanitary district. The meetings authorized him to appoint a committee of nine to do the choosing. Rush C. Butler, a patent attorney, who is president of the Illinois Association for Criminal Justice, which recently completed an elaborate survey of crime here, was made chairman.

The committee enlisted five men to run. Among them is Joshua D'Esposito, who had charge of the building of the great new Union Station here, and Charles M. Moderwell, president of the Union League Club. The present president of the sanitary district, who is well regarded, placed a ticket in the field and the City Hall wing of the Republican Party did the same. Another Republican wing, headed by Charles S. Deneen (R.) Senator from Illinois, indorsed the five nominees, and the campaign they are making has been in conjunction with the Deneen organization.

Long before this project came up a carefully prepared plan to enlist a business men's ticket to run for the county board was under way. In this undertaking the Better Government Association was the principal factor. It followed a unique program.

Setting out to build a business men's ticket, it canvassed the city for possible candidates who would carry an appeal. More than 300 persons were interviewed as potential timber. The candidates named include the secretary of the City Club and some prominent business men. The undertaking took a great deal of time. The association carried it through because of the importance of the county board in local government.

Hungary Raises Optants Question in Czech Policy

By Radio from Monitor Bureau

LONDON—Those who thought the question of eastern reparations had been settled at The Hague at the same time as German reparations will be surprised at news published here March 25, that Britain, in conjunction with France and Italy, has invited Dr. Eduard Beneš and Count Stephen Bethlen, Foreign Ministers of Czechoslovakia and Hungary respectively, to meet in Paris under their auspices to try to reach a final settlement of outstanding issues arising from the Hague agreement.

The main difficulty is the rate at which Czechoslovakia is to compensate Hungarians dispossessed in consequence of the application of the Czech Land Reform Act.

The Hungarian viewpoint is understood to be that there is nothing in the Hague agreement to prevent the Czechs from introducing modifications in their land laws in order to penalize Hungarians. They therefore ask assurance that the present state of affairs shall not be interfered with.

The powers are interested in the dispute because any further sum the Czechs would have to pay the Hungarians would come from the so-called Czech liberation bonds, the proceeds from which have been allocated to Italy. The latter had expected to recoup itself from these bonds for the annuity it has guaranteed to pay Britain under the Young plan and does not want to be out of pocket.

Bengal to Revoke Right of Detention Without Trial Except in Emergencies

By Radio from The Christian Science Monitor Bureau

LONDON—Executive powers of arrest and detention without trial, embodied in the criminal law amendment act, and which were brought into force five years ago in Bengal to enable British authorities in that Indian province to put down lawlessness, are now to be withdrawn.

Wedgwood Benn, Secretary of State for India, announced in the House of Commons, March 25, that the British Government has approved the introduction in the Bengal Legislative Council at Calcutta of the amending measure.

This measure, Mr. Benn said, will repeal the power of arrest and detention without trial but if an emergency recurs these powers will be resumed. Trial of certain offenses by curtailed legal procedure will be continued for five years longer.

Mr. Benn also read a statement just made by the Governor of Bengal which he said was drawn up after consultation with Lord Irwin, Viceroy of India. This statement explains that the powers now to be withdrawn "unfortunately have been found essential in the past but for the last three years it has been possible to keep the situation under control without fresh recourse to them."

The statement continues: "My government have desired to do everything they could to seek in co-operation with Indian opinion a solution of our present difficulties and are therefore reluctant to invite the Legislature to continue in existence powers the occasion for the exercise of which we must all deplore.

"They sincerely trust that no emergency will necessitate their resumption but they cannot conceal from themselves the possibility that such an emergency might again arise which might make it essential for them to be in possession of these powers.

"They have accordingly been in communication with the Government of India on this matter and I am authorized to state that the Governor-General in Council and His Majesty's Government, if they are satisfied of the existence of such an emergency, will be prepared to approve the necessary steps for securing these powers to my Government again."

U. S. May Join Consultative Pact Not Obliging It to Military Aid

Delegation, However, Denies Any Change Has Taken Place in Its Attitude During the Sessions of the London Naval Conference

By ERWIN D. CANHAM

By Cable from The Christian Science Monitor Bureau

LONDON—The American delegation, it is stated, would enter a consultative pact if that pact cannot in any way be interpreted as quid pro quo of French security for which reductions in the French naval estimates would be made.

The announcement has aroused the hope that a five-power naval agreement is now more likely than at any time since the conference opened. A re-examination of the whole consultative pact question has been going on in London and between the delegation and Washington for some days.

On March 25, shortly after midnight, following a sensational announcement sent round in proof sheet by the Daily Herald, the Labor Party organ, the American delegation issued the following announcement:

"A rumor was current last evening to the effect that the American delegation had made a change in its attitude toward consultative pacts, and was willing to enter into such a pact for the purpose of saving the conference. It is authoritatively denied at the headquarters of the American delegation that any change has taken place in the attitude of the delegation and its attitude remains as its spokesman gave it out several weeks ago.

"At that time it was made clear that America had no objection to entering a consultative pact as such. On the contrary, the United States already is a party to a number of treaties involving the obligation of consulting with other powers.

Danger of Misunderstanding

"It will not, however, enter any treaty, whether consultative or otherwise, where there is danger of its obligation being misunderstood as involving a promise to render military assistance, or to guarantee of protection by military force, to another nation.

"Such misunderstanding might arise if the United States entered into such a treaty as a quid-pro-quo for the reduction of naval forces of another power.

"That danger has hitherto inhered in the present situation, where France has been demanding mutual military security as a condition of naval reduction, as appears from the original statement of her case last December.

"If, however, this demand for security could be satisfied in some other way, then the danger of misunder-

(Continued on Page 2, Column 3)

SALVATION ARMY HEAD CALLS DRY ACT 'A BLESSING'

Evangeline Booth Thinks State Too Progressive to Repeal Law

"The United States has produced a great many moral and social reforms," declares Miss Evangeline Booth, "but in years to come it will look back on nothing of which it is so proud as that of driving liquor from its borders."

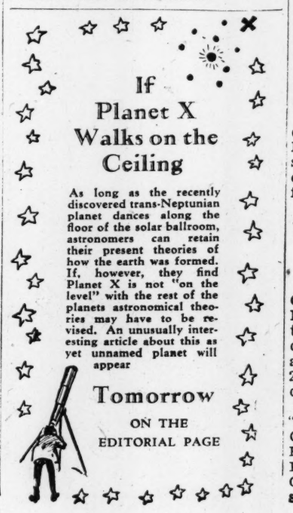
In these words the commander-in-chief of the Salvation Army in the United States, who visited Boston today for a series of meetings, voices her faith in the ultimate triumph of the dry cause.

"I am naturally very keenly interested in the coming struggle in connection with the proposal to repeal your state enforcement act," declared Miss Booth. "I cannot believe that such a progressive state as Massachusetts will take that retrograde step. Surely the blessings of prohibition are so obvious to every observer that any so-called curtailment of privilege, if it does exist, shrinks to nothing in the final analysis of benefit to the community. The women of Massachusetts, with the fine traditions of their forefathers to strengthen them, will insure that the act remains on the statute book."

Miss Booth said: "Wherever enforced, prohibition has been a great blessing. It has proved its value," she insisted, "and now it remains for citizens to show that it can be enforced. The tendency of the wets is to becloud the issue. Don't forget that the drys are fighting to do away with liquor—and liquor is bad. I believe it is the worst thing with which society has to deal."

Referring to the peace conference Miss Booth said that from the experience of the Salvation Army in 84 countries it was evident that the world was anxious for disarmament and peace. "I think," she said, "there can be no doubt that peace is coming. In our advanced age of education and religion it surely seems that we should be able to devise some means of settling controversies besides he destruction of human beings. There has never been a day in history when men and women were so eager to do something for their fellow man. The Great War left a legacy of tolerance and mutual helpfulness."

Miss Booth told of plans for the celebration of the fiftieth anniversary of the Salvation Army in America on May 16 in New York City, when delegates from all countries and approximately 3000 officers from all parts of the United States would gather at the National Congress, and on which date the new $2,500,000 buildings of the Army at Fourteenth Street and Sixth Avenue would be dedicated.


If
Planet X
Walks on the
Ceiling
As long as the recently discovered trans-Neptunian planet dances along the floor of the solar ballroom, astronomers can retain their present theories of how the earth was formed. If, however, they find Planet X is not "on the level" with the rest of the planets astronomical theories may have to be revised. An unusually interesting article about this as yet unnamed planet will appear
Tomorrow
ON THE
EDITORIAL PAGE

SENATE DEFEATS PRIVATE SCHOOL VACCINATION BILL

Vote Is 23 to 5—State Gone Far Enough, Is Opinion

Compulsory vaccination in private schools was defeated in the Massachusetts Senate March 25. By a rising vote of 23 to 5, the Senate referred the matter to the next annual session. The bill had previously been passed by the House.

Nathaniel P. Sowle, Senator from New Bedford, in opposing the vaccination measure, declared that the State has gone far enough under its existing law. The present statute requires vaccination in public schools.

James G. Moran, Senator from Bristol, raised the question of whether it is necessary to vaccinate children in public schools in order to protect the general public health. Although parochial schools do not object to vaccination, he said, some private schools are opposed to it—and have a right to be exempted.

The only favorable discussion on the measure was given by Warren C. Daggett, Senator from Somerville, chairman of the Committee on Public Health, which recommended the bill.

Clarence P. Kidder, Senator of Middlesex, made the motion to refer the vaccination bill to the next annual session.

The Senate yesterday ordered to a third reading, without debate, the bill taking away from the State Civil Service Commission the right of passing on appointments to office by the Mayor of Boston. On motion of John P. Buckley, Senator from Boston, the bill was amended so that it will take effect at once. The House has already passed the bill, but must now act on the amendment.

Prospects for increased grain shipments through the Port of Boston as a result of the construction of a grain

(Continued on Page 4, Column 5)

GERMAN SEAPLANE TO FLY TO AMERICA

NEW YORK (AP)—Plans are being formulated for a flight to America from Germany this summer, of the world's largest heavier-than-air craft, the giant Dornier DO-X, it was announced March 26.

The big seaplane, which carried 169 persons safely in a test flight last fall over Lake Constance, will hop off from the German lake sometime during late June, or early July with a crew of 12 and 50 passengers, under present plans. The plane probably would make one or two refueling stops in Europe.

Powered with 12 600-horsepower Curtiss Conqueror engines, which have been shipped from the Curtiss-Wright factory at Buffalo, N. Y., to Friedrichshafen, it is expected to make the ocean flight from Spain via the Azores in 30 hours. The 12 engines will give the plane a power plant of 7200 horsepower, 1200 more than the present engines.

Officials of the Dornier Corporation of America, a subsidiary of General Motors, are already surveying possible sea-airport sites for the landing of the ship, and laying other plans for its arrival.

THE MOTHER CHURCH ANNOUNCES LECTURE

The Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Massachusetts, announces a free lecture on Christian Science in the church edifice at Falmouth, Norway and St. Paul Streets, Thursday, March 27, at 8 p. m., to which the public is cordially invited.

The subject of the lecture will be "Footsteps and Stepping-Stones in Christian Science." The lecturer, Prof. Hermann S. Hering, C. S. B., of Boston, Mass., is a member of The Christian Science Board of Lectureship.

NANKING FORCES BELIEVED ABLE TO HOLD REBELS

Northern Allies Make Little Progress in Drive to Oust-Chiang

By Cable to The Christian Science Monitor

SHANGHAI — Although several weeks have elapsed since the breach occurred between the North and Nanking, the drive of the allied forces of Yen Hsi-shan, Governor of Shansi, and Feng Yu-hsiang against Nanking to remove Chiang Kai-shek from the northern route is taking a long time to assume active shape. While the northern forces are slowly feeling their way southward, testing the attitudes of various intermediate generals, Nanking has occupied a strong, prepared defense line, stretching north from Hankow across country to Hsuchowfu, and hostilities are thought unlikely to break for weeks.

Signs of elements of disunity are perceived in Yen Hsi-shan's wavering, and this reduces the gravity of the northern threat and the fact that Chiang Kai-shek left Nanking and was reported at Ningpo inspecting troops indicates Nanking's confidence in the present dispositions of troops along the line, which was prepared months ago by Chiang's German advisers, who trained and equipped the Nanking army, making a formidable fighting machine.

A Nanking message describes Chiang's forces as remarkably well equipped, holding a series of defenses unlike any yet experienced in Chinese warfare, placing the National Government in a strong position.

Feng Yu-hsiang is reported to have entered Changchow. His forces are slowly moving toward the South, but no important military movements have yet been made.

Competent circles believe open war unlikely.

Missionaries Safe

ROME (AP)—A cablegram received here from Shanghai reports that the 11 American missionaries at Kanchow, Kiangsi, for whose safety there had been apprehensions, had been freed by the lifting of a Communist siege there.

'Planet X' Is 'Pluto' to Italians; Course Noted by Pictures

MILAN, Italy (AP)—"Pluto" is the provisional name that Italian astronomers have given the new trans-Neptune planet, discovered March 13, at Lowell Observatory, in Flagstaff, Ariz.

Prof. Emilio Bianchi and his assistants of Breara Observatory have photographed the new planet, although the weather has been bad, and they hope with one more night to contribute somewhat to the American researches.

Professor Bianchi sees the American discovery as substantiating Newton's theory of the law of gravity. He also paid tribute to Prof. Percival Lowell, who first predicted a planet would be found in the position of the new body, and paid tribute to the work of his successors in the last 14 years.

PASADENA, Calif. (AP)—Alfred H. Joy, secretary of the Mount Wilson Observatory, has announced that N. U. Mayall, astronomer connected with the institution, had obtained satisfactory photographs of "Planet X" as the recently discovered ninth planet of the solar system temporarily is known.

"The new planet," Mr. Joy said, "is living up to predictions as to its probable motion. We do not plan to make additional photographs, but shall try to obtain its spectrum in order to prove that its light is reflected from the sun."

LONDON (AP)—Sir Oliver Lodge, eminent natural scientist, complimented American astronomical achievements March 26 in a speech before the National Liberal Club concerning the American discovery of a new planet.

"Astronomy, it is said, is becoming an American science," he remarked, "that may be an exaggeration but American is doing extraordinarily wonderful work."

Old Irrigation System Found in Venezuela

By United Press

Caracas, Venezuela

A DISPATCH to the newspaper Patria from Merida says that a group of farm laborers clearing land discovered a complete system of irrigation apparently installed centuries ago by natives.

The discovery was made on the ranch "La Granja," situated half an hour from the town of Rubio, near the Colombian frontier. The system of irrigation canals covered approximately 10 acres, and was built to distribute water equally over the land in much the same fashion as is in use today in Europe.

Canadian Bill to Dry Border Passes House

Act to Deny Clearances to Wet Ships Sweeps Over by 162 Majority

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

OTTAWA, Ont.—Bill No. 15, "an act to amend the Export Act," designed for the specific purpose of putting an end to rumrunning from Canada into the United States, came to a vote on its third reading and was passed by the overwhelming majority of 162, there being only 11 dissenting voices.

The closing hours of debate were chiefly taken up with Conservative criticism of the Government for its "sudden change of mind" on the international liquor smuggling situation, R. B. Bennett, Opposition leader, challenging W. D. Euler, Minister of National Revenue, to say whether he was right when he opposed such a policy a year ago, or right now when he defended it.

Mr. Euler made no apologies for his previous objections to denying clearances to liquor cargoes, and said that he still believed that there would be difficulties in the way of carrying out the terms of the bill.

"If there are other considerations of national importance which outweigh the objections which I raised last year," he said, "then surely I am justified, as a member of the Government, and especially when backed up by the unanimous opinion of the members of this house, in yielding to the will of Parliament."

Ernest Lapointe, Minister of Justice, referred to the "amazing spectacle we are witnessing of honorable gentlemen opposite talking one way and voting the other."

When discussion was ended and the Speaker put the question, two or three nays from the government benches, and the rising of the Prime Minister and some of his ministers, brought on a division, thus forcing every member of the House to declare openly his stand on the matter. Eight Conservatives, one Liberal, one Labor and one Independent voted against the bill.

Anti-Smuggling Bill Called Blow at Liquor

WASHINGTON (AP)—Passage by the Canadian House of Commons of a bill designed to prevent clearance of liquor to the United States was considered March 26 by American Government officials as giving promise of a forceful blow at liquor smuggling across the northern boundary.

Officials in charge of anti-smuggling activities have expressed belief that if the bill became a law it would make possible a reduction in the American border patrol and decrease the smuggling of liquor from entire motorboat cargoes to a few bottles by vehicular traffic. It was explained that the smugglers would be unable to purchase boatloads of liquor at export docks on the Canadian side for clearance to the United States and would be able to obtain liquor only at government stores where the sale is limited by the Canadian bill.

If the bill becomes a law, it was said, liquor smugglers would have to export liquor from Canada to St. Pierre, French possession, or to the Bahamas, where it could be reshipped to the United States. This would necessitate a transfer of enforcement activities and the anti-smuggling crusade from the northern border to the eastern seacoast, where the coast guard and customs services have adequate forces to cope with a rum row.

Voice of Marconi Covers 11,000 Miles to Inaugurate Australian Exposition

GENOA, Italy (AP)—Short radio waves cutting across the Atlantic, America and the Pacific March 26 carried the voice of Marquis Guglielmo Marconi, inventor of the wireless, from his yacht Electra here to Sydney, Australia, to open the electrical exposition there.

Marconi's assistant, Matthieu Beman, tested the short wave apparatus at 8 a. m. Marconi then took the phone. He was clad in a neat blue yachtsman's uniform, with a natty gold-braided cap.

He spoke across 11,000 miles to the director of the Electrical Association, Mr. Fisk, reading a message which outlined what he intended doing later in the day—transmitting a small unit of power to Sydney in order to close a circuit there and light the electric lamps of the exposition.

The inventor said: "It is not more than 30 years since I transmitted the first faint wireless signals across the Atlantic Ocean. Today we prove that it is possible by wireless to bring powerful currents into operation at other ends of the earth.

"I heartily congratulate Australia on the strides made there during recent years in world-wide wireless communication."

He then handed the phone to Andrue Berding, Associated Press staff correspondent, who talked to Mr. Fisk and conveyed the greetings of the newspapermen assembled for the ceremony at Genoa. He exchanged weather comments with a similar gathering at Sydney, the reception here being very good.

Mr. Fisk said: "I hear you perfectly."

SYDNEY, N. S. W. (AP)—An electrical radio impulse initiated on the Marquis Guglielmo Marconi's yacht Electra in the harbor at Genoa March 26 switched on electric lamps lighting the electric radio exhibition here.

The signals from the yacht were picked up at Dorchester and flashed by beam radio from Grimsby to Australia, where they were picked up at Victoria and conveyed by land-line to the town hall here. The impulse there closed a switch lighting the 3000 lamps in their full brilliance.

ENVOY ASSUMES SOFIA POST

By Radio to The Christian Science Monitor

SOFIA—Henry W. Shoemaker, new United States Minister to Bulgaria, has arrived here to fill the post vacant since Charles Wilson went from Sofia to Bucharest nearly two years ago. Mr. Shoemaker has been legation secretary at Lisbon and Berlin and is well known as a newspaper proprietor, banker and author.

ONTARIO WET PLAN CALLED FLAT FAILURE

Government Control Not Remedy, Says E. C. Drury, Former Premier

DECLARED TO SHIFT DRINKING TO HOMES

Says Drunkenness and Bootlegging Increase Wherever System Is Tried

Special from Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON—Government control and sale of liquor in Canada, far from curbing alcoholic beverage consumption, reducing drunkenness and crime and curbing bootlegging has resulted in increasing all these evils considerably, E. C. Drury, former Premier of Ontario, told the House Judiciary Committee on March 26.

For the Province of Ontario, alone, Mr. Drury testified, with a population of approximately 3,000,000, the liquor bill for last year according to government sales was $55,360,569. And the Province of Ontario law, Mr. Drury declared, "is the best possible in the Dominion."

Government control and sale, a system advocated by the wets as the best way of eliminating the "abuses" of prohibition, Mr. Drury unqualifiedly informed the committee was a failure and a delusion as far as curbing or controlling the liquor traffic was concerned.

In Canada the system in force, he said, not only has failed as a temperance factor but actually has operated to turn the home into a drinking institution to the detriment of the women and children that are exposed to these conditions.

Government Control Fails

"Whatever the solution of the drink problem may be," he fervently concluded, "it is not government control. "Government control is not the remedy. Effective control is indeed impossible. The Anglo-Saxon temperament will not stand for the inquisition into private affairs, which would be necessary to establish any effective 'control.' All we have is government sale—with consumption in the home or the hotel bedroom. No longer is drink a man's vice. Women and children are exposed to it. The home is the last place in the world where liquor should be consumed. Crime is increasing, drunkenness is increasing, violations of liquor laws are increasing, motor accidents are increasing."

The witness refuted a widely held belief that Canada turned from total prohibition to state sale. He declared that at no time has the whole of the Dominion been under effective legal prohibition, and only for a short period during the war and as an emergency measure was the manufacture of spirituous liquors stopped. Prohibition in Canada, Mr. Drury asserted, has meant merely the forbidding of retail sales and the regulating of interprovincial trade in liquors.

"Through most of the period of prohibitory legislation in the various Canadian Provinces," Mr. Drury said, "regularly licensed distilleries, breweries and wineries have been in operation. That this has had a distinctly evil effect on the enforcement of prohibitory legislation is generally admitted."

The only restrictive feature of the present system, Mr. Drury told the committee, is found in the fact that places of sale "are not quite so numerous" as they were under the old license system. That they are, however, sufficiently numerous to serve their increasing volume of customers is evidenced, he declared, by the figures showing that in Alberta there are 503 sales depots; in British Columbia 426; Saskatchewan has 212; Manitoba 287; Ontario 327; and Quebec 3320.

As to the amount spent on liquor through these legal channels in the various provinces he cited the following figures for the year 1928-29:

British Columbia	$17.848.563.10
Alberta	13.742.956.85
Saskatchewan	14.067.805.68
Manitoba	9.852.088.28
Ontario	57.567.514.82
Quebec	75.029.309.00
New Brunswick	4.511.365.11
Total	$192.619.602.84

Mr. Drury conceded that tourist consumption is a factor, but granting, he said the most generous margin for this amount, on the basis that every transient coming to Canada consumed during the few weeks of his stay as much liquor as a native did during the entire year, the record would show that nonresidents consumed resident, or one-fifth of the total consumption.

Bootlegging on the Increase

"Government control as a means of reducing the consumption of legally purchased spirits has not been a success," he held.

Likewise as concerns the wiping out of bootlegging. Instead of curbing this illicit trading, he declared, the legal sale of wines and beers has operated to expand and extend the bootleg business.

In the Province of Ontario, Mr. Drury declared, where there is really an attempt at government control and where the greatest effort is being made to administer the law effectively the results have been the same, increased consumption, mounting crime, drunkenness, and bootlegging.

"In the first place," he said, "sales are tremendous and increasing. In the first full year, 1928, $48,995,591 worth of liquor was sold. Last year the amount was $55,360,569.91—a sizable drink bill for a Province of approximately 3,000,000 population."

"In the second place, arrests for drunkenness, which were 11,370 in

(Continued on Page 4, Column 4)

FRANCE STANDS FIRM ON NAVAL RATIO POLICY

Briand Says Pact of Paris Must Not Only Denounce but Prevent War

By Cable from Monitor Bureau

PARIS—No change in the French attitude toward Italy's claim for naval parity is to be expected upon the return of Aristide Briand to the London conference. Speaking in the Senate during the debate on the foreign affairs budget M. Briand declared "at the moment when I am preparing to return to the conference we should hope to be able to give satisfaction to a friendly neighboring country. We should not like to emphasize differences between us.

"But we must show distrust in certain phrases which do not correspond to realities. We must not accept in theory qualities which in France are only dangerous inequalities. Such is our attitude and we will persevere in it."

M. Briand emphasized the consistency of the firmness of the French position at London and declared France could not be expected to sacrifice its own interest on the altar of international interest. He pointed out that since the Washington conference France had not constructed a single capital ship and declared the country eager to support the League of Nations in insuring peace and decreasing military expenditures. Referring to the Pact of Paris and its efficacy in preventing war, he declared: "It is not sufficient to denounce a crime; it is necessary to prevent it."

M. Briand's stay in Paris had undoubtedly prepared the way for ratification of the Young plan. Opposition now emanates not from organized party groups but from isolated individuals. The Socialist group has declared itself in favor of ratification even if the Government puts a question of confidence.

The radical group is divided on the question and has decided to let the members vote according to their individual convictions. Groups of the extreme Right appear to favor similar procedure. The Foreign Affairs Committee of the Chamber of Deputies has approved the Government's ratification of the project with slight alteration.

AIR-LINE RADIO GRANTED

RIO DE JANEIRO (By U. P.)—Permission to establish radio stations in 19 Brazilian cities was granted the New York, Rio and Buenos Aires Air Lines, March 24, by the Minister of Transportation. The stations will be used solely for communication to planes of the N. Y., R. & B. A. Lines, which is operating a weekly mail and passenger service between Miami, Fla., and Buenos Aires.

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

Founded 1908 by Mary Baker Eddy
An International Daily Newspaper
Published daily except Sundays and holidays, by The Christian Science Publishing Society, 107 Falmouth Street, Boston, Mass. Subscription price, payable in advance, postpaid to all countries: One year, $9.00; six months, $4.50; three months, $2.25; one month, 75c. Single copies, 5 cents. (Printed in U. S. A.)

Entered at second-class rates at the Post Office at Boston, Mass., U. S. A. Acceptance for mailing at a special rate of postage provided for in section 1103, Act of Oct. 3, 1917, authorized on July 11, 1918.

Some Improvement in Labor Reported

Special from Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON—Reports made to William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, show that unemployment decreased slightly in the first two weeks in March for the first time since August. Reports from trade unions in 24 cities show a slight decrease in the total number out of work. The unions report 21 per cent of their membership unemployed in March, as compared with 22 per cent in February.

While the figures, the report stated, show that unemployment has been checked, improvement is not yet general. Only ten of the cities reporting showed a decrease in unemployment. In 10, unemployment was still increasing in March, and in four there was no change.

In the different trades, conditions varied also. In building, unemployment decreased from 43 per cent in February to 42 per cent in March

RUSSIANS WILL BUILD LARGE STEEL PLANT

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK—What is said will be the largest steel mill in Europe and the second largest in the world is to be constructed by the Soviet Government in the Ural region of Russia, with the technical assistance of Arthur G. McKee & Co. of Cleveland, the Amtorg Trading Corporation, representatives of the Soviet in this country, has announced. The plant will be located in the Magnet Mountain district and an entire town to house 10,000 workers will be constructed with it.

In it there will be eight blast furnaces producing 2,500,000 metric tons of pig iron annually; open hearth and Bessemer departments and rolling mills; iron ore mines with an output of 5,000,000 tons per year, and coke ovens which will handle annually 4,000,000 tons of coal to be shipped from the Kuznetz basin in Siberia. Total cost of constructing the plant and town will be $350,000,000.

U. S. OCCUPATION BILL COSTS $273,000,000

WASHINGTON (AP)—In line with the Young plan settlement, the House Ways and Means Committee on March 25 approved a bill under which the United States would receive $273,000,000 from Germany to cover the cost of the American army of occupation. Payment of the amount has been approved by the German Reichstag, Chairman Hawley of the committee said. Notes relating to it have been exchanged between the two countries.

The original bill presented by this country to Germany called for payment of about $292,000,000, but this total was scaled down in proportion to the reductions made by other nations in their claims under the Young plan.

PRESS WOMEN MEET APRIL 2

The April meeting of the New England Woman's Press Association is to be held next Wednesday at 2:30 p. m., in the Hotel Victoria, with Mrs. Joseph A. Mahoney, presiding. A feature of the meeting will be the arranging of interesting songs and papers for the "Old Bay State" tercentenary observance program, to be celebrated at the May breakfast, May 7. Ray and Gertrude Decroit will lecture jointly on "Glorious Light," and Miss Susan Tayer Bowker, second vice-president, will speak on "Color Vibration and Drama." A reception and collation will close the meeting.

U. S. May Join Consultative Pact Not Obliging It to Military Aid

(Continued from Page 1)

standing a consultative pact would be eliminated, and the question would be approached from an entirely different standpoint.

"In such a case the American delegation would consider the matter with an entirely open mind."

Satisfying French Claims

The statement makes it clear that just so long as French security is guaranteed by other means, the American delegation would see no objection to entering a consultative pact, even if the pact itself was an instrument which enabled a third party to guarantee French security. It is therefore concluded here that the British Government now sees its way clear to re-emphasize its adherence to the obligation implicit in the Covenant of the League of Nations and the Locarno treaties.

This British declaration it is now felt will probably satisfy the French claims for a political agreement at the present moment and enable a reduction in the French naval status. But the British Government will make its guarantee in direct response to an assurance that the United States will be at the conference table when a breach of peace is considered.

Aristide Briand, in a speech before the French Senate on March 25, confirmed the impression that new political discussions are imminent, and his statement that he would not return to London until political matters were again under discussion is stressed in view of his return, which is announced for the night of March 26. The naval conference appears now to face more fruitful negotiations than any which have been indicated since the meetings opened.

British Feeling Questioned

The French have appeared to fear that Great Britain does not take seriously its obligations for action in the preservation of peace stipulated in Article 16 and others of the Covenant of the League of Nations and in the Locarno treaties. It is claimed that British affirmation on these points will afford the French an opportunity of entering a five-power treaty, which limits and reduces navies. It is recognized the Geneva protocol, which the Labor Government helped negotiate in 1924, is hardly possible now, but that since 1924 the British Government has signed the optional clause, making arbitration under the International Court at The Hague obligatory. The situation, therefore, is materially altered, and one of the objections to the line of approach contemplated in the Geneva protocol is removed. Therefore, an agreement applying the obligations of the Covenant and Locarno and compulsory arbitration under the Hague tribunal to the Mediterranean area is considered a political possibility for the British Government, particularly if the consultation of the United States is always guaranteed. It appears undeniable that negotiations are now proceeding upon this basis.

American Attitude

The matter now appears to rest with the British Government and it remains to be seen what political discussions the British are prepared to embark upon. As to the American position it is explained it is to remain entirely aloof from the Anglo-French security debate. Most post-war European history, it is pointed out, hinges upon French security demands and the reluctance of the British to furnish guarantees.

Although in 1924, the Labor Government sponsored the Geneva protocol, Ramsay MacDonald found upon his return to office in 1929, the reaction against the British taking more responsibilities so strong that further advance was impossible. The French demanded more security in notes preceding the naval conference and the British replied in the negative. This issue, the American delegation insists, is peculiar to the two European countries, and has nothing to do with the United States. No requests, it is emphasized, had been made directly to the United States to guarantee French security. Unofficially, however, attempts had been made to convert American public opinion to the merits of some consultative arrangement.

It may be stated on the highest authority that the American delegation resents the campaign for a consultative pact launched at Washington by various organizations. In particular it is learned the American delegation resents the activities of the Foreign Policy Association of New York, which is being especially energetic in Washington and has a representative at the London conference. It is not denied that if the British are able to satisfy the French directly, then the Americans are willing to agree to consultation, which is a direct motivating force behind the British agreement. The difficulties in the way of political conversations are great, and not the least of them is Italy's position. For even if the French offer to reduce their tonnage by 200,000 tons as a result of a political arrangement, they will not admit Italy to parity.

If the political talks between Mr. MacDonald, Mr. Stimson and M. Briand now begin the conference may anticipate a rather protracted period of negotiations. At any rate the new turn of events has aroused great hopes in London. A meeting of the heads of the delegations is scheduled for the first available moment upon M. Briand's return and a plenary session will take place next week. These decisions were announced as a result of the meeting of the heads of the delegations on March 25. Dino Grandi's adjournment suggestion has been temporarily shelved until the five-power conference again approaches a deadlock.

Britain Said to Be Ready to Arrange Security Pact

LONDON, (AP)—Henry L. Stimson and Ramsay MacDonald conferred at the House of Commons March 26 and it was reported that the Premier told Mr. Stimson Great Britain was prepared to go ahead with a security pact for France.

Mr. Stimson, after seeing the Prime Minister, dictated a long report to President Hoover.

Student Loan Fund Provided for 'Tech'

Students of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology who are concentrating in electrical engineering are beneficiaries of a permanent loan fund, established by the will of Miss C. Lillian Moore, of Malden, just filed for probate in Middlesex County.

Each student in that field of investigation may apply for loans, which are not to exceed $600 in any one year to any one student, repayable in 10 years at 5 per cent interest.

The entire estate of Miss Moore is included in the bequest. Edgar F. Hanscom, cashier of the Atlantic National Bank, and that institution, are named as executors. The fund, under the terms of the will, is to be known as the John A. Grimmons perpetual loan scholarship. No valuation of the estate has been made, according to Mr. Hanscom.

RECEPTION TO NEW CITIZENS

SPRINGFIELD, Mass., (AP)—A civic reception will be held at the Municipal Auditorium here, Monday night, April 7, for the new citizens who have just received their naturalization papers in the naturalization court over which Judge Henry T. Lummis has been presiding. The new citizens will be greeted by Mayor Dwight R. Winter, and other civic leaders.

EARL TO VISIT BORAH

LONDON (AP)—The Earl of Derby, who is planning to visit the United States in April as the guest of Joseph E. Widener, will spend some time in Washington where possibly he may meet Senator William E. Borah whom he invited to visit England some time ago.

Scouts to Do Good Turn as Guides at Birthplace of Daniel Webster

CONCORD, N. H. (AP)—Boy Scouts will do the American public a good turn this summer by acting as guides for the thousands of visitors expected at the birthplace of Daniel Webster in Franklin.

State officials, the state department of the American Legion and Daniel Webster Council, Boy Scouts, are cooperating in a plan to maintain a group of four boys and a leader at the historic cottage from June 1 to Sept. 1.

The boys will represent all parts of New Hampshire and the personnel of the group will be changed frequently to give as many Scouts as possible opportunity to take part.

The boys will do themselves a good turn by familiarizing themselves with the history of the great American, and they will do another good deed by passing on this information to the touring public, 15,000 of whom stopped at the old place last year.

E. D. Fuller, Secretary of State, is preparing a test for the Scouts and the boys will be selected for guide service on their rating in this examination.

The State bill provide tents, utensils and equipment for the lads and the American Legion will supply food.

SAWYER TAKES 'WET' STAND

In announcing himself as a candidate for the Democratic nomination to the United States Senate, Roland D. Sawyer, Representative from Ware, Mass., declares himself in "unmistakable terms" as a "straight out, uncompromsing foe of Federal prohibition."

Regional Expansion Urged in Ice Trade

Strengthening of regional groups to develop a sense of common interest among members of the ice trade was recommended in reports and addresses by officials at the opening session of the second annual convention of the New England Ice Dealers Association at the Statler Hotel.

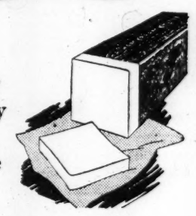
Advance toward greater stability in the ice industry can be achieved by development of strong regional or state groups, officials of the organization believe, and action will be taken to increase the range and activity of them. Work will include advertising of ice by group rather than by individual commercial interests.

The board of directors elected the following officers: L. Kendall, Gardner, Mass., president; George A. Taylor, Everett, Mass., treasurer, Edward A. Davenport, Somerville, Mass., treasurer.

KEEP a BIBLE HANDY
for reference! for inspiration!
Call, or write for catalog
Massachusetts Bible Society
41 Bromfield St. Boston

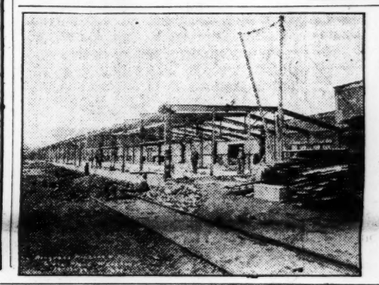
General Building Construction
Churches
Residences
Business Buildings
Institutions
Remodeling—Extensions—Interiors
CALL OR WRITE. We will be pleased to assist you on your building problems.
H. L. HAUSER BUILDING COMPANY, Inc.
263 SUMMER STREET, BOSTON
Tel. Liberty 8750-8751

TRAVEL in EUROPE
59 years of service
59 Foreign offices
WITH Independent Escorted Private Auto TOURS Steamship TICKETS
DEAN & DAWSON, Ltd.
512 FIFTH AVE., NEW YORK, N.Y.
or Local Tourist Agent

CHATHAM CREAM CHEESE

Buy it by the slice
You'll love its rich, fresh flavor — different because it is made from pure, sweet table cream.
Sold by leading dealers
Made by T. P. Grant Co., Somerville, Mass.

March's
Philadelphia Scrapple
2-pound pan for $ .40
6-pound pan for 1.00
Both Postpaid
Made only of the finest quality young pork, pure spices and meal. Makes a delightful breakfast dish.
A. H. March Packing Company
BRIDGEPORT, PA.

NEW YORK CITY
HOT CROSS BUNS
Hungry!
Sugar frosted Hot Cross Buns chock full of delicious raisins. Be sure to get them at—
Merton L. Cushman Inc. BAKERS
BRANCHES*
48 E. 167th St., near Jerome Ave.—76 E. Burnside Ave., near Jerome Ave.—1449 St. Nicholas Ave., near 182nd St.—23 E. 170th St., near Jerome Ave.—8 E. 176th St., near Jerome Ave.—Eighth Ave., near 116th St.—3801 Broadway, near W. 158th St.—4034 Broadway, near 170th St.—1994 Amsterdam Ave.
*Be sure it's a Merton L. Cushman Shop
The Brown Front Stores


STRUCTURAL STEEL
fabricated by
A. C. Woods & Co.
1129 Harrison Ave.
Rockford Illinois
Representatives wanted in your locality
Write for Particulars

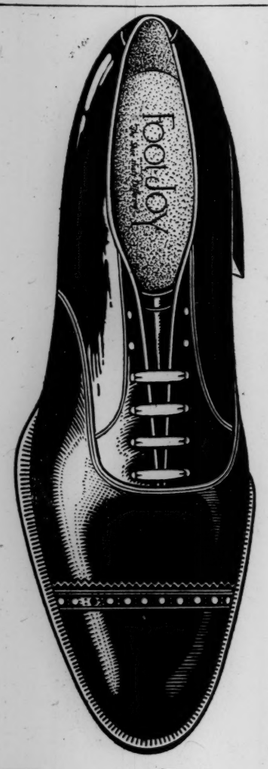
NEW YORK CITY
Permanent Wave . . $15.00
Finger Wave 1.50
Marcel 1.25
Ind'vd Bob . . 1.00
Also FIXOGEN which sets your Finger Wave so neatly. $1.25 per bottle.
Mail orders filled.

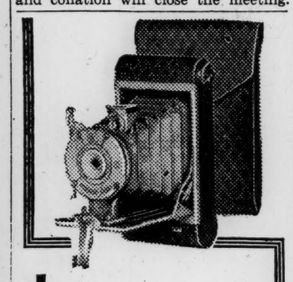
Cluzelle BROTHERS
45 W. 57th St., N. Y. Plaza 4135-6
6 Via Mizner, Palm Beach Telephone 6775
925 Lincoln Road, Miami Beach Telephone 52706
Est. 1896

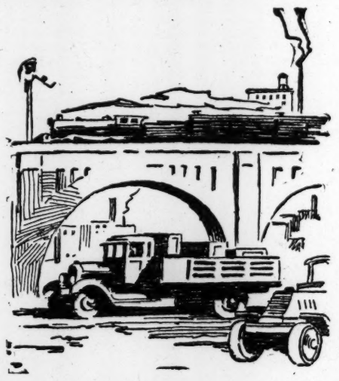
LEA & PERRINS' SAUCE

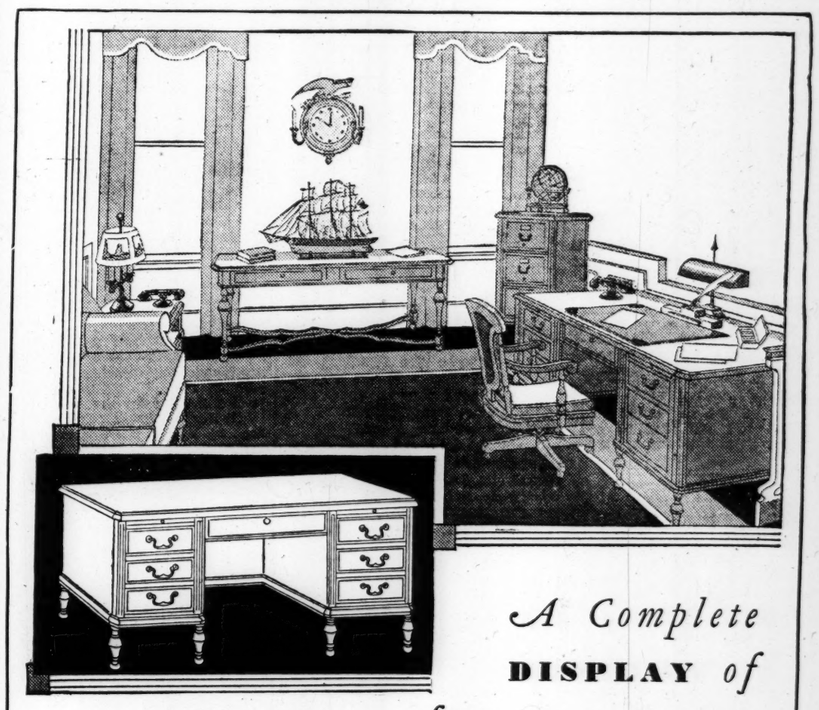
supplies the factor every good cook strives for—fine flavor. Delightful with Boston or New York BAKED BEANS

The Busy B Book Marker
They Stay On, They Don't Tear
New No. 2, Larger Size Disc, 65c
Delivered postage free
THE BUSY B BOOK MARK CO.
P. O. Box 21, Providence, R. I.
98 Miller Street Warren, R. I.
Special Attention Given to Mail Orders


Foot-Joy
"The Shoe that's Different"
Foot-Joy—the shoe that's different—has so completely proved itself the most comfortable shoe thousands of men have ever worn that it has made them absolutely indifferent to the claims of other shoes. They know that no other shoe made has the foundation of Foot-Joy—so designed that with each step you take, it is always directly in alignment to receive the full weight of the body with no rolling of the foot from one side to the other, no cramped toes—no strain on foot or leg muscles—giving complete comfort at the end of a busy day. Why not have such comfort and be smartly shod at the same time? Foot-Joy shoes are moderately priced and are styled for all occasions. Send to us for colored illustrations showing styles for different types of men.
The above statement is also true of Foot-Joy Shoes for Women. Write for information.
FIELD & FLINT CO., Brockton, Mass.
Established 1857
Dealers in most of the larger cities.
In New York City, 4 East 44th Street
Name.....
Address.....CSMM


LIKE SPRING'S FIRST FLOWER
is the Kodak Petite.
Now on display here.
IRRESISTIBLE in its gay color...refreshing in its simple lines...ingenious in its compactness, is this jaunty little camera. An excellent picture-taker, it's the favorite Kodak of thousands of girls.
At our Kodak counter you may see the Kodak Petite in five stunning colors—green, blue, gray, old rose and lavender. With case to match it costs but $7.50.
Have the latest. Let us show you this lovely accessory.
Our developing and printing is the quality kind.
EASTMAN KODAK STORES, INC.
NEW YORK
Kodak Corner—Madison at 45th St.
235 West 23rd St., near 7th Avenue
BOSTON
38 Bromfield Street, - Hotel Statler
PHILADELPHIA, 1020 Chestnut St.
BALTIMORE, 309 North Charles St.
WASHINGTON, 607-14th St., N. W.
ATLANTIC CITY, 1735 Boardwalk


Serving New England Industries
MERRIMAC SAYS:
"Many of our customers do not maintain a staff of chemists. They rely on us to furnish prompt service and advice in the handling of chemical problems as they arise.
"By means of the telephone we are able to determine exactly what type of advice is wanted. The proper man from our staff of industrial chemists can then be sent out immediately.
"Good telephone service is invaluable in this type of work."
MANUFACTURERS who ship their products by motor-truck know that full loads are needed to make such distribution profitable. "Part-loads" may be sent as a special service to customers, but it isn't always a paying proposition.
Telephone selling is often a cure for the "part-load." In the case of the Merrimac Chemical Company, for instance, it proves very profitable.
This company, for 75 years suppliers of industrial chemicals to Eastern manufacturers, maintains "trucking zones" for the accommodation of its New England customers.
Its motor-trucks cover definite routes at frequent intervals. On the day before a truck leaves, if it has not a full load, a salesman calls by telephone various customers along the route. In every case, the load is completed by this telephone selling.
Is the "part-load" proposition sapping the profits in your business? If so, telephone selling may be the means of making your motor-truck service profitable. We would like an opportunity to tell you how to do it.
New England Telephone and Telegraph Company


THE QUINCY
Desks have quarter-matched butt veneer tops, butt veneer backs, end panels and drawer fronts. One of our most popular period designs.
A Complete DISPLAY of fine OFFICE FURNITURE
To so present distinctive OFFICE FURNITURE that a complete visualization of its efficiency and charm may be at once apparent is the purpose of our newly designed display room. In building this room we gave full attention to the problems of dimensions, space areas and lighting encountered in the construction of modern office buildings. And to these important factors were added decorative suggestions of arrangement, color and accessories. The result is a harmonious ensemble, reflective of good taste in distinctive furniture styles. Furthermore, each suite is set apart from its neighbors by small semi-partitions . . . thus allowing full leisure for examination without distraction. In the QUINCY illustrated above . . . we offer an office suite of handsome simplicity and sturdy, long lived construction.

DOTEN-DUNTON DESK CO.
32 FRANKLIN STREET, BOSTON, MASS.

STEADY WORK, GOOD FOOD AT SOVIET FARM

(Continued from Page 1)

years it had belonged to a neglected and mismanaged state farm. In the spring of 1928 several families had established a commune there and since that time the enterprise had grown and prospered until the membership now included 128 "eaters," of whom 68 were old enough to be active workers. Each member was required to pay an entrance fee of 150 rubles, the payment of which sum was spread over three years.

Management of the commune was in the hands of elected committee of three, and the activities of this committee were subject to control by another commission of three. The members of the commune held frequent meetings to discuss matters of agricultural policy and other affairs connected with the enterprise. Each member of the commune was assigned a definite piece of work and none was permitted to refuse work which was offered him or her, although a person who did not like his job was permitted to exchange it with another member after the lapse of a certain amount of time.

Cabbage Soup and Grits

The commune maintained a common table, and the usual menu, as described by the member of the board of management, was as follows:

After rising at six, hot drink with potato or kasha (the familiar Russian cereal, made out of grits). At 11 o'clock dinner, consisting of cabbage soup with meat and kasha with milk. At five or six, herring or potato and hot drink. At eight or nine supper, with potatoes and soup left over from dinner.

"We found by experience," declared the peasant, "that it was a bad plan to divide up the harvest among the individual members, because this always led to quarrels about each individual's share. So we consider the harvest as common property and feed our members at a common table. Work is paid at the rate of 15 kopecks (about eight cents) an hour, and out of the wages the members buy their clothing and attend to other expenses. We work eight hours during the winter and 10 hours in summer, with a 12-hour day when there is special press of work to get in the harvest."

Few Slackers

"What happens if some members complain that others are not working hard enough?" the writer inquired.

"If anyone is found shirking he gets a reprimand. If that does no good his wages are reduced. And if he should prove absolutely incorrigible, he would be expelled from the commune; but we have had very few cases of expulsion."

The eight cows of the original commune had increased to 83 as a result of purchase. It was confidently expected to increase the planted area from 400 acres to about 2000 acres, the land allotment of the commune having greatly increased because of the inflow of new members. Two tractors had been bought and another had been leased. The commune had run up considerable debts: 17,000 rubles for cattle, 16,000 for buildings, 4000 for machinery. But it claimed a profit of 6900 rubles for the last year and had paid out 4000 rubies in interest and amortization on the debts.

It would be difficult, if not impossible, to obtain certain knowledge about the features of life in such a commune without actually living there for a time. However, the comment of a peasant who was reading a book in his room in the evening seemed fairly typical:

"Formerly I had my own little farm with a cow and a horse; but it brought me all sorts of worries and troubles, what with taxes and other things. Here the food is good, the hours are regular, and, above all, there are no more worries; the management takes care of those."

Unenterprising but Assured

For a placid, unenterprising type of man (and many Russian peasants can be classified in this way) the assured living of a well-managed commune may offset the satisfactions which private ownership might bring to a bolder nature. This is especially true if one considers that during the last two years, since the drive for the socialization of agriculture began, individual farming has brought little but cares and worries to the peasants who practiced it.

Will there be a sufficient number of collective farms which, like this Yakshinsk commune, will solve the problem of providing a sufficiently attractive standard of living for their members while at the same time providing enough surplus produce to cover their obligations to the state and furnish the cities with food? This is a question of vital importance in present-day Russia.

'Tech' Will Install Dr. Compton June 6

Inauguration of Dr. Karl T. Compton as eleventh president of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology will take place June 6. In addition to a large group of notables representing educational institutions of the country, and national and state governments, the ceremony will be attended by thousands of Technology alumni who will be here for the All-Technology Reunion, which opens on that day.

Preliminary plans for the inauguration exercises provide for a setting in the "Great Court" in front of the Technology buildings, with a background of towering columns flanked on either side by the long wings of the academic group.

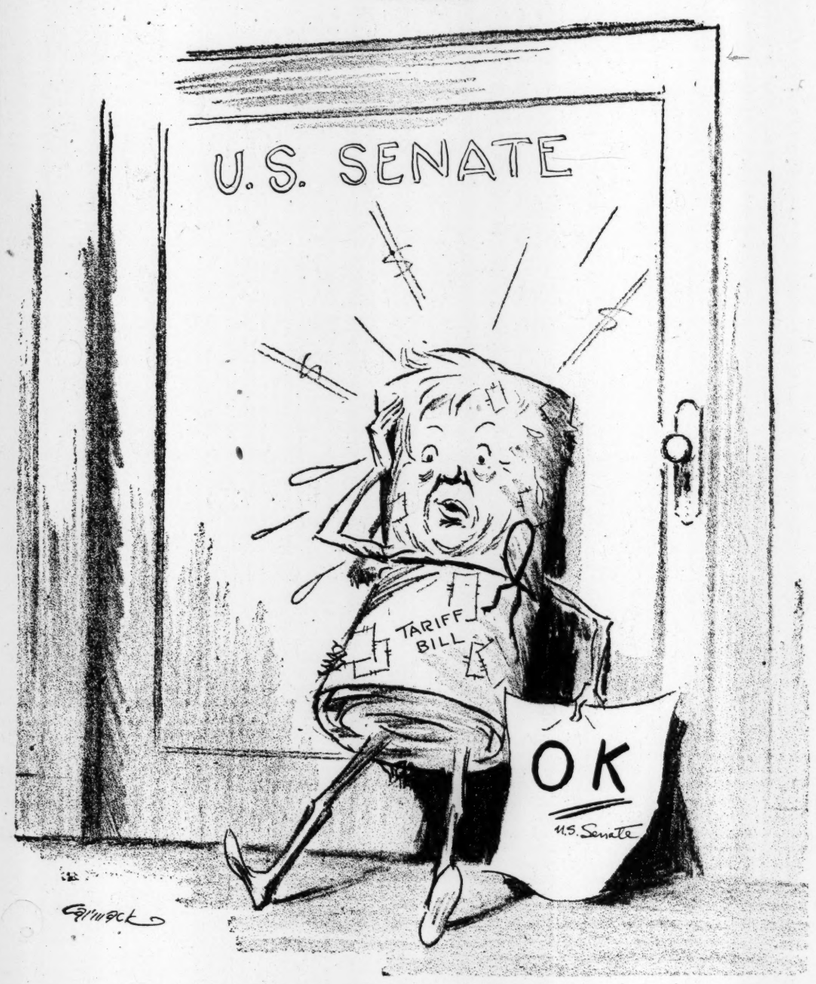
Following the inauguration ceremony, Dr. Samuel W. Stratton, who for the last eight years has been president of the institute, will hold a reception with members of the corporation, for Dr. Compton at the president's house. Dr. Stratton and Dr. Compton will speak at the reunion banquet on the evening of June 7.

Sir William H. Bragg, one of England's most distinguished natural scientists, and internationally known as director of the Royal Institution of Great Britain, will be the commencement orator at the exercises on June 10.

AIR-LINE RADIO GRANTED

RIO DE JANEIRO (By U. P.)—Permission to establish radio stations in 19 Brazilian cities was granted the New York, Rio and Buenos Aires Air Lines, March 24, by the Minister of Transportation. The stations will be used solely for communication to planes of the N. Y., R. & B. A. Lines, which is operating a weekly mail and passenger service between Miami, Fla., and Buenos Aires.

'Whew!'



Port Improvements Sought by Curley

James M. Curley, Mayor of Boston, telegraphed yesterday to John W. McCormack, Representative in Congress, a list of the improvements needed for the suitable improvement of the Port of Boston. The telegram stated that $3,000,000 is the approximate sum necessary to carry out the suggested improvements.

The telegram asked for "the removal of the so-called middle ground, a shoal area adjacent to the main ship channel, southeasterly from Governor's Island." Several groundings have occurred in this area recently. It asked also for the deepening of the main ship channel to the approved depth of 40 feet at mean low water from President's Roads to the navy yard; deepening and widening of Weymouth Fore River, from Hingham Bay to Weymouth Fore River Bridge, and providing a channel 30 feet deep and 300 feet wide in Dorchester Bay from the main ship channel to the mouth of the Neponset River at Squantum and Commercial Points.

This latter work, however, is to be contingent upon satisfactory assurances that industrial development in the vicinity of the so-called "Cow Pasture" is to be undertaken.

LOWELL YOUTH WINS ORATORICAL CONTEST

SPRINGFIELD, Mass. (AP)—Roderic C. O'Connor, 24, of Lowell, Mass., won the New England oratorical contest for employees of public utility concerns here. His victory entitles him to $750 for a trip to the national contest at San Francisco, Calif., in June.

Mrs. Ada G. Davis of Portland, Me., was given honorable mention. The judges were Clifton Gray, president of Bates College, Miss Sarah Harris of Utica, N. Y., and Maurice S. Sherman, editor of the Hartford Courant.

PRESIDENT IS INVITED TO LEGION CONVENTION

WASHINGTON (AP)—Frank G. Allen, Governor of Massachusetts, together with Maj. O. T. Bodenhamer, national commander of the American Legion, and John T. Taylor, chairman of the national legislative committee of the Legion, extended an invitation to President Hoover today to attend the annual convention of the American Legion to be held in Boston, Oct. 4, 5, 6 and 7.

Governor Allen also renewed an invitation to the Chief Executive to attend a celebration in July of the Massachusetts tercentenary.

ENGINEERING SOCIETY MEETS IN VERMONT

BURLINGTON, Vt. (AP)—The Vermont Society of Engineers held its eighteenth annual session in this city March 25, with nearly 100 present. Several out-of-state officials spoke.

The society elected H. Belding of Rutland, president; Prof. G. F. Eckhard, Burlington, vice-president; A. D. Bishop, Montpelier, secretary; A. J. Runnals, Montpelier, treasurer, and Prof. W. D. Emerson, Northfield, director for three years.

$40,000 REQUESTED FOR UNEMPLOYED

NORTH ANDOVER, Mass. (AP)—A petition signed by John Dolan and 149 other citizens of this town has been placed before the board of selectmen asking the appropriation of $40,000 to be devoted to public works to relieve unemployment.

The money, if voted, would raise the tax rate by $5. The petition calls for a special meeting of the selectmen to pass on the proposal.

Improved Lighting Urged by Experts

The fourth of the series of general meetings of the Metropolitan Electrical League was held here at the service buildings of the Edison Electric Illuminating Company of Boston, with more than 250 representatives of the electrical industry present.

D. W. Atwater, illuminating engineer of the Westinghouse Lamp Company, told the league members that improved lighting would increase New England's production value $450,000,000.

Arthur E. Allen, vice-president of the Westinghouse Lamp Company, said that the average illumination in homes and factories was only 20 per cent of what it should be. A saving of only one minute per employee per hour, he pointed out, would in most cases pay for the doubling of industrial illumination, with the resultant increase in efficiency.

Anti-Vivisectionist Explodes Fallacies

To bring home to her listeners the inhumanity of vivisection by picturing some of the appealing qualities possessed by some of the vivisectionists' victims, Mrs. Clytie Roberta Worcester, speaking at the public meeting of the New England Antivivisection Society in Tremont Temple, Boston, took for her subject "The Little People of New England's Forests."

She spoke especially of the unusual sensitiveness of some members of the animal world, their remarkable show of intelligence, their ability to overcome obstacles and their respect for their kind. She also related, in support of anti-vivisection claims, many of the superstitions held by human thought of the past regarding the value of certain creatures in the treatment of patients and indicated that these beliefs, long exploded, were no more ridiculous than some of the beliefs of modern vivisectionists.

John Sturgis Codman, vice-president of the society, presided and told of the work of affiliated organizations in other places which he has recently visited.

CURLEY'S SELECTION APPROVED

The Civil Service Commission has confirmed Mayor James M. Curley's appointments as follows: Edmund L. Dolan, city treasurer; Henry L. Daly, city registrar; William G. O'Hare, penal institutions commissioner; Miss Mary A. Barr, City Planning Board; and Vincent Brogna, overseer of the public welfare.

Diverse Prize Offerings Mark Scope of Boston Flower Show

Embrace Orchids, Amaryllis, Primulus, Bulb Flowers, Cacti and Azaleas—Rural Cottage Takes Grand Award

Some conception of the great variety of the show of the Massachusetts Horticultural Society, current at Horticultural Hall in Boston, through Sunday, may be had by considering that the high prizes offered by the society itself and other horticultural societies and garden clubs were given for entries as diverse as orchids, amaryllis, primulas, bulb flowers, cacti and azaleas.

The gold medal of the Horticultural Society of New York, an award of great significance and much desired by every professional grower, was won by Thomas Roland Inc., of Nahant, Mass., for originality in an exhibit of orchids. The founder of this firm, Thomas Roland, was one of the most eminent growers in the history of horticulture in the United States. Besides his superlative orchids, he brought the cultivation of acacias to an otherwise unequaled position among decorative plants.

The so-called "picture garden" of the Milton Garden Club, thus named, because it has won other prizes through being submitted by photographers, was given the medal of the Massachusetts Horticultural Society for the finest among the 13 garden clubs exhibit. This garden occupies the stage of the upper exhibition hall and is a remarkable combination of color, and semi-formal arrangement.

It might almost have been a foregone conclusion that an old-fashioned house and garden arranged at one end of the large exhibition hall by Mrs. Lester Leland of Boston and Manchester, and her gardener Eric Wetterlow, would secure the President's Cup. This it did. Moreover, it took the gold medal of the Pennsylvania Horticultural Society and the $100 prize of the North Shore Garden Club.

The exhibit of lilies and clarkias entered by William H. Vanderbilt of Newport, R. I., took prizes in several classes. Mrs. R. M. Saltonstall received a Massachusetts society bronze medal for schizanthus. The bulb gardens entered by Mrs. Homer Gage of Shrewsbury, Mass., and which occupied a good half of the central space of the large exhibition hall, took first prize for formal or informal bulb gardens. Mrs. Gage also had a rock garden which received prize notice.

William Walke secured the Gold Medal for a remarkable showing of amaryllis and other blooms. Edwin F. Webster and Mrs. Gaylen L. Stone each received prizes for amateur grown orchids. Later in the week, exhibits will be changed and moved to make room for special classes in carnations and roses, and other flowers. The exhibit by L. B. Codington of Long Island, of his magnificent rose President Hoover, received much attention and several important awards.

The show is open from 9 a. m. to 9 p. m. daily, continuing throughout the week, and from noon to 9 p. m. on Sunday.

See Our National Advertisement in this edition

Extremely Narrow to Extremely Wide AT NO EXTRA COST

ENNA JETTICK SHOES FOR WOMEN

$5 YOU NEED NO LONGER BE TOLD THAT YOU HAVE AN EXPENSIVE FOOT $6

AA to AAA to EEE, Sizes 1 to 12

Enna Jettick Boot Shops

NEW YORK	28 W. 47th St.
NEW YORK	16 E. 37th St.
NEW YORK	11 W. 36th St.
BROOKLYN	316 Livingston St.
JAMAICA, L. I.	89-65 164th St.
FREEPORT, L. I.	52 Main St.
NEWARK, N. J.	899 Broad St.
TRENTON, N. J.	17 So. Broad St.

ENNA JETTICK SHOES FOR WOMEN

$5 YOU NEED NO LONGER BE TOLD THAT YOU HAVE AN EXPENSIVE FOOT $6

AAAA to EEE Sizes 1 to 12

B. Grossman & Co.

249 Main Street Orange, N. J.
342 Central Avenue, Jersey City, N. J.

The Marshalaise Shoe
The Wonder Shoe of the Age

Wonderful because they satisfy. They are designed and constructed to serve a purpose—"Comfort With Style in Footwear"—snug heel fitters, the patented heel sustains the body weight, thus retaining the graceful lines of the arch of the shoe. Many styles, selection of beautiful leathers.

All specially priced at $9.85. Large assortment of Grover Shoes at reduced prices.

The GROVER SHOE SHOP, INCORPORATED
(Over St. Clair's)
159A TREMONT ST., BOSTON

STOWELL'S

The Place to Buy
PEWTER *by* POOLE

Reproductions of

Pitchers
Porringers
Plates
Tableware
Lamps
Postum-Sets

and a host of other examples—in either antique finish or in modern finish with all the lustre of sterling.

A. STOWELL & CO., INC. 24 WINTER ST., BOSTON
Jewelers and Silversmiths for Over 100 Years

WASHINGTON CROSSING THE RHINE

The river in the famous painting "Washington Crossing the Delaware" is the Rhine. The picture was painted by the German Leutze in Duesseldorf, and expresses the admiration for Washington in Germany, where Frederick the Great, genius of Potsdam, was the first foreign sovereign to acknowledge the independence of the United States. Germany of today, a reborn country, extends a cheerful invitation to America to exchange cultural and material achievements and ideas. She offers the romantic past in historic relics, castles, operas, walled cities, the Oberammergau Passion Play; and the flashing present in every diversion of modern life and art.—No visé charge, of course, to enter Germany. Write for beautifully illustrated travel brochures.

"Going to Europe" means going to Germany.

GERMAN TOURIST INFORMATION OFFICE
665 Fifth Avenue • New York, N. Y.

Seamed Smoothness

DO you have to constantly groom your rugs to hold their beauty? If one of them curls or puckers or shows an unsightly mark or line, do you have to coax it into place with your heel, or try to smooth over the pile?

Whittall tried five years ago to solve just these problems for you in a seamless fabric which would embody every quality of the famous Anglo Persian. While our experiments and perhaps those of others continue, no rug without seams yet duplicates the acknowledged standard of the Anglo Persian.

Your dealer now has the solution to these problems, however, in his rug department. Ask him today to show you the brilliant lustre finished Anglo Regal and the Anglo Lustre, or the soft shaded Anglo Persian—all faithful reproductions of rare Orientals. Have him lay them on the floor by themselves. If their patterns and rich colorings do not entirely absorb your mind, look for some semblance of seams. Not until you examine the back will you find them, put there by expert hands who have learned the Whittall Seamless Stitch.

The finest of Whittall Rugs are seamed, but with the seamless face made possible by this stitch. Your dealer also carries other less expensive figured Whittall Rugs—the Anglo Asian which is seamless and lustre finished, and the Palmer Wilton. If plain colors in deep, silky floor coverings express your taste, ask for Whittall Mirrasheen.

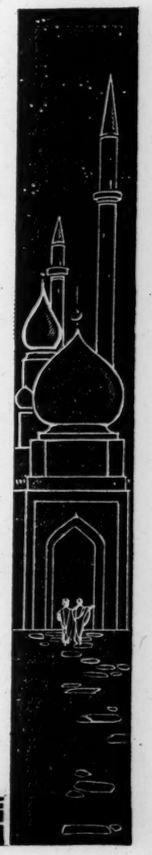
SEAMED
Anglo Persian
Anglo Regal (Lustred)
Anglo Lustre (Lustred)
Palmer Wilton

SEAMLESS
Anglo Asian (Lustred)
Mirrasheen (Lustred)
Lustre Chenille (Lustred)

Write us, or ask your Whittall Dealer for our latest book, "Color Harmony in the Home," by Clare Alden Booth of the Delineator. Mailed free on request.

M. J. WHITTALL ASSOCIATES, Ltd.
Worcester, Massachusetts

WHITTALL'S
THE MARK OF QUALITY
REG. U.S. PAT. OFF.



LARGEST CABIN SHIPS TO
ENGLAND *and* IRELAND

Here they are—The Big Four—superb NEW *Britannic*, world's largest Cabin liner, *Adriatic*, *Baltic* and *Cedric*, operating in weekly service between New York, Queenstown and Liverpool. Big, fast, luxurious—leaders in the famous White Star Cabin fleet.

Ideal if your trip includes Ireland (land at Cobh). Ideal if you're going to visit the beautiful English Lake district (land at Liverpool). Ideal if you appreciate traveling delightfully in pleasant company—at moderate cost.

For the same type of service to Southern England, France or Belgium, choose the *Lapland*, sterling Red Star Cabin liner.

Rates from $147.50 up.

NEW M. V. BRITANNIC
World's largest Cabin liner
New York — Queenstown Liverpool service
July 12; Aug. 16
Regularly thereafter

WHITE STAR LINE
RED STAR LINE
International Mercantile Marine Company
For full information apply No. 1 Broadway, New York City or any authorized agent

PEWTER *by* POOLE

THE vogue of pewter goes back to the days of Rome. Persons of taste in every generation have cherished pewter pieces, because it lends itself to such clean workmanship and design; because its soft restrained lustre has such well-bred charm; because it is so durable.

Pewter by Poole is fashioned of virgin metals, according to the Old English Parliamentary formula.

Identify the genuine at jewelry and department stores, by the Poole trade-mark on every piece.

TRADEMARK
PEWTER *by* POOLE
TAUNTON, MASS.

MUSCLE SHOALS IS OPPOSED AS NITRATES PLANT

Chemical Process Reported Cheaper Than Electricity in Chamber's Report

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

WASHINGTON—Muscle Shoals is not adapted to the manufacture of farm fertilizers, according to a factual survey just completed by a committee of the United States Chamber of Commerce.

The committee's preliminary report is issued at a time when Congress is preparing to reconsider the question of disposition of the huge power plant on the Tennessee River.

New and improved processes of manufacturing nitrates and ammonia by coke ovens produce fertilizers more cheaply than could be produced by use of electricity at Muscle Shoals, the report states. There is no prospect that the limited quantities of fertilizer manufactured electrically at Muscle Shoals would be sufficient in the huge world supply now manufactured chemically to reduce prices to the farmers, the report states.

The report is prepared by the National Waterpower Policies Committee of the chamber, Frederic A. Delano, former member of the Federal Reserve Board and railway executive, chairman. The other 11 members of the committee include T. S. Baker, president Carnegie Institute of Technology, Harold G. Moulton, president, Brookings Institute, and others. Alexander H. Legge was formerly a member of the committee but resigned on joining the Federal Farm Board.

Final conclusions of the committee will be submitted later, but statements of fact are so presented as to lead to a single conclusion, by the committee, that as a producer of cheap fertilizers, Muscle Shoals is only a forlorn hope. Its vast power resources are, by inference, more fitted for other purposes.

WEATHER PREDICTIONS

U. S. WEATHER BUREAU REPORT

Boston and Vicinity: Partly cloudy and colder tonight; Thursday fair and colder; fresh to strong southwest or west winds; the minimum temperature tonight will be near 28.

Southern New England: Partly cloudy tonight and Thursday; colder tonight and in east portion Thursday; strong southwest or west winds.

Northern New England: Partly cloudy and colder tonight and Thursday; probably snow flurries in north portion; strong southeast shifting to south and southwest winds.

Official Temperatures

(8 a. m. Standard time, 75th meridian)

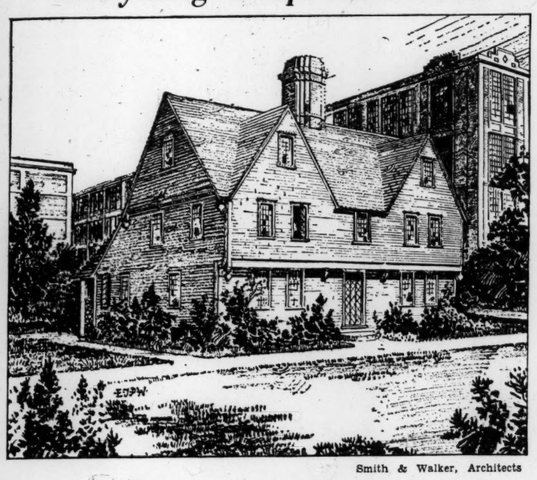
Albany	46	Memphis	34
Atlantic City	46	Montreal	36
Boston	51	Nantucket	46
Buffalo	30	New Orleans	46
Calgary	30	New York	44
Charleston	48	Philadelphia	44
Chicago	24	Pittsburgh	26
Denver	22	Portland, Me.	38
Des Moines	26	Portland, Ore.	52
Eastport	34	San Francisco	58
Galveston	52	St. Louis	30
Hatteras	50	St. Paul	20
Helena	32	Seattle	38
Jacksonville	46	Tampa	56
Kansas City	28	Washington	40
Los Angeles	64		

High Tides at Boston

Wednesday 9:10 p. m., Thursday 9:23 a. m.
Height of tides 7.9 feet, 8.8 feet.

Light all vehicles at 6:33 p. m.

Everything Except the Witches



Smith & Walker, Architects

Massachusetts Tercentenary House Being Erected in Salem.

Old House Reproduction in Salem to Portray 17th Century Atmosphere

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

SALEM, Mass.—Passing through a quaint old dooryard garden, visitors in Salem during the Massachusetts Bay Tercentenary will be able to step back 300 years into the atmosphere which was characteristic of the country in the days of the Massachusetts Bay Colony.

A reproduction of a seventeenth century American home as a tercentenary attraction is being constructed here by the Pequot Mills near its own property. It is to be 2½ stories high of the lean-to type. Distinguishing features will include two gables in front, a marked overhang of the second story in front, and drops and brackets at the gable ends on the third story dominated by a chimney of the cluster type.

Small diamond-leaded glass will make intriguing effects. There will be a heavy plank door set with hand nails in a regular pattern and an old-time woodshed.

The walls will be covered with chestnut clapboards of ancient type. It is proposed to use materials throughout which will conform to such as those used in buildings of the seventeenth century.

The entrance hall and staircase will be very simple, in an early design with ribbon molded wood sheathing and quaint but sturdy balusters and newel post. The large living room will be similarly sheathed in wood and heavily beamed, containing a large fireplace with Dutch oven.

Registered at the Christian Science Publishing House

Among the visitors from various parts of the world who registered at the Christian Science Publishing House yesterday were the following:

Mrs. J. F. Blakely, Newton, Mass.
Joseph F. Blakely, Newton, Mass.
Louis A. Boening, Chicago, Ill.
Georgia M. Butzbach, Rockville Center, N. Y.
Ebba Gravatt, Bellmore, N. Y.

SENATE DEFEATS PRIVATE SCHOOL VACCINATION BILL

(Continued from Page 1)

elevator as proposed by Gov. Frank G. Allen, were visualized at a hearing before the Metropolitan Affairs Committee. Frank S. Davis, representing the Maritime Association of the Boston Chamber of Commerce, read a letter from the Farmers National Grain Corporation, indicating that wheat at the head of the Great Lakes might be moved through Boston if adequate storage facilities were available.

The Committee on Public Health voted to report a resolve authorizing the Governor to appoint a special commission to investigate addiction to habit-forming drugs in Massachusetts. The committee's action is in line with the Governor's special message to the Legislature requesting the investigation.

The charge that the tendency toward "chain-store banking" is in violation of the intent of the law was made by Paul A. Dever, Representative from Cambridge, before the Joint Rules Committee. Mr. Dever urged approval of measures providing for appointment of a special commission to study business and banking mergers in Massachusetts.

Although the statute prevents trust companies from having branches in communities other than their "home" cities without special permission from the State some banks are avoiding this regulation Mr. Dever said by forming subsidiary companies.

FRIENDS PRESENT GOLD LOVING CUP TO MELLON

PROVIDENCE (AP)—A $14,500 gold loving cup, designed and manufactured by the Gorham Manufacturing Company of this city, was presented to Andrew W. Mellon, Secretary of the Treasury, by a small group of business associates, March 24, at Pittsburgh, Pa.

ONTARIO WET PLAN CALLED FLAT FAILURE

(Continued from Page 1)

1923, have increased to 15,931 in 1928. Breaches of the liquor act for the same year were 3958 and 7812 respectively.

"Even more instructive are the figures for jail commitments. For the Province these totalled in 1924, 8036, in 1925, the last full year of prohibition, they were 11,371. In 1927, with five months of liquor sale they were 20,572. In 1928 the first full year of government control they were 23,786."

WASHINGTON, (AP)—After a week's recess the prohibition hearings were resumed March 26 by the House Judiciary Committee, with John J. Lentz of Columbus, Ohio, testifying that 77 insurance companies had found that the mortality rates had been lowered under the dry statute.

Mr. Lentz read a prepared statement. He contended prohibition had saved the American people millions of dollars, and quoted David Lloyd George, former British Premier, about prohibition, in which he said:

"The abolition of the saloon is in part the cause of America's prosperity."

The witness added that the Methodists and other Protestants had repudiated the saloon and alcoholic beverages while the "Roman Catholic Church, through some of its most noble leaders, has spoken against the liquor traffic."

"For instance," he went on, "the world famous Cardinal Mercier, of Belgium, spoke upon the subject in these heroic words:

"'Universal prohibition would save more lives than general disarmament.'"

He also quoted the Right. Rev. James E. Cassidy, vicar-general of the Diocese of Fall River, as having spoken in "courageous language" in support of prohibition.

Mr. Lentz described Patrick Callahan of Louisville, Ky., as one of the foremost Roman Catholics in the country and said he was taking an active part in the prohibition controversy. The Kentuckian, he added, was mustering the dry Catholics to support the Eighteenth Amendment.

The Ohioan said because prohibition enforcement had its problems and its difficulties should not for a "moment deter us in the onward march toward complete sobriety."

"Every argument for more alcohol is an argument for more drunkards," he contended.

Before the hearings got under way, F. Scott McBride, general superintendent of the Anti-Saloon League, announced that the drys would like to have at least two more days in which to complete their case.

At the outset Lindley H. Hadley (R.), Representative from Washington, read a telegram into the record from J. J. Donovan of Bellingham, Wash., defending the Dollar Steamship Line from what he termed charges by Fiorello H. LaGuardia (R.), Representative from New York, that liquor had been dispensed on the line.

Mr. Donovan wrote he had traveled on the Dollar steamships in different parts of the world and had not seen liquor served or dispensed aboard them. The telegram also praised Capt. Robert Dollar, head of the line, as a valuable citizen of the country.

Mr. LaGuardia interposed he would place into the record a report of the fines imposed on the Dollar ships for violations of liquor and narcotic laws, at the proper time.

"I want to show that men aboard the ships have disregard for the law," the New Yorker said.

EVENTS TONIGHT

Second annual convention, New England Ice Dealers Association, banquet, ballroom, Hotel Statler, 6:30.

Last lecture in series by Edward Howard Griggs on "Florence: the Heart of the Renaissance, Tremont Temple, 8:15.

Boston Square and Compass Club: ladies' night, entertainment, auditorium, 8.

Women's Republican Club of Massachusetts: dinner; addresses by Frederick W. Cook, Massachusetts Secretary of State; George M. Sneath, professor of English literature, Boston University, clubhouse, 6:30.

Dinner, Community Service of Boston; talks by Mrs. Chester Geppert Marsh and Hermann W. Merkel, Hotel Westminster, 6:30.

Harvard University: conference on Education Problems—Secondary Education; addresses by J. Stevens Kadesch, headmaster, Medford High School, on "The National Survey of Secondary Education," and Dr. Eugene Randolph Smith, headmaster, Beaver Country Day School, on "Private Secondary Education in a Democracy," Emerson D, 6; expositions in chamber music, by Arthur Whiting, assisted by Musical Art Quartet, John Knowles Paine Concert Hall, Music Building, 8:15.

Boston Y. M. C. A.: dormitory guidance course, talk on "Religion," by William S. Packer, Room 657, 6; meeting, Williams Club, Young Men's Club Room, 8.

Hotel Statler: dinner, Massachusetts Retail Jewelers, Salle Moderne, 6:30; dinner, King Solomon Lodge No. 236, I. O. O. F., Ballroom, 6:30.

Copley-Plaza: meeting, Rubber Manufacturers Association, Private Room, 7:30.

Spring flower exhibition, Massachusetts Horticultural Society, Horticultural Hall, until 9 through Sunday.

Music

Symphony Hall—The Brahms Festival, First Symphony, Serge Koussevitzky, conductor, 8:15.

Theaters

Wilbur—Walter Hampden in "Richelieu."

Hollis Street—The Stratford-upon-Avon Festival Company in "The Merry Wives."
Tremont—"Gambling."
Shubert—"The New Moon."
Lyric—"The Chocolate Soldier."
Wellesley College—Mrs. Patrick Campbell.

EVENTS TOMORROW

Luncheon meeting, Boston Chamber of Commerce, talk by Dr. Julius Klein, assistant United States Secretary of Commerce, Boston Chamber of Commerce Building, 12:30.

Children's Museum of Boston; illustrated lecture on "How Old Mother Earth Shaped Boston," Lecture Hall, 9:30; illustrated talk on "Rolf and Randi of Norway," Lecture Hall, 10:30.

Museum of Fine Arts; gallery talk on "French Rooms," by Miss Doane, 11.

Harvard University; meeting, Society of Harvard Dames, address by President Ellen Fitz Pendleton of Wellesley College, songs by Frank Fairbanks Stone, baritone, Phillips Brooks House, 3; popular lecture in series on Engineering by George A. Orrok, on "This Power Civilization," 110 Pierce Hall, 4:30; biological seminar, talk on "Tropisms and Natural History," by Prof. W. J. Crozier, Zoological Laboratory, Room 402, 4:45; illustrated lecture in series by Prof. A. Kingsley Porter on "The Vikings in Ireland," Large Lecture Hall, Fogg Art Museum, 5.

Women's Republican Club of Massachusetts; lecture by Mrs. George F. Richards, on "Current Legislation," Clubhouse, 11.

Second annual convention, New England Ice Dealers Association, meetings, Hotel Statler, all day.

Spring flower exhibition, Massachusetts Horticultural Society, Horticultural Hall, 9 a. m., to 9 p. m.

CURRENT EXHIBITIONS

Museum of Fine Arts, Huntington Avenue—Admission free. Special exhibitions: Egyptian Wall Paintings, by Mr. and Mrs. Norman de Garis Davies, lent by the Metropolitan Museum of Art; fifteenth century woodcuts and metal cuts, lent by James C. McGuire; eighteenth century English porcelain, made at Chelsea, lent by Richard C. Paine; prints and books illustrated by Auguste Lepere, lent by William A. Sargent; French color prints, eighteenth century, lent by Robert Treat Paine 2d.; etchings by Bartolozzi. Drawings and water colors by Sandby, Varley and Girtin.

Isabella Stewart Gardner Museum, Fenway Court—Open on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays from 10 to 4, with admission fee of 25c. Sundays from 1 to 4 with admission free.

Fogg Art Museum, corner Quincy Street and Broadway, Cambridge—Open weekdays, 9 to 5; Sundays, 1 to 5; admission free. Exhibitions: Mayan art lent by the Peabody Museum; exhibition of etchings of Rembrandt van Rijn; exhibitions of early Chinese pottery and rubbings of Chinese stone of the Han Dynasty, from the Charles Bain Hoyt collection. Loan exhibition of drawings.

Children's Museum of Boston, Olmstead Park, Jamaica Plain—Open 9 to 5 weekdays; 1:30 to 5 Sunday. Admission free. Exhibit showing color in nature Mexican tiles and pottery. Satsuma ware. Baskets of the world, including feather baskets of the Poma Indians.

Boston Art Club, Dartmouth and Newbury Streets — Annual members' exhibition. Through April 5.

Goodspeed's Print Shop, 7 Ashburton Place—Etchings, paintings and water colors, by Martin Lewis. Also exhibition of color prints. Through March 29.

Robert C. Vose Galleries, 559 Boylston Street—Paintings of the Canadian Rockies by Marion Boyd Allen. Etchings by Sears Gallagher, Philip Kappel, Edward Moran and others. Through March 31.

Grace Horne's Gallery, 446 Stuart Street—Drawings in Sepia by Gurdan Saltonstall Howe. Flower impressions by Arthur F. Musgrave. Lithographs by Teng-Kwie. Through March 29.

Casson Galleries 575 Boylston Street—Marine Paintings, water colors and drawings by William Yarrow. Through March 30.

Goodman's Print Shop, 607 Boylston Street—Drawings by Stuyvesant Van Veen. Through March 31.

The Print Shop, 261 Newbury Street—Old sporting and ship prints in colors.

Schervee Studios, 665 Boylston Street—Etchings of child life and six new dog study prints by Diana Thorne.

Society of Arts and Crafts, 9 Park Street—Pottery, sculpture and designs for decorations by Mrs. Alice Balch Stone. Through March 26. Weavings by the Weavers Guild of St. Louis. March 27 through April 9.

Guild of Boston Artists, 162 Newbury Street—Exhibition of portraits by members of the Guild. Through March 29.

Myles Standish Galleries, Myles Standish Hotel, Kenmore Square—Chalk drawings by Robert Strong Woodward. Oils by Emile A. Gruppe. Miscellaneous water colors by American artists.

Copley Galleries, 103 Newbury Street—Portraits by Ellen Emmet Rand. Through March 29.

Twentieth Century Club, 3 Joy Street—Art work of Ernest Stock, an English artist. Through March 31.

N. M. Rivers Studio, 500 Boylston Street—Paintings by Elizabeth E. Brown and Louis Novak. Through March 31.

Albert T. Echburg Gallery, 480 Boylston Street—Paintings by American and European artists.

J. F. Olsson Gallery, 43 Brattle Street, Cambridge—Water colors and etchings by Sears Gallagher. Water colors and etchings by W. Harry Smith. Through March 31.

Gardenside Bookshop, Ritz Carlton Hotel, 15 Arlington Street—Etchings by Cameron, Pennell, Whistler, Zorn and others.

Mrs. Pancoast's Gallery, 154 Newbury Street—Oils by Harley Perkins of his latest Paris series. Other paintings by Guy Pene du Bois, Glackens, Gifford Beal and H. E. Schnakenberg. Water colors by Maurice Prendergast. Prints by moderns.

Harvard Society of Contemporary Art, 1400 Massachusetts Avenue, Harvard Square, Cambridge—Mexican art. Through April 12.

Children's Art Centre, 36 Rutland Street—Reproductions of Maxfield Parrish paintings. Through April 5.

NewEngland Society of Contemporary Art—(permanent gallery), 227 Newbury Street—Water colors by Sam Charles. Through April 5.

Vital Studio, 204-209 Pierce Building, Copley Square—Paintings, water colors and pastels.

BOSTON, MASS.
FLOWERS TELEGRAPHED
CAPLAN Florist
H. S. ROGERS
138 MASSACHUSETTS AVE.
TELEPHONES
KENMORE 5042-5043
CABLE ADDRESS "ROGERSO"

"OLD North Church," made famous by Paul Revere, is but a short walk from The Patten Restaurant.
Unlimited parking space after 5 P. M.

WE RECOMMEND OUR
MARKET SPECIAL
$1.25
Choice of Soups
Choice of
Broiled Tenderloin or Club Sirloin Steak, fresh mushroom sauce
Roast Prime Ribs of Beef, Dish Gravy, French Fried Potatoes
Sherbet
Tomato and Lettuce Salad
French Dressing
Choice of 15c Desserts
Patten's
AT FANEUIL HALL
51 NORTH MARKET STREET
BOSTON

"Say it with Flowers"
Flowers Telegraphed Promptly to All Parts of United States and Canada
Penn The Florist
124 Tremont Street LIBerty 4317
BOSTON, MASS.

The Ideal Shop
SUITS
COATS
AND
DRESSES
SIZES 13 to 52
Mrs. Morse
Room 808 59 Temple Place
BOSTON

Hand Bags Cleansed

Don't discard your worn and soiled Hand Bags but have them cleaned, dyed and refinished as original or in any desired color.
We refinish luggage and leather goods of every description.
Artists, chemists on silver, gold, satin and brocade shoes.
Mail orders carefully filled.
Modern Leather Refinishing Co.
412 Bigelow Kennard Bldg.
12 WEST STREET, BOSTON

The National Rockland Bank of Boston
Capital ----- $1,500,000
Surplus ----- $3,000,000
BOSTON OFFICE
50 Congress Street
ROXBURY OFFICE
2343 Washington Street

Huntt's Lunch
We serve the best.
292 WASHINGTON STREET
1370 BEACON STREET
BROOKLINE
Delicious Food at Reasonable Prices
MEN and WOMEN

Now Showing
Gowns, Coats, Suits, Ensembles
Millinery
Accessories
WOLFE Shop
211 N. 2ND ST.
HARRISBURG, PA.

DIAMOND NATIONAL BANK at PITTSBURGH
DIAMOND NATIONAL BANK
AGENTS FOR ALL STEAMSHIP LINES
For Full information and Reservations consult our
TRAVEL AND TOUR DEPARTMENT
FIFTH AND LIBERTY AVENUE
Telephone Atlantic 8475
Charles G. Andrews, Mgr.

DIAMONDS
Gems of rare beauty, worthily mounted, modestly priced.
JOHN M. ROBERTS & SON CO.
439 Wood St., Pittsburgh, Pa.

Music
The Best in Radio
Phonograph Records
Player Piano Rolls
Music for All Instruments and Voices.
VOLKWEIN'S
632 Liberty Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa.

SCHMIDT'S SHOES YOU'LL LIKE
EVERY PAIR FITTED BY OUR FOOT X-RAY
PITTSBURGH, PA.
627 Smithfield Street
Also Sunny Dormont

VISIT
Brentano's Book Shop
in the
WILLIAM PENN HOTEL
AT GRANT AND SIXTH
PITTSBURGH, PA.
Good Books
Wedding Invitations
Fine Stationery
Circulating Library

GRACE'S
Fashionable Frocks
for the
Spring Season
Latest Styles
Newest Shades
Ensembles and Coats
231 OLIVER AVENUE
PITTSBURGH, PA.

Visit Van Dyk Luncheonette
Home Cooked Food, Plate Dinners, Sandwiches, Pies and Pastry
Service from 8 A. M. to 7 P. M.
VAN DYK
431 Market St., Pittsburgh, Pa.
Atlantic 2442

WEDDINGS
ENGRAVED INVITATIONS
Latest styles - Correct form - Right prices
Ask us for samples
Ward's STATIONERS SINCE '68
57 FRANKLIN ST.
BOSTON

LUGGAGE
for the Smart Traveler
Direct from Manufacturer
Trunks, Gladstones, Suit Cases, in a wide variety of styles and sizes, at prices to suit every purse. First class repairing.
TOBIAS & CO.
27 Cornhill, Boston
Manufacturers Since 1868

The First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Announces A Free Lecture on
Christian Science
Footsteps and Stepping-Stones in Christian Science
By Prof. Hermann S. Hering, C.S.B., of Boston, Mass.
Member of the Board of Lectureship of This Church
IN THE CHURCH EDIFICE
Falmouth, Norway, and St. Paul Streets
Back Bay, Boston
Thursday Evening, March 27
AT EIGHT O'CLOCK
YOU ARE CORDIALLY INVITED

DISH TOWELS
Made of PURE LINEN
Natural color overedged in green, red, blue, orange or orchid. Size 18"x32". $2.50 per dozen.
HAND TOWELS
In 4 beautiful shades of solid colored Belgian Linen, rose, green, blue or tan. 18"x32". $3.25 per dozen.
State Color
Mail Orders Filled
THE ART LINEN COMPANY
Dept. 1, Holyoke, Mass.

HARMONY IN FENCES

The rugged Cyclone Chain Link Fence harmonizes with any type of home and provides an adequate protection.
Write, call or phone for catalogue.
SECURITY FENCE CO.
23 Kent Street, Somerville, Mass.
Som. 3900
Fences erected anywhere in New England

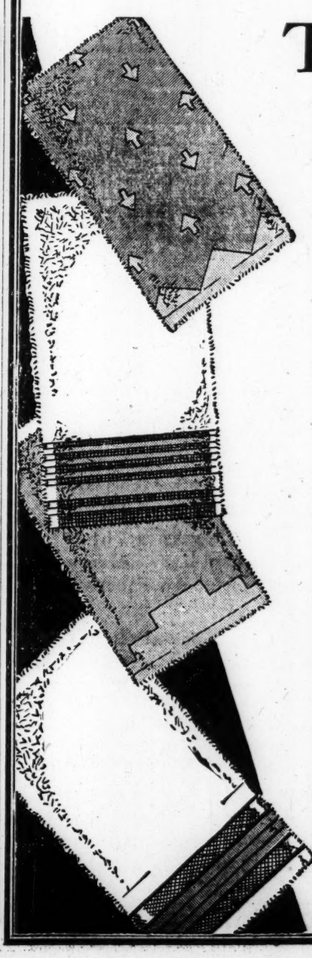
Waldorf RESTAURANTS
226 Huntington Ave. Boston Across the Park
1070 Boylston St.

Beef Stew, Rolls and Butter	25c
Fried Fillet of Sole, Vegetable Salad, Mashed Potato, Rolls and Butter	35c
Sirloin Minute Steak, Mushroom Sauce, Hubbard Squash, French Fried Potatoes, Rolls and Butter	50c
Fried Scallops, Tartar Sauce, French Fried Potatoes, Rolls and Butter	45c
Fresh Rhubarb Sauce	10c

147 Restaurants in 45 Cities 42 In and Around Boston

SOLOV-HINDS
FOUR SIXTY EIGHT BOYLSTON STREET
PRESENT
Their Spring Collection
OF
ATTIRE for WOMEN and MISSES
The foremost Parisian couturiers have contributed to a complete and interesting collection of imports, colorful and vibrant, which we are now showing in conjunction with our own versions of the mode for Spring.

BARCENA - - - $25.00
Ever so piquant and just as practical is this smart walking shoe of natural java lizard —fetchingly trimmed with opalescent. Silk Hosiery of cobwebby sheerness to match from $2.00 forward.
Laird, Schober & Co.
360 Boylston Street
BOSTON



Turkish Towels
in modernistic patterns and new spring shades specially priced
6 for $2
And every towel in this group ordinarily would sell at a much higher price. But because we placed a large order the manufacturer granted us a special price reduction.
In the group are new modernistic designs . . . plain colors . . . striped border . . . arrow patterns . . . heavy, absorbent towels that men like . . . or soft, smooth towels for baby. Colors: jade, orchid, turquoise, peach, maize or rose.
Extra fine linen checked glass toweling 27 inches wide. 50c yd.
FOURTH FLOOR—MAIN STORE
JORDAN MARSH COMPANY
Boston

JONES ACT HELD BY WICKERSHAM TO BE TOO RIGID

View Said to Be Shared by Law Board Is That It Defeats Its Own Ends

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

WASHINGTON — The National Commission on Law Observance and Enforcement believes that as a primary measure in improving liquor law enforcement the Jones "5 and 10" act should be modified.

Publication of the testimony of George W. Wickersham, chairman of the commission, before the Senate Judiciary Committee ends any secrecy that may have existed regarding the body's dislike of the drastic Jones enforcement measure. The members of the commission do not approach the Jones Act from the point of view of it being a wet or dry measure, but merely from its effect upon law enforcement. They regard it as an inflexible statute that imposes rigid provisions of judicial procedure which handicap, rather than assist, in prosecution of liquor cases.

The Jones Law was approved March 2, 1929, and amended the Volstead Act so as to impose penalties for liquor offenses not to exceed a fine of $10,000 or imprisonment to exceed five years, or both.

The effect of this act, jurists on the Wickersham Commission point out, is automatically to make all liquor violators felons; for Section 335 of the Criminal Code defines crimes as felonies which may be punished by imprisonment for a term exceeding one year. The Constitution provides that in cases of felony, the accused must be brought to justice by the complicated process known as indictment, which involves grand jury proceedings.

The Jones Law carries a statement that, in enacting it, it is the intent of Congress to "discriminate between casual or slight violations, and habitual sales of intoxicating liquor"; and also a section stating that the law should not "eliminate any minimum penalty" already provided under the national prohibition act.

In testimony before the Senate Committee, Mr. Wickersham explained that the discretion left to judges through these provisions in the Jones Act had generally prevented imposition of exaggerated penalties. He added, however, that in his opinion the law was "contrary to sound legislative policy."

"The principal objection," he said, "is that it does subject . . . the discretion or lack of discretion of the judge, a man who has committed a comparatively trivial offense to a very severe penalty, unlike any other crime that I know of."

NEW FIRM TO CONTROL OIL REFINING RIGHTS

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK — A new company is being formed to control rights in the United States for use of the catalytic hydrogenation process of refining low grades of crude petroleum, developed by the Standard Oil Company of New Jersey and the I. G. Farbenindustrie of Germany, it has just been learned here.

The new company will take over the rights from the Standard I. G. Company, which was formed last November as a subsidiary of the Standard of New Jersey and the German company to exploit the process outside of Germany. No name has yet been selected for the new organization, it was said at the Standard of New Jersey's offices here.

British Budget Cuts Cadet School Grant

BY RADIO FROM MONITOR BUREAU

LONDON — The grants hitherto made from the military budget to a secondary school of cadets composed of boys under 16 are to be discontinued.

This was the chief announcement made by Thomas Shaw, Secretary of State for War, in a debate upon the military estimates in the House of Commons on March 24. It was cheered as a concession by a small but vocal group of Labor back bench members, including James Maxton, John Wheatley, and Miss Ellen Wilkinson, who insisted upon moving an amendment which would have amounted practically to abolishing the army.

This amendment was to reduce the establishment by 100,000 men. It was rejected by 274 votes to 21, but the incident shows that Mr. MacDonald has a definite problem among his left wing followers, who are dissatisfied with the slowness of the progress the Government is making in fulfilling the Socialist ideals set forth in its pre-election literature.

Mr. Shaw refused to make the cut that was also demanded in military grants to "officers' training corps" older students who are also subsidized in cases where they undertake to prepare themselves for military careers. The reason he gave here was that the college training corps have proved valuable recruiting grounds for officers.

Sir Laming Worthington Evans, who was Secretary of State for War in the late Government, criticized the estimates on the ground of their inadequacy, but the Conservative protest was not pushed to a division.

BRITAIN TO DEVELOP AUTOGIRO AIR BOAT

BY RADIO FROM MONITOR BUREAU

LONDON—The Government proposes to build an autogiro flying boat this year which will embody all experience obtained to date in this ... of machine.

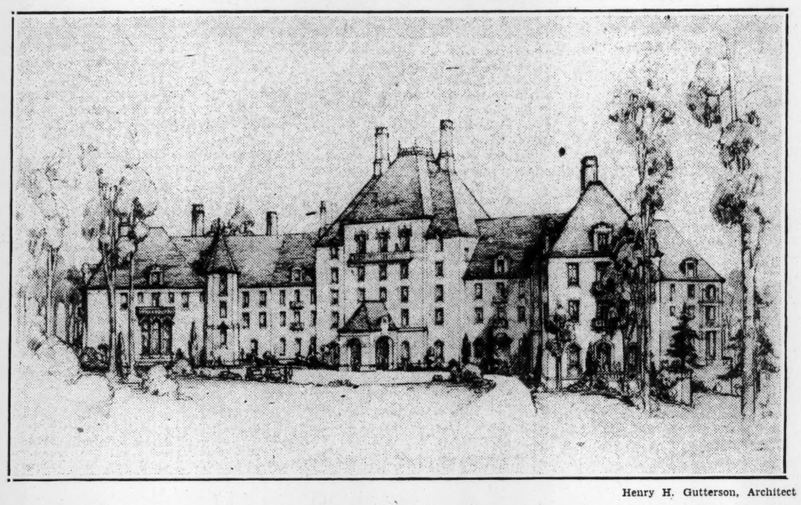
Frederick Montague, Air Undersecretary, announcing this in the estimates debate in the House of Commons March 25 said autogiro boats are still under development but uses for them are limited.

He added that international pooling in research has been carried out. The United States Aeronautical Research Committee, for example, was in close touch with Britain, and co-operation with other countries has been established. Development of the R-100 had been carried through in the light of airship experience elsewhere, especially in Germany.

FRIGATE BILL PASSES

WASHINGTON (AP) — The House resolution to authorize $300,000 for completing restoration of the old frigate Constitution was adopted March 25 by the Senate.

Christian Science Sanatorium in California



Henry H. Gutterson, Architect

SAN FRANCISCO—Under articles of incorporation already filed with the Secretary of State of California, permanent trustees took over on March 26 the ownership of the property and buildings which are to accommodate the Christian Science Benevolent Association for Pacific Coast. The Association, which will open its doors to guests about the middle of May, was established in accordance with Section 8 of Article 1 of the Manual of The Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Massachusetts.

The Benevolent Association for Pacific Coast is the third large charitable institution established by The Mother Church, totaling an investment of over $4,000,000. The Christian Science Benevolent Association, located in Chestnut Hill, Mass., was chartered in 1916, and The Christian Science Pleasant View Home, located in Concord, N. H., in 1925. While all three of these corporations are independent from a legal point of view, they are under the control and supervision of The Christian Science Board of Directors.

The California property, known as Arden Wood, is a thickly timbered, 16-acre piece of rolling land situated on the edge of San Francisco, its general location being between Twin Peaks and the ocean. The Sanatorium is sheltered from the prevailing winds by the hill which forms the principal topographical feature of the property. No public roads or ways cross it, but paths will be arranged extending from the Sanatorium through the woods, making a feature of a small ravine which runs along the east boundary.

The Sanatorium, designed by Henry H. Gutterson, architect, is of steel and reinforced concrete, done in a modernized Breton style, with high central pavilion, tall classic French windows and steep-sloping, red-tiled roof. It will contain accommodations for 120 guests and associates.

Within the last few weeks a substantial piece of property jutting into the principal tract, formerly held by the City of San Francisco for school purposes, has been purchased to secure additional quiet and freedom from outside disturbances.

The Board of Trustees of the San Francisco institution will be in constant touch with The Christian Science Board of Directors as are the Boards of the two New England institutions.

The three Trustees of the new corporation are Mrs. Gertrude M. Glass, George D. Greenwood, and Marvin R. Higgins. Wilson D Clark has been appointed Manager-Treasurer. All of these officers have been actively interested in Christian Science work for many years.

VANCOUVER TO START COMMUNITY CHEST

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

VANCOUVER, B. C.—A community chest through which all charitable and service organizations will be brought into co-operative relationship is the aim of a Council of Social Agencies now functioning for this city.

This council will act as a central money-collecting and distributing organization, in co-ordination with the city council. Money for charitable and service purposes will be collected in one annual campaign, the first of which will be conducted this autumn.

Funicular-Cog Line Up Germany's Highest Peak Big Engineering Feat

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

MUNICH—Funicular, cog-and-rack and adhesion railway systems are combined in the great engineering achievement which carries a line to the summit of the Zugspitze, Germany's highest mountain. The final touches are already being set to the enterprise. The main tunnels are finished and it is expected that the whole route will be open early in summer.

The Zugspitze, which is the highest peak in Germany, standing on the Tyrol border some 54 miles southwest of Munich, has been reached hitherto on the Austrian side by an overhead cable car, which carried passengers from the little resort of Ehrwald to a mountain ridge about 530 feet below the summit of the Zugspitze. The excursion is a very popular one, both in summer and winter, pedestrians proceeding through a special tunnel to the Platt, an ideal skiing field.

The new railway passes through a system of tunnels, much like the Jungfrau line in Switzerland. The cog-and-rack track starts at the beautiful mountain lake of Eibsee, winding upward in a lovely setting through tunnels that are marvels of engineering skill, in which openings permit of remarkable views. Reaching the Platt—a slope of several miles beginning about 900 feet below the summit—a funicular train will carry passengers to the summit.

A century ago the Zugspitze was considered unconquerable, being first climbed by a group of engineers and foresters in 1851, when a large gilt cross was erected on the top. Now the entire journey from Munich to the summit will be made in three hours without the slightest exertion.

Sponsoring . . .

Sudanette

a fabric fashion with quality

It is an exquisitely fine, unshrinkable broadcloth, woven of Sudan cotton. Laundering but improves its high lustre and pleasing texture. Colors are sunfast and tubfast. ~ Garments of Sudanette and Sudanette by the yard make a colorful display in our Temple Place window.

R. H. STEARNS CO.
BOSTON

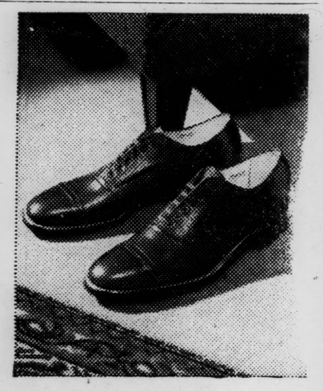
Nothing succeeds like **EXPRESS**

NORTH GERMAN LLOYD
Weekly Sailings in Lloyd Cabin Liners

EUROPA *Mar. 29, April 26*
BREMEN *April 12, May 3*
COLUMBUS *May 10*

in matchless speed and the gaiety of luxurious week-ends to England, France and Bremen.

NORTH GERMAN LLOYD
57 Broadway, New York City Tel. Bowling Green 3880
or 65 State St., Boston Tel. Hubbard 2235



VERY GOOD-LOOKING, STURDY AND COMFORTABLE

SHOES, of all things, must be correct, as every well-dressed man knows. Steadily, more and more of these particular purchasers are turning to Arnold Glove-Grip Shoes.

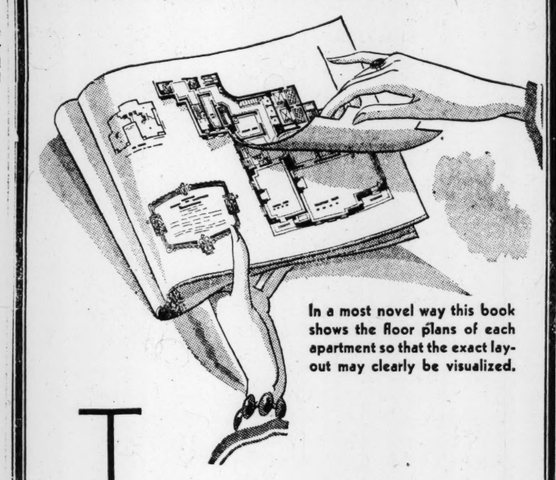
Comfort, as well as smartness, is an actual part of Arnold Glove-Grip Shoes. The exclusive Glove-Grip feature gives a proper support and a gentle lift to the instep that is natural and restful

ARNOLD GLOVE-GRIP SHOES

Priced $10 and up

M. N. ARNOLD SHOE CO.
NORTH ABINGTON, MASS.

100 PER CENT COOPERATIVE APARTMENT HOUSE



In a most novel way this book shows the floor plans of each apartment so that the exact layout may clearly be visualized.

THE PERFECT ARRANGEMENT, the spacious proportions, the charming terraces which distinguish the apartments of 895 Park Avenue could not be illustrated by any ordinary plans. We have therefore prepared a novel 34 page book to show these unusual apartments in an unusually graphic way. Simplex, Duplex and Triplex apartments from 12 to 15 rooms—each is shown exactly as it will be upon completion in August. ¶ If you are interested in a home of distinction, ask us to send you this book without delay.

895 PARK AVENUE
CORNER SEVENTY-NINTH STREET
NEW YORK

PEASE & ELLIMAN · INC
SELLING AND MANAGING AGENTS
660 MADISON AVENUE · TELEPHONE REGENT 6600

Sloan & Robertson Architects — Thos. O'Reilly & Son Inc., Builders

Small Accounts are Welcome

NOT infrequently we are asked this question:

"You are a large bank. Will you be interested in my small account?"

The answer is obvious. A bank with 138,000 customers is vitally interested in small accounts.

A bank with twenty-two offices throughout the city provides convenient banking facilities for thousands of small depositors.

A bank which has served the Boston populace for 146 years has seen innumerable small accounts grow large.

When you open an account with this bank you are assured of an *active* interest in your affairs whether you make use of one or all of our services.

The **FIRST**
NATIONAL BANK *of*
BOSTON

1784 :: :: 1930

★

Twenty-two offices in Boston

BOSTON GROUP OBSERVES GREEK FREEDOM DATE

Meeting Celebrates 100 Years' Independence From Turkey

The hundredth anniversary of Greek independence from Turkey was observed last night in Faneuil Hall, famous in the annals of American liberty, with expressions of appreciation for the benefits unity and freedom have brought to their mother land, by the Greek-Americans of Boston, Somerville, Watertown and Dorchester.

Members of the two Greek-American societies, the Ahepa (American Hellenic Progressive Association) and the Gapa (Greek-American Progressive Association), came to the meeting dressed in costumes of their native land, as did also children from the Greek Orthodox parochial schools. A further touch of Hellenic color and feeling was lent by a folk dance performed by girls in full costume of flowing skirts and red, blue and gold encrusted jackets. It symbolized the austere standards of family life which Greek women preserved through 500 years of foreign occupation, and which was so largely instrumental in preserving the cultural and racial consciousness of the Greek nation.

Leverett Saltonstall, Speaker of the Massachusetts House, represented Governor Allen. He spoke of the sympathy Massachusetts felt toward Greece at the time of its war for independence and of the citizens of the Commonwealth who went to help them in their struggle. He also praised the Greeks for the loyalty they have since shown to the ideals and traditions of their land. "Such loyalty," he said, "is a quality we welcome to Massachusetts. We know that you will show the same devotion to your adopted country as you do to your motherland."

The Greek Consul, Pericles Polyvios, spoke of the importance which trade relations between the two countries have assumed. Greece imports more from the United States than from any other country in the world, he pointed out.

SCHOOL HEADS DISCUSS TERCENTENARY PLANS

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

AMHERST, Mass.—More than 300 elementary school principals and supervisors discussed preparations to observe the Tercentenary of the Massachusetts Bay Colony at their second annual three-day conference.

Dr. Payson Smith, commissioner of education, Herbert Parker, chairman of the Massachusetts Bay Colony Tercentenary Commission, and Miss Julia A. Sheehan, president of the State Elementary Principals' Association, united in showing how the Tercentenary can aid pupils in reaching a new understanding of the State's early history.

Eastern Wool Men Form Sales Group

CONCORD, N. H. (AP)—The formation of the Central Wool Marketing Corporation, organized without capital stock under the Co-operative Marketing Act of 1925, is announced here.

The corporation will be a regional wool marketing co-operative associated with the National Marketing Corporation sponsored and set up by the Federal Farm Board. The purpose of the corporation will be to provide a medium for wool growers in the East to participate in the general national wool marketing program proposed by the farm board.

Incorporators included, George M. Putnam, president of the New Hampshire Farm Bureau Federation and Prof. E. G. Ritzman of the agricultural extension staff of the University of New Hampshire. While the corporation is organized in and under the laws of New Hampshire it is expected to function in every state east of the Mississippi, with the possible exception of Ohio, which has a co-operative organization for marketing wool.

Radio Tonight

EASTERN STANDARD TIME

WEEI, Boston (590kc-508m.)

5:00 p. m.—WEEI Strong Ensemble.
6:00 Big Brother Club.
6:30 NBC, American Home Banquet; Sir Benjamin Thompson, Mathilde de Castrone - Marchesi; Estelle Liebling, speaker; Beatrice Belkin, soprano.
7:00 News; WEEI Organist, Del Castillo.
7:20 "Cap'n Bailey and Widder Dyer."
7:30 Massachusetts Wharf Coal (orchestra).
8:00 Joyce Brothers Orchestra.
8:30 NBC, Mobiloil Concert; Lois Bennett, soprano; Lewis James, tenor; orchestra, direction Nathaniel Shilkret.
9:00 NBC, Halsey, Stuart program—Trowbridge Callaway, president Investment Bankers' Association of America, speaker; orchestra.
9:30 NBC, Palmolive Hour: Olive Palmer, soprano; Elizabeth Lennox, contralto; Paul Oliver, tenor; the Revelers; orchestra.
10:30 NBC, Topnotchers' sports interview by Grantland Rice; male chorus; string orchestra, direction Len Joy.
11:00 E. B. Rideout; news.
11:15 Dullea and Long, songs.
11:30 NBC, Leo Reisman's Central Casino Orchestra; time.

WBZA and WBZ, Boston and Springfield (990kc-303m)

5:30 p. m.—Statler organ.
5:45 Safety Crusaders.
6:20 Sport digest.
6:30 "Singing the Blues."
6:45 NBC, Literary Digest prohibition poll.
7:00 Time; NBC, "Amos 'n' Andy."
7:15 Wolverine Serenaders.
7:30 IGA Home Towners.
8:00 NBC, Yeast Foamers; tenor soloist; piano duet; orchestra.
8:30 NBC, Sylvania Foresters: male quartet; orchestra.
9:00 Ranny Weeks' Red Cross Aristocrats.
9:30 The Pioneers.
10:00 Mason & Hamlin Concert: Marjorie W. Leadbetter, soprano; Reginald Boardman, pianist.
10:30 Time; NBC, National High School Orchestra, Henry Hadley, conductor.
11:00 NBC, Longines time; weather.
11:03 Sport digest, temperature.
11:09 Estey Organ, Arthur Clifton.

WNAC, Boston (1230kc-244m.)

5:00 p. m.—Ted and his Greater Gang.
5:45 East Boston Coal Budgeteers Orchestra.
6:00 The Champions Orchestra.
6:15 Colonial Radio Tones Orchestra.
6:30 Scott Dinner Orchestra; Oracle.
6:45 The Jetsers Orchestra.
7:00 Time; news; weather.
7:10 The Argentines.
7:20 The Song Man.
7:30 Seth Thomas Historical Cameos.
7:40 "Newspaper Sidelights."
7:45 CBS, Men's Shoe Special; quartet.
8:00 CBS, Wheaties Quartet; Gold Medal Organist.
8:30 CBS, Forty Fathom Trawlers, direct from the deck of the trawler Spray.
9:00 CBS, Van Heusen program: The Sunshine Boys; Vee Larnhurst; orchestra.
9:30 CBS, soloists and orchestra.
10:00 CBS, Philco Hour: Sketch with Maj. C. E. Russell, former army intelligence officer, "The Sunken Road"; William Artzt Orchestra's Rollickers' Quartet.
10:30 Howard Fashion Plate.
10:45 Time; news.
11:00 CBS, Hank Simmons' Show Boat, "More to Be Pitied Than Scorned."
12:00 CBS, Bert Lown and his Biltmore Orchestra.
12:30 a. m.—CBS, Ann Leaf, organ; Stanley Maxted, tenor.

WHDH, Boston (830kc-361m)

5:00 p.m.—Arthur Hazeltine, organist.
5:30 Twilight Half-Hour.
6:00 Fishermen's Program.
6:30 Titus and Buckley Ensemble.
6:45 The Toreadors: Concert ensemble.
7:30 Time announcement.

Tomorrow's Features

WEEI

8:00 a. m.—NBC programs.
9:00 a. m.—Studio music.
10:45 a. m.—NBC programs.
1:10 p. m.—Chamber of Commerce: Dr. Julius Klein, speaker.
2:00 p. m.—Studio programs.

WBZA

8:00 a. m.—NBC programs.
9:15 a. m.—NBC programs.
10:45 a. m.—NBC programs.
1:00 p. m.—NBC Farm and Home Hour.
1:30 p. m.—"Your English."
2:45 p. m.—Studio music.
4:30 p. m.—NBC, United States Army Band.

WNAC

8:00 a. m.—Studio music.
10:00 a. m.—CBS programs.
2:30 p. m.—CBS, American School of the Air: "Friends in Bookland"; National High School Chorus.
3:30 p. m.—Studio music.
4:00 p. m.—CBS, United States Navy Band.

Theatrical News

"Romeo and Juliet"

As their second offering in Boston, the Stratford Players presented "Romeo and Juliet" last night at the Hollis. They held one spellbound, as though one had never before listened to the magic of Shakespeare's lines nor considered the fate of his "pair of star-cross'd lovers." For one thing, the performance moved with an almost breathless speed, establishing an impression of heated passions breeding hasty and desperate deeds. Then, largely through the acting of Miss Joyce Bland, there was imparted a most felicitous illusion of youth. As Juliet, Miss Bland was a radiant figure coaxed from a medieval wall tapestry, a slim, Titian-haired damsel from the brush of Rosetti. She was at her best in the earlier scenes, wondering, unawakened, falling sometimes into the gauche attitudes of youth. Even a trifle boisterous, fleet, elastic, tempestuous, she sped to Friar Lawrence's cell.

While George Hayes's Romeo was often inadequate, lacking genuine feeling and the fire of the Latin race, yet it did convey a satisfying sense of Romeo the "impatient boy", as Ruskin called him: Romeo, weaker fibered than Juliet, whose failures in every crisis courted calamity. The other players were generally excellent. Wilfred Walter's reading of the Queen Mab speech might have had a lighter touch; certainly Olive Walter's Nurse was not broadly enough played. But almost without exception the lines were well spoken, with an emphasis between the conventional and the modern readings.

The team work of the company deserves praise; likewise the costuming, coloring and grouping. The device of keeping to the one set throughout introduced a most unusual balcony scene, perhaps a little austere. The performance sustained a true Shakespearean flavor.

"Caponsacchi"

The turbulent, colorful Italy of the seventeenth century, so vividly portrayed in Browning's dramatic poem, "The Ring and the Book," comes again to sharp depiction in the version for the stage made by Arthur Goodrich and Rosa Palmer played by Walter Hampden and his company at the Wilbur last night.

The present version, with large portions of Browning's resonantly stirring lines joined by passages ironing out the complexities of the lengthy original poem, is shaped with coherence and vigor. It is put together with a reasonably sharp eye for the requirements of the theater, and Mr. Hampden's players bring to it the full flavor, the rich pungencies which enhance its possibilities.

It would be easy to rip into the cloth of this melodrama; to point out that some of the characters—as, for example, Guido and the Governor—are overdrawn for dramatic purposes; that talk is more often present than is action; that an unrealness pervades the entire play. But even admitting these deficiencies, "Caponsacchi" remains a drama of evocative personages, of stirring scenes, and of much rare beauty of thought and concept. The driving impact of the narrative was attested by the large audience, which at a quarter after 11 remained to applaud the players after the final curtain. And the audience of last evening was a challenging one to those who deplore today's youth. For it was in large measure young and decidedly collegiate.

The Listener Speaks

WHILE other organizations seem to excel in the originality of their programs, the National Broadcasting Company usually takes the lead in engineering progress. The romance of experimentation has been taken out of the construction of receiving sets now and has been transferred to the arrangement of far-reaching wire and wireless connections which take sounds picked up by microphones in various unexpected places to millions of listeners everywhere.

With both the Columbia and National networks connected directly to European points at frequent intervals during the naval parley in London the idea of transatlantic radiocasts has become commonplace. Listeners to both of these chains have been thrilled on several occasions by the sound of voices falling from the clouds, as it were, through microphones installed in flying airplanes. They have even listened in on conversations between speakers in different planes and in scattered studios beneath.

Then recently came the conversations between Richard Byrd in Dunedin and Adolph Ochs in New York, with an echo attributed to the arrival of ether waves which had circled the globe. It began to seem that the only objective left in the way of the annihilation of distance was to establish communication with Mars, as Marconi has often dreamt of doing.

In this situation the NBC engineers turned their attention to new fields and in the small hours of Tuesday morning set sail in a New York tug to meet the Europa at the conclusion of her record-breaking voyage and to install a microphone upon her deck.

At 8:45 the short wave transmitter was operating nicely and the remarks of Commodore Nicolaus Johnsen, the commander of the vessel, were being relayed over the network. The Commodore spoke in German. The German Ambassador to the United States and some officials of the North German Lloyd Line added other brief messages.

Really the most interesting part of the radiocast was the journey of the announcer with the microphone protected from the rain by a hat, to that part of the deck where the raucous voices of press photographers were raised as the captain and other notabilities were exposed to the customary camera barrage.

Somehow the whole atmosphere of the scene seemed to be conveyed most vividly through the loudspeaker. It would not have been a surprise at all if a whiff of salty air had swept out from it too.

D. M.

D. A. R. CHAPTER NAMES VERMONT HIGHWAY

ST. JOHNSBURY, Vt. (AP)—John De Crevecour Chapter, D. A. R., is on record as opposed to naming Route U. S. 5, between Bellows Falls and St. Johnsbury, as King's Highway. The chapter voted for "Indian Joe's Trail" as the designation.

The members declared that "King's Highway was inappropriate and an absurdity in view of the treatment accorded Vermont by English kings during Revolutionary times." The propriety of Indian Joe's Trail was obvious, they said, because of the aid this Indian gave Vermonters in their struggle for freedom.

New Traffic Rules to Aid Fire Trucks

In accordance with requests by Daniel F. Sennett, Chief of the Boston Fire Department, the Traffic Commission has announced new traffic regulations calculated to expedite the handling of traffic in the Back Bay apartment house district, making it easier to maneuver fire apparatus.

The left turn from Harvard Bridge into Beacon Street toward the Common is abolished.

The four following streets will in the future be only for one-way traffic: Norway Street from Hemenway Street to Falmouth Street; Clearway Street from Dalton Street to Massachusetts Ave.; Astor Street from Massachusetts Avenue to Hemenway Street; and Bickerstaff Street from Astor Street to Haviland Street.

Parking on the west side of St. Cecilia Street from Boylston Street to Belvidere Street and on both sides of Chelsea Street, Charlestown, from City Square to Wapping Street is prohibited.

BUTLER COMMENDED FOR FIRM 'DRY' STAND

The Law Enforcement League of Massachusetts, in a letter commending William M. Butler for his vigorous stand in favor of prohibition as a candidate for the Republican Senatorial nomination, quoted Josephus Daniels as saying that the only alternative to prohibition is the open saloon.

BUSINESS EXPERT DUE IN BOSTON MARCH 27

Dr. Charles E. Artman, chief business specialist of the United States Domestic Commerce Division, who has had charge of the field work of the Domestic Commerce Survey of New England, arrives in Boston from Washington March 27, and will visit several of the chief New England cities to discuss with business leaders the results of the department's survey.

Mr. Artman, who conducted an extensive analysis of the cost of marketing perishable foods in New York City for the Port of New York Authority, some time ago, and who for three years was on the economic and finance staff of Columbia University, will visit Lowell, Providence, Bridgeport, Waterbury, Burlington, Manchester, Worcester, Springfield, Augusta, Me., and return to Boston on April 11.

LESSER ANTILLES LECTURE

A free illustrated lecture on the Lesser Antilles will be given by A. F. Hofmann of the Western Ocean Steamship Corporation at the Hotel Westminster Friday, March 28, at 8 p. m. The public is invited.

MONTCLAIR PHONE N.J. 6350
Massmann INC. FLORAL ARTISTS
ESTABLISHED 1883

Watchung Title and Mortgage Guaranty Co.
Real Estate Titles Guaranteed. Money to Loan on Bond and Mortgage. First Mortgages for Sale in Investors.
Guaranteed Participation Certificates in First Mortgages for sale in multiples of $100.
493 Bloomfield Avenue, Montclair, New Jersey
Telephone Montclair 1850

The Primrose Shop
The Shop of Individuality
Dresses—Hosiery
Undergarments
Sport Apparel
461 Bloomfield Ave. Tel. 2505
MONTCLAIR, N. J.

COAL
Pittston-Glen Alden
Old Company Lehigh
All Priced the Same
"STANDARD" Fuel Furnace OIL
JOHN BLONDEL AND SON FUEL
KOPPERS COKE
Phone 8710 MONTCLAIR, N. J.

FOUNDED 1875
Louis Harris
MONTCLAIR
Now Showing
Advance Styles
In Dresses—Millinery—Handbags — Neckwear — Gloves — Hosiery and Jewelry Novelties
Attractively Priced

Bank by Mail
And allow your money to earn 4% per annum in our Thrift Department
ALL MAIL DEPOSITS PROMPTLY ACKNOWLEDGED
PARTICULAR ATTENTION GIVEN TO THE REQUESTS OF NON-RESIDENT DEPOSITORS
BANK of MONTCLAIR
Montclair's Bank of Personal Service — Established 1889
MONTCLAIR, N. J.

A Good Reputation

has been justly earned by Norbert Bertl through fair dealing with thousands of satisfied customers for more than half a century.
Send to Norbert Bertl your fine old pieces of jewelry for beautiful up-to-date mountings.
Diamonds of highest quality
Hundreds of lovely gift selections to suit every purse . . . watches . . . pendants broaches . . . bracelets . . . rings . . . necklaces.
MAIL ORDERS FILLED

Brilliantly beautiful flawless diamond in an exquisite mounting of pure white gold . . . $150.00
Other lovely engagement rings. $35.00 to $2000.00
Norbert Bertl
Jeweler and Diamond Expert
66 Springfield Ave., Newark, N. J.
A Block Above the Court House

Gas Ranges
GARLAND
ANDES
CHAMBERS' FIRELESS
FAVORITE INSULATED
Convenient Terms Arranged
Maier-Rich & Co.
"THE HOME OF GOOD STOVES"
41 & 47 Bloomfield Ave., Newark, N. J.
Telephones: 3600—3601 Branch Brook

A. H. HOLMES, Jr.
COAL
Office and Yard
532 North Grove Street
East Orange, N. J.
Tel. Orange 420

GOOD YEAR SERVICE STATION
PERRY'S
Tires and Tire Service
Auto Accessories
388 Central Ave. Tel. Orange 4411
EAST ORANGE, N. J.

LE BOEUF CO.
CLEANERS and DYERS
EAST ORANGE Phone Or. 3602
MONTCLAIR Phone 3379

SILVER
Exclusive Millinery
11 North Harrison Street, EAST ORANGE, N. J.
OTHER SHOPS
1025 BROAD ST., NEWARK (opposite Mosque Theatre)
49 CHURCH STREET MONTCLAIR

Hotel East Orange
101 NORTH GROVE STREET
EAST ORANGE, NEW JERSEY
Residential and Transient
As near like home as a modern fireproof building can be made. Every room outside with private bath and shower.
E. V. EVERSTEN, Mgr.

"WE CLEAN EVERYTHING"
CLEANSERS
Perine
DYERS
506-508 Central Ave. Orange 9345
Orange, N. J. Montclair 6363
WEAR CLEAN CLOTHES

Distinctive
Sport Shoes
with Leather or Rubber Soles
HARRISON BROTHERS
East Orange—551 Main St.
South Orange—19 South Orange Ave.
Montclair—540 Bloomfield Ave.

Famous for Nearly a Century
Farrah's Toffee Shop
HARROGATE, Eng.

Dickson & Robinson
seeds · bulbs
plants · trees
Everything for the Garden.
Everything good.
in Cathedral St.
Manchester.

G. H. GREGG Ltd.
133 Albion St., Leeds
CHRYSLER CAR
DISTRIBUTORS
Sales and Service
Telephone 25731

Greenwood's Commercial College
All commercial subjects; specialist in handwriting; individual instruction to each pupil. Separate room for ladies.
Full particulars given on request.
5 JOHN DALTON STREET, DEANSGATE MANCHESTER, ENG. Phone: Cen. 4190

SOUTHPORT, ENG.
BOBBY & CO. (SOUTHPORT) LTD.
One of the finest & best equipped Stores for Ladies and Children in the North of England.
FURNITURE, CARPETS, LINENS, SILKS, etc.
Café, Restaurant, Orchestra
Liberty Agents for Southport & District
LORD STREET, SOUTHPORT

SOUTHPORT, ENGLAND
400 CAR LIST
FREE ON REQUEST
Used cars—new cars—shop soiled cars. Prices from £30 to £2950; bargain prices for guaranteed used cars (including 250 new cars) from 7hp to 49hp; 250 cars actually in stock—saloons, coupés, 2 seaters, tourers, sports, landaulettes, and limousines, etc. All makes including SUNBEAMS, AUSTINS, BENTLEYS, HILLMANS, FIATS, RILEYS, ALVIS, DIAMLERS, CHRYSLERS, ESSEX, HISPANO SUIZA, LAGONDA, LEA FRANCIS, LANCHESTERS, RENAULTS, ROLLS-ROYCE, ROVERS, SINGERS, TALBOTS, SWIFTS, VAUXHALLS, WOLSELEYS, ETC. (Hire purchase if desired.) Distance no object. Phone or call.
The Exchange Specialists
Bambers ("The Northern Motor Olympia") 33, Liverpool Rd., Nr. Birkdale Station, Southport. Phone Birkdale 66161 (3 lines)

SHEFFIELD
For the Lady of Refinement
We have exclusive fashions in costumes, gowns, millinery, smart footwear, dainty lingerie, etc.
For the Gentleman of Taste
We have extensive and well-equipped gentlemen's departments.
For All
There is the beautifully appointed restaurant. Music in the afternoon.
T. B. & W. COCKAYNE LTD.
Angel St., Sheffield Tel. 22231
Founded 1829
Agents for SOMNUS Bedding

Guaranteed Tailoring
Made to Measure or Ready to Wear
THE Fifty Shilling TAILORS 50/50 TRADE MARK
LONDON DEPOTS: 95, 97 & 99 Oxford St.; 110-111 Strand; 98-99 Cheapside.
CROYDON: 114 North End. 75-77 Church St.
HACKNEY: 408-10 Mare St.
HAMMERSMITH: 107 King St.
HOLLOWAY: 82 Seven Sisters Rd.
ILFORD: 92 High Road.
ISLINGTON: 15-17 High St.
KINGSTON: 69-71 Clarence St.
PECKHAM: 54 Rye Lane.
STRATFORD: 30 Broadway.
TOTTENHAM: 480 High Rd.
WOOLWICH: 32-34 Hare St.
PROVINCIAL DEPOTS:
ACCRINGTON: 24 Blackburn Rd.
BELFAST: 39 Ann St. 29 North St.
BIRMINGHAM: 147 New St. 84-85 High St.
BLACKBURN: 29 King William St.
BOLTON: 64 & 66 Deansgate.
BRADFORD: 8 & 10 Manchester Rd.; 26 Kirkgate.
BRISTOL: 42 Castle St.
BURNLEY: 85a St. James St.
CARDIFF: 24 Queen St.
CASTLEFORD: 21 Carlton St.
CHESTERFIELD: 12 Burlington St.
COVENTRY: 25 & 26 Smithford St.
DARLINGTON: 7 Prebend Row.
DERBY: 14 & 16 St. Peters St.
DONCASTER: 34 St. Sepulchre Gate.
DUBLIN: 50 Henry St.
EDINBURGH: 21 Princes St.
GLASGOW: 21/27 Argyle St. 130 Sauchiehall St.
GRIMSBY: 6 Freeman St.
HALIFAX: 2/4 Commercial St.
HANLEY: 2 Piccadilly.
HUDDERSFIELD: 17 King St. 43 New St.
HULL: 63 Whitefriargate. 13/14 Whitefriargate.
IPSWICH: 35 Westgate St.
LEEDS: 135 Briggate.
LEICESTER: 1a Haymarket.
LINCOLN: 274 High St.
LIVERPOOL: 13 Lord St. 45 London Rd.
MANCHESTER: 95 Oldham St. 22/24 Oldham St. 55 Market St.
MANSFIELD: 7 Leeming St. 8 Westgate
NEWCASTLE: 30 Bigg Market.
NORTHAMPTON: 32 Gold St.
NORTH SHIELDS: 5 Saville St.
NOTTINGHAM: 30 Clumber St. 8 & 9 Beastmarket Hill.
OLDHAM: 107 Yorkshire St. 120 Yorkshire St.
PONTEFRACT: 7 Market Place.
PORTSMOUTH: 187-9 Commercial Rd.
PRESTON: 24 Fishergate. 17 Friargate.
ROTHERHAM: 19 High St.
SALFORD: 250 Regent Rd.
SCUNTHORPE: 133 High St.
SHEFFIELD: 83-85 The Moor
SOUTHAMPTON: 26 East St.
SOUTH SHIELDS: 37½ King St.
ST. HELENS: 18 Ormskirk St.
STOCKPORT: 111 Princes St.
SUNDERLAND: 48-49 High St. West; 3-4 Fawcett St.
WALSALL: 22 Park St.
WEST HARTLEPOOL: 25 Lynn St.
WOLVERHAMPTON: 11 Dudley St.

Kendals of MANCHESTER

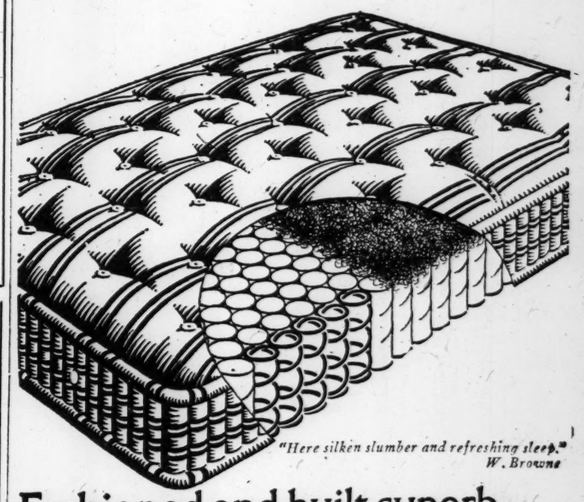
—for Men's Wear, too
Kendals—The Men's Shop—caters for all the clothing needs of the man who is particular. Good taste and high quality are obtainable here at a moderate cost.
Kendals THE MEN'S SHOP
(KENDAL MILNE & CO.)
DEANSGATE, MANCHESTER, ENG.

Designers & Builders
ORGANS
Repairs in All Branches
Power Blowing Apparatus of all descriptions
THOS. E. HUGHES
MANNINGHAM ORGAN WORKS
BRADFORD, ENGLAND
Telephone 735

Schofields
The Fashion House of Yorkshire
Specialists in Fashions, Ready-to-Wear Costumes, Gowns, Millinery and Shoes. Our Ladies' and Children's Outfitting Depts. are unsurpassed in the North.
Visit the Cafe-Restaurant and Hairdressing Salons on the Top Floor.
VICTORIA ARCADE AND GUILDFORD ST., LEEDS, ENGLAND

50/- or 14 Guineas -which?

We cannot make you a suit for 50/- because that's not our trade—and if we charged you twelve to fourteen guineas, it would be beyond human possibilities to give you a better suit than our "SANEX" at four and a half to eight guineas.
If you have never had a "SANEX" suit you do not yet know "West End" cut with real tailoring, at prices which any seriously minded man can appreciate.
STEWART & STEWART
CONNOISSEURS IN CLOTHING
46 DEANSGATE, MANCHESTER
No connection with any other firm in this city.

FOR THE REST OF YOUR LIFE

"Here silken slumber and refreshing sleep." W. Browne
Fashioned and built superb for sleep-luxury
A pocketed super spring-centre Mattress enveloped with the finest materials with patent pocketed edge and real ventilation
SOMNUS POCKETED SPRING MATTRESS
Ask Your Furnisher or Write Us for Booklets
THE BEDDING HOUSE OF RHODES, CARLTON CROSS MILLS, LEEDS & LOTUS STREET, NOTTINGHAM

City Planner Is No 'City Tinkerer'; Needs Long and Liberal Training

Broadening of Horizon From City Proper to Suburbs, and to Whole State, Add Many Intricate Problems to Be Solved by Beautifiers of Big Centers

"Training for a Career" is the working title of a series of articles, of which this is the twenty-first. These articles, each one of which is concerned with a different vocation, are appearing on Wednesdays.

By HOWARD K. MENHINICK
Harvard University, School of City Planning

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

IF YOU must have "immediacy" you will not care to be a city planner.

The pathway of preparation is long—for a competent city planner is a combination of an engineer, architect, landscape architect, lawyer, sociologist, economist, financier, politician and diplomat. Long years are often needed to see one's plans and dreams accomplished. If Maj Pierre L'Enfant, who prepared the plan for our national capital city at the request of George Washington, could revist today the scene of his labors, he would find the city of Washington still at work carrying out some of the features of his plan.

But the very complexity of the problems presented are a challenge to men of an adventurous nature. Any man who wishes to set his ultimate goal so far ahead of him that he is certain that, strive as he may he can never completely attain it, can safely enter the profession of city planning.

Wide Range of Problems

A city planner is concerned with the physical features not only of a city but also of the suburban region around it, as far as the influence of the city extends. City problems are no respecters of city limits. Street and rapid transit systems, railroads, ports and airports, park systems, civic centers, zoning, housing, sewerage and water supply, land subdivision—and the relation of each of these to all the others—are the problems of the city planner.

What does city planning offer a man who will accept its challenge and give to its practice the best that he has?

It offers him first, a livelihood which compares favorably with the return from other professions, but it does not hold out the prospect of a fortune.

Second, it offers him a profession to which he can give all the ingenuity he possesses. New and unsolved problems will constantly confront him, and the heights to which he may ascend are limited only by his capability.

Planners and Consultants

Finally, it offers him the opportunity to leave the world a little better than he found it by making its cities more healthful, efficient and beautiful.

Men and women make their contribution to city planning in many ways. Some have been concerned with the planning of great metropolitan cities.

Others are expert consultants who travel throughout the country, helping cities to solve their problems. They spend their days in conferences and their nights in Pullmans. There will probably always be a need for some such men as these, but their number is not great, now, and probably never will be.

But the number of openings for city planning engineers or executive secretaries, as they are often called, of city planning commissions is steadily increasing. The person who accepts one of these positions becomes the technical adviser of the planning commission and devotes his energies to the solution of the planning problems of one region.

Few Are Properly Equipped

Because city planning is a co-operative enterprise a man who follows one of the allied professions may make his mark in city planning. As a profession, city planning is new and the problems to be solved are many. Women as well as men are playing important parts in the research work.

There are few people today in the United States who are adequately trained to practice city planning, and there is no place in the profession for poorly trained men who will be "city tinkerers." The amount of damage that such men could do is almost incalculable, for comparatively simple decisions often have far-reaching results. An example of the extensive effect of a wise decision is found in the framing of the zoning ordinance limiting in a particular manner the height of buildings in New York City. This ordinance started a new style of skyscraper architecture which has swept the country and has added an untold amount of beauty to the larger cities of the United States. This effect was not a happy piece of good fortune, for the framers of this ordinance had spent months building miniature models of all the different kinds of architectural forms that could be made under the various proposals The harmful effects of the decisions of city tinkerers may be often as far-reaching as the beneficial results of the decisions of competent planners.

"City Tinkerers"

We may always be burdened with a few city tinkerers, for while the pathway of preparation for a career in city planning is full of interest, it is neither short nor easy. At least three years after graduation from college should be devoted to intensive training.

A broad college education, providing among other things a good grounding in history, fine arts, French and German, economics, government, physics and trigonometry is a very good foundation.

During subsequent training, the budding city planner is concerned almost wholly with the thousand and one problems of his chosen profession. If he succeeds in mastering only the rudiments of this knowledge and acquires some facility in the art of design so that the cities he plans may be not only efficient but beautiful, he will have spent a profitable, busy and happy three years.

He will then begin his apprenticeship in a profession which started with the idea of planning a city as an independent unit but almost immediately discovered that the problems of a city do not stop at the invisible political boundaries. Thus, county and regional planning developed. Some far-seeing men have made pioneering attempts to plan a whole state and many articles and at least one book has been written on the subject of national planning. Some prophets see in the not-far-distant future, with our improved means of transportation, the need not only for continental planning, but for world planning. The opportunities that open up and lie before the man who enters the field of city planning today are limited only by the horizon and vision of that man.

Forthcoming Lectures on Christian Science

CANADA
ONTARIO

Windsor: Windsor-Walkerville Technical School Auditorium, 4 p. m., March 30.

UNITED STATES
ALABAMA

Mobile: Church Edifice, Dauphin Street and Oakland Terrace, 3 p. m., March 30.

CONNECTICUT

Greenwich: High School, 8:15 p. m., March 31.

New London: Union Lodge Building, Union Street, 3:30 p. m., March 30.

DELAWARE

Wilmington: Church Edifice, 8 p. m., April 1.

MASSACHUSETTS

Beverly: Briscoe School Hall, Ellis Square, 3:30 p. m., March 30.

Concord: Church Edifice, 8 p. m., March 30.

Springfield: Church Edifice, State and Orleans Streets, 8:15 p. m., April 4.

NEW JERSEY

Westfield: Roosevelt School Auditorium, 8:15 p. m., April 5.

NEW YORK

New York (Second Church): Church Edifice, Central Park West and Sixty-eighth Street, 8 p. m., March 31.

New York (Tenth Church): Church Auditorium, 171 Macdougal Street, 12:15 p. m., April 5.

New York (joint lecture): Mecca Auditorium, 133 West Fifty-fifth Street, 7 p. m., and 8:45 p. m., April 3.

PENNSYLVANIA

Phoenixville: Colonial Theater, 231 Bridge Street, 3 p. m., March 30.

RHODE ISLAND

Providence (Second Church): Elks Auditorium, Washington Street, 3 p. m., April 4.

VIRGINIA

Roanoke: Church Edifice, Church Avenue and Fifth Street, S. W., 8 p. m., April 3.

WEST VIRGINIA

Charleston: Senior High School, Washington Street, 8:15 p. m., April 1.

Road Work Planned for Pennsylvania

BY A STAFF CORRESPONDENT

PHILADELPHIA — Pennsylvania is entering upon one of the greatest road-building programs in its history, with the expectation of spending more than $173,000,000 before the beginning of 1931 and greatly reducing the number of unemployed.

The State Highway Department has announced that it will expend $83,000,000 and the counties $90,000,000. This is a large increase over usual state appropriations for roads, the annual average for which has been in the neighborhood of $41,000,000, while the average spent by the 67 counties has been approximately $45,000,000.

The State's program calls for 1300 miles of roadway, most of which will be standard width concrete. Of this, 1000 miles will be built by employed labor, and the other 300 miles by the State forces.

The $83,000,000 appropriation was raised in part by gasoline taxes fixed at four cents a gallon by the last Legislature, the act providing, however, that the four-cent tax be in force only for a year, ending July 30, 1930, after which the normal tax of three cents will prevail. The highway department will allot $2,000,000 to 100 per cent county roads, $4,095,000 in township payments and $360,000 for township road maintenance.

PLANNING COMMISSION URGED

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK—Establishment of a permanent City Planning Commission to supplement work of the regional plan of New York and its environs was urged by representatives of a score of civic and business organizations at a conference at the City Club on March 22. Such a commission, it was declared, is essential to co-ordinate effectively all of the civic projects now sponsored "spasmodically" by various agencies.

ARGENTINE BONDS CALLED

The province of Buenos Aires, Argentina, has called for redemption on April 10, 1930, its $4,000,000 short term obligation due June 20, 1930.

News of FREEMASONRY

ESSENTIALS of a successful lodge, as viewed by the Committee on Service and Education of the Grand Lodge of North Dakota, demand modern efficiency. Admitting that this is an overworked word, the committee declares the policy still a necessity under modern conditions. "The time has gone by when careless and haphazard methods will do," it concludes its cogent message to lodge officers in that jurisdiction. It points out that in order to hold the attention and maintain the enthusiasm of its members, efficiency is just as important for the lodge as it is for a bank or factory. "Lodge officers must take their election and appointment more seriously," says the committee. "The mere holding of an office can no longer be tolerated; too much is at stake. It should be incumbent on every Master . . . to survey with care the lodge situation, then formulate a comprehensive plan, including the several objectives of a lodge and then work the plan." Proper objectives are thus listed:

Provide good, accurate and effective ritualistic work. Effective conferring of our degrees is essential.

Provide for proper financing of all lodge activities; planning of a balanced budget is imperative.

Take heed to the needs of Masonic relief of the distressed worthy brother; the efficient lodge will have a relief fund.

Include a more definite and far-reaching program of Masonic education.

Take cognizance of the need of an adequate plan for the social life of the lodge.

Include a definite contribution to the life of the community through Masonic service.

⁂

Two lodges in Seattle, Wash., enjoy the unusual distinction of being presided over by "blood" brothers during the current year. Wilson K. Lee was installed Master of Lafayette Lodge No. 241, and Howard B. Lee, Master of Mountlake Lodge No. 278. This was brought about through the generosity of the "line" of Lafayette Lodge toward Wilson K. Lee, who had been serving as secretary. They agreed to forgo the usual step in advancement in order that their secretary might be elevated to the East at the same time as his brother in Mountlake Lodge.

All brethren are familiar with the official list of regular lodges, but Milton L. Meyers, Grand Master of Oregon, and chairman of the conference of Grand Masters, calls attention to the need for a tabulation of clandestine lodges. In issuing to his jurisdiction a warning regarding a "self-styled Supreme Order of Mysticism" he asked the brethren to inform him of any irregular lodges which may come to their knowledge. He said the order mentioned had applied to New York Masonic publishing houses for prices on Blue Lodge membership cards, certificates and application blanks, but had received some pointed advice from the New York Grand Secretary.

⁂

Hiram Lodge at Frannkfort and Golden Rule at Covington were privileged to entertain Right Worshipful Frank B. Rasch, Grand Master of Kentucky, and other Grand officers at meetings early this month. Addresses on Masonic progress were delivered. At Covington a Fellowcraft team composed of employees of the local post office assisted in conferring the Second Section of the Third Degree on a candidate associated with them in their usual vocation. Forty lodges were represented at this meeting. At Frankfort delegations from both branches of the State Legislature, then in session, and other state officials were special guests of Hiram Lodge.

⁂

Value of libraries in advancing programs of Masonic education is strikingly put by Brother Charles Clyde Hunt, veteran Grand Secretary for Iowa. "The Masonic library," he says, "though exceedingly specialized, must meet the needs of men in all walks of life, each of whom has his own problems which require special treatment. The contents of the library must be adaptable and acceptable to every degree of taste and intelligence in a form that is agreeable and possible of assimilation.

"The influence of the library is not confined to those who make direct use of its material. . . . A very small per cent of the people have a college education but the influence of the few who obtain it pervades all classes of society. So with the library, though comparatively few make use of it, its influence through the few who do so use it, is felt by every Mason." Brother Hunt maintains that in a sense all education is Masonic education, for, says he, "whatever develops the mind and other natural powers assists in the science and art of character building, and so Masonry has always encouraged public education."

⁂

Additional evidence of a tendency to ritual revision is contained in the recently published Proceedings of the Grand Royal Arch Chapter of Massachusetts. Commenting on the satisfaction experienced in Pennsylvania from discarding the Past Master's Degree, the Grand High Priest said, "It has always seemed to me that the historical progression of the Capitular Degrees was interrupted by introduction of the Past Degree. . . . I believe the Ancient Landmarks would not be affected or transgressed if the work of the Degree could be dispensed with and the obligation conferred and signs explained with such other information as seems desirable prior to the working of the Mark Degree." He has accordingly appointed a committee to investigate and report on the advisability of such action.

⁂

Luncheon club practice is demonstrating its appeal in monthly sessions of the Knights Templars of Massachusetts and Rhode Island. Started about a year ago with an attendance under 100 these meetings now draw more than three times that number and it is not unusual to have visiting fraters from several jurisdictions. Grand Recorder Martin J. Pleschinger reports that the intimate contacts thus established prove the worth of the meetings.

⁂

Syria Temple, A. A. O. N. M. S., at Pittsburgh recently entertained Leo V. Youngworth, Imperial Potentate, in furtherance of his campaign to enlist all Shriners in the cause of universal peace. The immediate and tangible object is the dedication of a memorial to 100 years of peace between Canada and the United States, during the Imperial Council sessions in Toronto in June.

You Will Gain Another Day
Keeping House the Modern Way

There is a modern scientific, practical and economical way to eliminate the laundry from the housekeeping routine and free the home from all the unpleasantness attached to this weekly irksome task.

Partial and complete services have been devised to meet the individual family requirement and to come within the housekeeping budget. Call our Service Department regarding our special pound rate service.

Good Housekeeping suggests: Let us cleanse your rugs and blankets and launder your curtains to your measurements.

PILGRIM LAUNDRY COMPANY
2831 North Broad Street
Philadelphia, Pa. COLumbia 2060

DRESSES COATS FURS
EXPERTLY CLEANED
Dependable Cleaners and Dyers Since 1819
Pennypacker 4036
BARRETT-NEPHEWS & CO.
Old Staten Island Dyeing Estab., Inc.
118 SO. 12TH STREET
PHILADELPHIA

Cummings' COAL

Everything about it—quality, cleanness, service, aims at the goal of dependability.

ELECTRIC FURNACE-MAN
An automatic Buckwheat burner easily installed and giving a practical automatic heating at about half the cost of other fuels.

THERMOSTATS
We sell several makes of heat controls. Many householders are saving several tons of coal each year by this simple device alone.

KOPPERS COKE
For those who prefer this fuel, we can always furnish it at current prices, for delivery in any section of the city.

Telephone Locust 7362
E. J. CUMMINGS, Inc.
413 N. 13th Street, Philadelphia

Scarfs
Scarfs
Scarfs
a wide and varied collection
from $40.00 to $500.00
and they are
Furs of the Better Grade
Theo. F. Siefert
1730 Chestnut St.
Philadelphia, Pa.

WALK-OVER

Pumps That Fit
snugly through heel and arch and give that balanced poise so exclusive with WALK-OVER.
Raisin Brown with Beige Lizard Girdle
$10.50
Harper's Walk-Over Shops
1022 Chestnut St. 1228 Market St.
PHILADELPHIA

Fresher by a Day

At 5 A. M. the cows are milked. At 5 A. M. tomorrow the milk is delivered to your doorstep. Truly a remarkable achievement—made possible by our fleet of glass-lined wonder trucks. All Scott-Powell milk is better, sweeter and
"Fresher by a Day"
45th and Parrish Sts.
Philadelphia
Telephone Preston 1920
SCOTT-POWELL "A" MILK

NARBERTH
The Flower Shop
Mrs. Norman Jefferies
Flowers Telegraphed to All Parts of the World
Phone: Narberth 2861

WE invite you to view our display of unusually attractive MILLINERY.
Special Attention Given to Remodeling
JOSEPHINE HATS
Incorporated
10 BURLINGTON ARCADE
1420 CHESTNUT STREET
PHILADELPHIA

Beautiful Flat or Semi-Flat
PERMANENT
WAVE $10
Artistic Finger Waving 1.00
GITTLER'S
1631 CHESTNUT STREET
SPRUCE 6344 Second Floor
PHILADELPHIA, PA.

Bell Phones: Pennypacker 1411-1414
Club Phone: Pennypacker 3300
WE TELEGRAPH FLOWERS
Mowbray Flower Shoppe
PENN ATHLETIC CLUB
Locust at Eighteenth Street
PHILADELPHIA, PA.
WE DELIVER ANYWHERE

Established 1823 — Charge Accounts Solicited
E. Bradford Clarke Co.
1520 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia
Kippered Herring
Maconochies, plain 35c $4.00 doz.
Maconochies, tomato 35c 4.00 doz.
Norwegian, No. ½ 15c 1.70 doz.
Snacks 10c 1.00 doz.
Shad Roe
Delicious with a bit of bacon for breakfast.
70c per can $8.00 per doz.
Also the Finest Butter and Eggs
Strictly Family Grocers for Over 100 Years

1122-1124 Chestnut Street PHILADELPHIA
DEWEES
"Fashion in Good Taste"
Do You Wear Dresses IN THE HALF SIZES?
16½ to 20½ or 42½ to 46½
Have you the "small woman's figure"—short but inclined to fulness . . . or the larger woman's figure of special proportions?
Dewees' Special Size Department can help you solve your figure problems.
Here you will find a varied collection of sports, afternoon and evening fashions . . . each one selected for smartness of style, material, color, and chic details . . . with all the features that give slender and youthful lines to the more mature figure.
SECOND FLOOR

Luncheon 11 to 2 45c — Dinner 5 to 8 85c
The "Harriet"
OPEN SUNDAYS
2108 Walnut Street PHILADELPHIA, PA.

The Mediterranean Shop
Germantown Avenue at Gravers Lane
Chestnut Hill Philadelphia
IMPORTERS
Moorish Leather Hand-Tooled Purses,
$2.00 to $12.00
Elsa McCauslan Dorothy McCauslan

Penn Colony Trust Company
COMPLETE BANKING FACILITIES
4015 Walnut St.
Philadelphia

DECKER'S
Greeting Cards for All Occasions
Office Supplies and Equipment
24 SOUTH FIFTEENTH ST.
PHILADELPHIA, PA.

THE Newman Galleries
1732 CHESTNUT STREET
PHILADELPHIA
Exhibition of Paintings by
GERRIT A. BENEKER
Commencing March 31

PAINTING
Paperhanging
Imported and Domestic Papers
FLOORS—FURNITURE REFINISHED
Donald H. A. Gregory
Decorator
8519 GTN. AVE., PHILA., PA.
Service Thruout Entire City and Suburbs

Let us help you with your
Electrical Work
M. MYRON NICHOLSON
739 Corinthian Ave., Philadelphia
CONTRACTING—REPAIRING
Telephone Poplar 2807-J

Masters in Restoring Antiques
Steger Brothers
FURNITURE
Deferred Payments May Be Arranged
Upholstering Refinishing
4518 LANCASTER AVENUE
PHILADELPHIA
Phone Baring 5763

PHILADELPHIA
LA PAIX
1118 CHESTNUT ST
You'll find surprising values amongst our new HAT OFFERINGS

Meats, Poultry, Vegetables, Fruits, Butter and Eggs
and Meat Food Products
Wm. B. Margerum
Incorporated
READING TERMINAL MARKET
Twelfth and Arch Streets
PHILADELPHIA
In the choice of foods it is poor economy to purchase any but the best.
PRICES UNIFORMLY RIGHT

N. B. Springer & Son
Incorporated
One of Philadelphia's Oldest Restaurants
Under Reading Terminal at 12th and Filbert Sts.
PHILADELPHIA
Quality Meals Morning, Noon and Night
Special Platter Service

Let Our Driver-Salesman Call
He will give you full information concerning the price or treatment of any article you may wish to give him.
JUST PHONE STEVENSON 5400
ADELPHIA Cleaners and Dyers
Office and Plant 1628 No. 21st St.
PHILADELPHIA
"An individual plant giving individual attention"

The ABBOTTS SEAL-KAP is the modern way

DEPENDABLY fine milk—watched with unceasing care from the farm to your table.
Abbotts Dairies, Inc.
PHILADELPHIA
SOUTH JERSEY SEASHORE POINTS
ABBOTTS "A" Milk

Rugs and Carpets
The kind you are looking for and of which you may be justly proud. Woven in our own great Mills and sold in all the leading cities, the Hardwick and Magee Wiltons stand unrivalled.
Christian Science churches in all sections of the country use these nationally famous floor coverings.
FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CALL OR WRITE
Hardwick & Magee Co.
1220 MARKET STREET, PHILADELPHIA

A FINER GRAND PIANO FOR THE HOME
ONLY $395
TERMS $12 a Month
The Schubert
a name known to the piano trade for forty years.

NOW is the time to buy your grand piano. Dollar for dollar value, there is nothing like the Schubert for $395. This lovely grand with its genuine ivory keys and handsomely designed Mahogany case will add just the proper touch, as well as many hours of happiness, to your home. Make it a point to see the Schubert now, come in, 'phone Pen. 3471, or use the attached coupon. Low down payment—no red tape.
Free Bench and Delivery
MAIL THIS COUPON
F. A. NORTH CO.
1306 Chestnut St., Phila. Open Evenings
Kindly send me description of the $395 Schubert Baby Grand and details of "Easy Budget Term Plan."
Name .....
Address ..... C.M. 3-26

BONWIT TELLER
CHESTNUT STREET, PHILA.

The Opera Pump is important for daytime . . . for evening
especially the Bontell* opera pump, because it is hand turned and made on our famous last . . . it is entirely seamless . . . fits perfectly . . . gives grace and slenderness to the foot . . . ten different leathers . . . satin and moire** . . . in this season's high fashion colors . . . spike and Cuban heels.
10.50
*Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.
**White moire can be dyed any color
SHOE SALON . . . SECOND FLOOR

Fashions and Dressmaking

Handspun Shetland Wool

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

London

IS THERE anything so soft and and warm as the real handspun Shetland wool — the pure wool that is plucked from the little Shetland sheep and spun by the women in their own homes? These small sheep are a breed of their own, small and hardy enough to weather the storms of their native land and canny enough to find shelter on those open moors till the worst of the gale is over. They can be found crowded into hollow places they have worn out under a bank of peat, or beneath a friendly rock, huddled together for warmth and protection.

Wild little fellows they are too. No fence or wall has yet been invented that will keep them within bounds, and when in June the shearing time comes round again, the crofters and their dogs depart in a body to the moors "gathering" all the sheep they can find, and shepherding them gently down to the enclosure in the valley where they are sorted according to the ownership, and the wool plucked off them. For the under-coat is too well grown by the time the winter's fleece is ready to come off to allow of clipping. In fact, their fleeces are so ragged that more wool could be collected from the brambles and long heather on the hills than can often be found on their backs. These little sheep vary in color, but the wool is never dyed. Some are black, some gray, and others white, while others again are of different shades of brown.

In these northern climes daylight lasts but a short time during the winter months, and then it is that the women bring down their spinning wheels and spin the wool which is knitted later on. The women and girls gather at dusk, after their household cares are disposed of, meeting in turn in each other's big living room, each bringing her own wheel and can of wool, and there they sit and spin, gathered round the glowing peat fire, singing the old folk songs that have been sung in those islands for many generations past, singing them to the accompaniment of the hum of the wheels and soft rhythmical thump of the treadles. Many are the legends and tales the older women can tell.

In the summer one often meets the lassies, with creels hung across their shoulders, on their way to the moors to gather peat for the winter's store, and as they walk their busy fingers are knitting all the time. Many a one has the main part of a pullover twisted round her waist while she is busily employed knitting the sleeve, and this over such rough ground that one wonders how they can walk at all without dropping all their stitches.

There is a great art in the "dressing" or washing of these various garments before they are ready for use. First they are washed thoroughly in soapsuds and warm water, passing through many changes until they find themselves in a deep pool in the burn, having their final rinsing in the sweet, brown water that comes tumbling over rocks from the moor above. Then comes the drying, a most important part of the proceedings, for each garment fits on its own particular frame, fashioned in wood to the required shape. Pullovers with arms outstretched, and socks and stockings also, lean against sunny wall drying in the wind; shawls are pinned out on big square boards held by the points of the border pattern.

They tell you that much of the softness of the wool is obtained in its careful dressing, and also in the quick drying. The "woolies" are shaken out at once after their final bath, and dried as quickly as possible.

In the northernmost island of the Shetland group, the women are famous for spinning a wool so fine that it seems as if a spider must have had the spinning of it. It is knitted into those lacy shawls that pass through a wedding-ring. Such gossamer wool needs very smooth fingers to handle it, so is not attempted by the crofter women further south who have their farms and gardens to attend to.

There is no doubt about it that the handspun Shetland wool has a charm and distinction that is all its own. There is a delightful smell of peat smoke about it, a fleeciness that can only come from the breezes and sunshine of those northern moors.

Is there anyone in Shetland who does not knit one is led to wonder, remembering the many woolies one has regretfully refused. "Ye'll be from the South?" one says to you. "Then ye'll be needing a shawl," more confidently. "I have a bonnie shawl, gray with a little brown in the border," and this more pointedly, "just the thing for an old lady."

Fashions of 1830 Return

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

London

THE fashion for long evening dresses is not new, but the vogue for long day dresses is a marked change over from last year's models. Some afternoon frocks seen in Paris touched the buckles of the shoes, the less extreme ones were long at the back but comparatively short in front. This line has had a controlling influence in the design of the coat which follows the same movement, and this upward trend is graceful when the coat maintains a slim silhouette.

Many wraps for evening wear show a marked change. The short coats introduced last autumn have now become a general fashion. These are worn wrapped closely round the figure and vary little in actual line from those worn 100 years ago, when crinolines were in vogue. Jackets are lavishly trimmed with fur, many models having an edging of fur four or six inches wide, and large fur collars and graceful sleeves. It is the material that stamps the 1930 model. Made in supple lame brocade or velvet it becomes a most attractive wrap with the long full skirt that springs away from the figure below the hips. These coats form a distinctive feature of the evening fashions; they end just where the fullness of the skirt begins though the line may drop slightly at the back. Talking of crinolines, one Parisienne dressmaker has launched a gown very much in the old style made of silk crinoline, after the style of our sketch. This material is similar to the military fabric which is now popular for hats.

Styles in Day Clothes

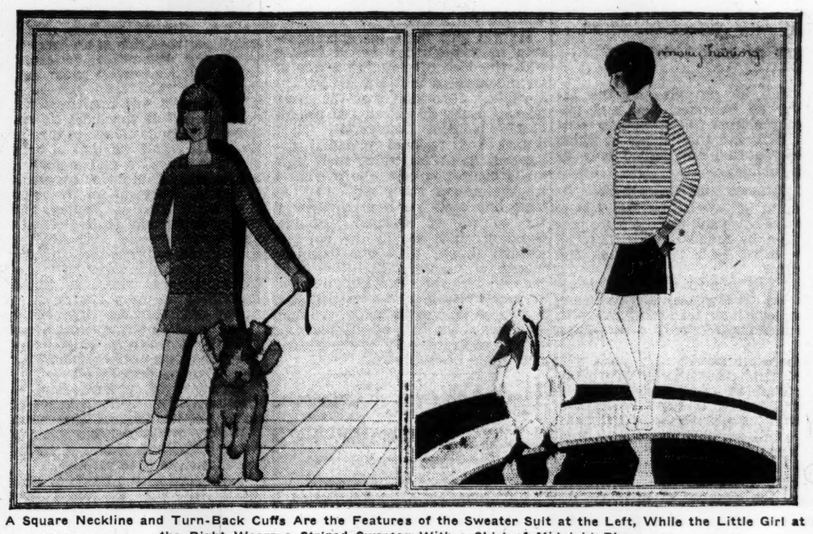
With the vogue for longer daytime skirts we naturally find greater contrast in the styles adopted, the line being more distinctly drawn between morning or sports clothes and afternoon attire. In morning clothes there is naturally less change. Skirts are longer, even sports skirts have the appearance of much greater length than is actually the case owing partly to the higher waistline. Blouses are only slightly pouched over the skirt and tucked inside the waistline. Some blouses are made of jersey but, except for sports wear, the vogue is more for silk shirts than jumpers.

The accompanying sketch shows an ensemble composed of a blue and white tweed skirt with a plain blue coat several shades darker, the revers of the coat are faced with tweed, the shirt made in heavy crepe-de-chine picks up the tone of the skirt. An interesting feature is the three-quarter length coat; this length promises to be a popular style for it breaks the length of the skirt thereby taking away somewhat from the added length. Another smart ensemble with a three-quarter coat has a small upstanding collar about one and a half inches high.

A new shade that is popular this season is sapphire blue—the tone of a light sapphire. When mixed with a broken tweed it looks particularly well and is the complement of the new chalk shade.

Recently we spoke of the vogue for spot fabrics. Now we see shoes featuring this idea, with models composed of blue leather over chalk color leather, brown over beige, and black over gray, the top leather being perforated in holes of two sizes.

Left—Ensemble In Shades of Blue Consisting of Tweed Skirt Worn With a Crepe de Chine Blouse and a Dark Coat Faced With Tweed. Right—Evening Dress of Silk Crinoline Recalls Hoop Skirt Days.



A Square Neckline and Turn-Back Cuffs Are the Features of the Sweater Suit at the Left, While the Little Girl at the Right Wears a Striped Sweater With a Skirt of Midnight Blue.

Sweater Suits for Children

THERE is something noticeably smart about a sweater and skirt outfit for a child. The dog lover pictured above is arresting in hers, made of green basket-weave. This attractive weave is used extensively in these days and makes up very smartly. The square neckline and turn-back cuffs are plain, as is the skirt also. A lovely effect is gained by having two or more colors combined in this sort of sweater, such as red, navy and gray; or shaded tones of brown or green; or pastels and white.

Jersey cloth stands out as the ideal sports material notwithstanding the arrival of all the new soft woolly tweeds and homespuns so popular just now. It seems to stand for sportswear just as satins and crepes typify party dresses.

The little goose-girl standing on the brink of the lily pond wears a two-piece costume, consisting of a blue-and-white striped jersey sweater and a midnight-blue skirt, and she has her hand in a concealed pocket—a most essential thing for one's handkerchief and that five-cent piece. The sweater has a turn-back collar and tight cuffs of French blue, which goes well with navy.

Never, with a striped sweater should there be a striped skirt. This always should be in a solid color. Pleats are not essential but one or two on the side are smart and, too, help to conceal that much needed pocket.

Quite often a jacket accompanies these costumes, matching the skirt material, naturally. These ensembles are fast becoming one of the most popular additions to the child's wardrobe.

Something new in a jersey two-piece affair was seen recently, representing a departure from the solid color or striped mode. This was the use of applique on the jumper. The background was tan and red and navy diamonds and squares were appliqued down the front, with a border of the same around the edge. It was extremely smart. The little beret or tam can be of jersey also, and thus completes the ensemble theme delightfully.

Old Watches Find New Cases

IF A man in the family wants a wrist watch, why not use the works from a woman's discarded watch that is tucked away in the old jewel box or "up in the attic"? For it is the works in a watch that are expensive and should be conserved. One may take the discarded watch to a jeweler, who will remove the works and place them in a man's wrist watch case, as the size of a woman's old-fashioned watch is that of a man's modern wrist watch. The case with the strap attached varies in price according to the material. Nickel, the cheapest, starts at $2.50; chromium at $5, gold at $6 or $7. From these initial prices the costs mount as high as one wishes to pay.

Because many men have adopted the wrist watch, there may be in the same jewel box a man's large-sized watch—discarded. At the jeweler's or at a department store, one can get a case for it also. Fitted into the case, the watch is a clock convenient either for the bedroom at home or when traveling. With the correct kind of case, it is a clock fit even for the living room. Cases are, of course, made for open-faced watches, so with a closed watch the lid is removed. The cases come in leather, brass, silver, gold, in fact, in almost all suitable materials and colors. The cost ranges from $1 to whatever one wants to pay.

If a woman of the family has a wrist watch with good works but an unattractive case, this, too, may be transformed into a dresser timekeeper with a modern case.

If one is interested in antiques, one may be fortunate enough to find one of these dresser-clock cases in an antique shop. The writer remembers one that has belonged for many years to a southern family. Generations ago, as was the custom, the man of the family wore the watch during the day and at night dropped it into this case on his bedroom dresser. The case is a wrought-iron copy of a European cathedral door surmounted by a tower with a clock in it. The watch in this instance is "the clock in the steeple."

Fashion Nuggets

Frocks, whether for evening, sports or daytime wear, have matching jackets or little detachable capelets.

Pique, with its many "wales," is an outstanding fabric for sportswear. It is especially good for separate coats and also does its part in lending a lingerie touch to the daytime frocks.

Light eggshell taffeta for wedding gowns is considered very chic. Princess lines are in vogue. They fit the figure snugly to the knees, from which the silhouette broadens to a voluminous skirt. Puffy cap sleeves add youthfulness to an otherwise tailored gown.

Square net hose in both silk and lisle are correct. Cobwebby mesh in silk is used for dressy afternoon or evening wear. With wash frocks or on sports occasions lisle is favored. These stockings may be had in all pastel shades with a matching anklet sock.

Yellow is largely used as the dominant color and in combination. For outdoor sports "hunting yellow" is used in alliance with other solid colors. Bags, blouse and hat trimmings frequently are yellow.

Belts, bags, gloves, shoes and jewelry are included in the vogue for black.

Gazelle is favored on account of its durability and dyeing possibilities as the fur for the 30-inch jacket to be worn on the first cool spring days. Scarf ties and often little turn-back collars are a feature of the garment.

Novelty costume jewelry in the form of jeweled clips are being snapped on bags, hat brims, belts, lapels or cuffs. They may be had in a variety of color, and add much to the decorative aspect.

Silver Gleams Like Diamonds with FULLER SILVER POLISH

Have your Fuller Man show you how this new polish can bring the gleam of diamonds to your own silver.

To get Fuller Service before the next regular call of your Fuller Man, 'phone local Fuller Brush Co. branch or write the Hartford, Conn., factory.

Hear the Fuller Man's Radio Party, WJZ Network of N. B. C., every Saturday evening, 7:30 E. S. T.

FULLER BRUSHES

Tested and Approved in Ten Million Homes

Insist on a proper fitting of your foot

It is easy to be misfitted without knowing it at the moment, therefore choose your shoe merchant carefully, as he must be conscientious in his work.

24,000 pairs of these famous shoes are manufactured every full working day. This is far in excess of the combined output of all imitating lines and is the largest production in the world of women's Fashion Welts. Look for the full name ENNA JETTICK on the soles and lining.

Listen to Enna Jettick Melodies, coast to coast broadcast, over WJZ and associated stations every Sunday Evening.

Write ENNA JETTICK SHOES, INC., AUBURN, N. Y.

Harris Tweed

The cream of Scotch Homespuns and Aristocrat of tweed for Golf and Outdoor wear. Direct from the Makers. Suit-lengths cut to order, and sent Postage Paid. Samples free on stating shades desired.

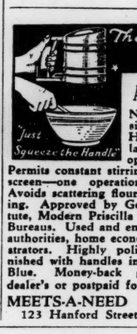
Newall, 405 Stornoway, Scotland

HAIR-NETS 30 FOR $1

Every Net Guaranteed 100% perfect. Finest Quality Human Hair. Single or Double Mesh, Cap or Fringe. For Long or Bobbed Hair. *Sent Postpaid* *Agents Wanted* Grey or White or Lavender. 12 for $1.00

International Commodities Company
22 East 17th St., New York City

Our 7th year in The Christian Science Monitor

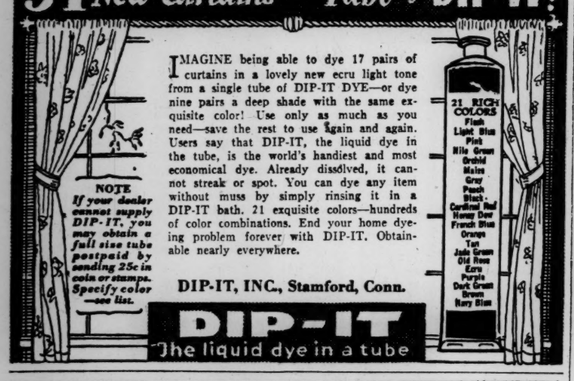


A Modern Necessity

Not an ordinary flour sifter, but a *sifting machine*. Highest quality—built to last for years. One hand operates—quickly—easily. Permits constant stirring while sifting. Double screen—one operation sifts contents twice. Avoids scattering flour. Eliminates lumpy baking. Approved by Good Housekeeping Institute, Modern Priscilla Proving Plant and other Bureaus. Used and endorsed by foremost food authorities, home economic experts and demonstrators. Highly polished finish. Also furnished with handles in Green, Red, Yellow or Blue. Money-back guarantee. At dealer's or postpaid for $1.00

MEETS-A-NEED MFG. COMPANY
123 Hanford Street, Seattle, Washington

34 New Curtains in a Tube of DIP-IT!



IMAGINE being able to dye 17 pairs of curtains in a lovely new ecru light tone from a single tube of DIP-IT DYE—or dye nine pairs a deep shade with the same exquisite color! Use only as much as you need—save the rest to use again and again. Users say that DIP-IT, the liquid dye in the tube, is the world's handiest and most economical dye. Already dissolved, it cannot streak or spot. You can dye any item without muss by simply rinsing it in a DIP-IT bath. 21 exquisite colors—hundreds of color combinations. End your home dyeing problem forever with DIP-IT. Obtainable nearly everywhere.

DIP-IT, INC., Stamford, Conn.

DIP-IT
The liquid dye in a tube

SUBSCRIPTION BLANK

For Your Convenience

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR, Back Bay Station, Boston, Mass.

Please enter my subscription to the Monitor for

Check (√) Subscription Desired

- ☐ One Year; $9 (£1 17s. 1d.) inclosed
- ☐ Six months; $4.50 (18s. 7d.) inclosed
- ☐ Three Months; $2.25 (9s. 3d.) inclosed
- ☐ Six weeks' *trial subscription*; $1 (4s. 1½d.) inclosed

(Name, please print)

(Address)

(No.) (Town) (State)

STRUTWEAR HOSIERY

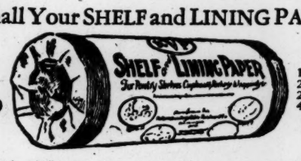
For the protection of users, every pair of STRUTWEAR hosiery carries our emblem—The PEACOCK.

Styles for Men, Women and Children

STRUTWEAR KNITTING COMPANY
MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

What Shall Your SHELF and LINING PAPER Be Like?

Try KVP



FOUR SIZES
All 100 feet long
14 inch wide . 50c
20 inch wide . 75c
28 inch wide . $1.00
40 inch wide . $1.50
West of Missouri and South Coast States: 60c, 90c, $1.25 and $1.75.

THERE'S a big difference in paper—there are many kinds made from a great variety of both new and used raw materials. KVP is white, clean and sanitary, made especially for home use—nothing else. Only new material is used—nature's cleanest raw material, spruce sulphite pulp, and so woven together to make it lie flat without curl or wrinkle—there are no adulterations or coatings—just pure, new material all the way through, with a smooth, firm velvet finish that wears well, free from coated enamel —when soiled can be wiped off with a cloth.

KVP Shelf and Lining Paper is good for more than just shelf and drawer lining—on account of its cleanliness is used for many culinary and Household purposes as well as package wrapping, because it is strong and pliable.

For picnic, barbecue, shore dinners, suppers and outings, try the 40 inch wide roll, more convenient, with a quicker cleanup and less expensive than laundry bills. There are many uses for long strips of paper.

Try your Grocer, Stationer, Hardware, Department Store and Naborhood Merchant first; if they cannot serve you, KVP will pay the Parcel Post.

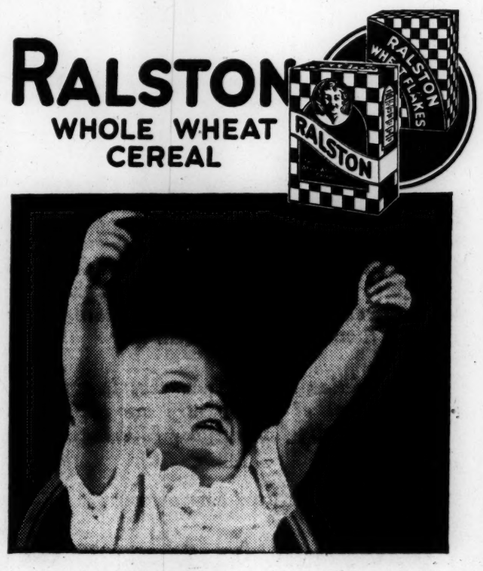
Included FREE: When ordering mention this advertisement for a Miracle Paper Dish Rag and interesting samples for You and Your Friends.

KALAMAZOO VEGETABLE PARCHMENT COMPANY
KALAMAZOO, MICHIGAN, U. S. A.

She Deserves The Best NOW

So big! And growing bigger and bigger, brighter and brighter, every day. Her big date is when feeding time comes around and Mother gives her a big bowlful of Ralston, the wholesome, nourishing *whole* wheat cereal.

RALSTON WHOLE WHEAT CEREAL



Paul Revere Sugar and Creamer
Made of Heavy Hand-Spun Pewter
Postpaid Anywhere, $5.00
RITZ GIFT SHOP
10 Newbury Street, Boston

Read and Rest

With this ingenious Lap Table you can read for hours in perfect comfort, either in a chair or in bed.

Dozens of other uses, such as writing, studying, drawing, sewing, typewriting, eating in bed, playing games, etc.

Sent complete, postpaid, for five days' trial on receipt of $6.50. Or, write for free literature.

MITCHELL MOULDING CO.
Dept. 403, Forest Park, Illinois

8 for a dollar

ANGIER APRONS

have become a household necessity. Made of soft, durable, splash-proof Ripplekraft, embossed in a decorative pattern, they protect the wearer during housekeeping hours. Just the thing for women's clubs, church suppers, gifts, and prizes. Thousands of women have found this new way of eliminating extra work. No laundering—always a fresh apron handy. Attractively boxed, in assorted colors, and mailed prepaid at eight for one dollar.

Also Angier Childrens' Aprons, "Just like mother's." Protects dainty dresses from food, fruit, and playtime stains. Simply send one dollar bill, money order or check, for eight Angier Service Aprons, or for ten Angier Childrens' Aprons—please specify which type you desire.

Order Direct from
ANGIER CORPORATION
301 Fountain Street
Framingham, Mass.

the smart note in . . .
BLOUSES
is best expressed in
SUDANETTE

SUDANETTE SCORES AGAIN! The vogue for blouses has once more proven the popularity of this beautiful and thoroughly practical fabric. Woven from the world's finest cotton, it possesses a lustrous silk-like sheen that repeated washings cannot dull. Retains its dainty freshness after long hours spent at the office or in shopping. Leading Specialty and Department Stores are now featuring Sudanette Blouses in the smartest designs and colors. Make it a point to see them—today. If your favorite store does not carry Sudanette, send us the name—and we will gladly send samples to you.

THE SUDANETTE COMPANY, Incorporated
New Bedford, Massachusetts

Tune in—Sudanette Fashion Show—Thursday Mornings at 9:30—WNAC—WEAN—WLBZ.

Look for the SUDANETTE Sudanette label

THE HOME FORUM

One's Mountain Possessions

IF YOUR human history began in the mountains and then, while still a child, you descended to the prairies to live, you carry forever after vivid pictures of slopes swept in lavender, white wool, and gray mists, lying like a land remote, almost in the vast dominion of clouds. You have memories of days when the fogs seemed like a vast river pouring down the declivities into the huge gray and blue fog-seas of the flatlands. At such times it seemed to you that crags, woods, small plateaus were floating caravels and islands in this tenderly pearl-gray and blue river. Small wonder then if the desire comes to you to revisit such scenes.

Should your mountains be those of North America, and should you start northwestward on the Illinois prairie, you fare agreeably over slow ocean undulations, immense low billows—over the bottom of the old inter-mountain, Allegheny-Rockies sea. Wavy hills rolled up by post-glacial winds, leaving the wave motion recorded so that as you advance onward, you may sway up and down and feel that ancient sea action reproduced. But in Illinois the earth "holds together," as a farmer put it; that is, the land surface is mostly unbroken by crags and weatherworn elevations as in mountain country. These are most delicately limned, delicately colored horizons, on the rims of which creep houses, barns, wind-whipped clumps of trees, silos and rolling sheets of corn. As you move into Wisconsin, however, the "waves" grow choppier and higher until they seem to be the actual "off-the-banks" kind; your car being tossed between the hills like a dory at sea.

A climax almost mountainous is reached just before the rapid descent into the Mississippi valley at Lake Pepin. Once over the river into southern Minnesota, you again run into prairie, though long links of running hills soon begin to appear in the offing; which, as you near the center of the state, take on mountain character.

First then you may begin to have fancies about that childhood land up there in the mists. You find it easy, then, to believe that mankind as a race came from the mountains, and to credit the reported descent of the Aryans and other races from the mountain plateaus of Asia; and you see how the thought of mankind, seeking the one God, gradually lifted from even the mountains to the sky, to the sun, to the infinite.

In traveling to or from mountains, you may in thought companion with a great company. You may remember the son of Jesse who, with courage born on the uplands around Bethlehem, descended into the valley of the Philistines and began his public career by saving Israel; and Giotto, to look from another tangent, coming from the mountain sheep-cotes to Florence and the atelier of Cimabue. David's songs reveal that he ever afterward owned mountains, lying like unbelievably beautiful clusters of jewelry in his thought; and if we had all the paintings of Giotto preserved to our day, instead of only the frescoes at Assisi and a few others, we would perhaps find that he, too, cherished his mountain possessions.

Such possessions may also make credible to you all the mountains of the world. You hear of the Andes, Alps, Himalayas, and immediately they are, at least in part, comprehended, though you have never seen them with the physical eye. You may get a precise idea of Shakespeare's Cliff merely by the association of thought with your own possessions. So you may own dimly remote mountains of memory in many parts of the world.

But if your childhood mountains happen to lie before you now, you may discover on approaching them that they look vastly different to mature eyes; in fact they may almost seem different ranges from those you left behind in youth. Most likely they have lost a great deal in height, majesty and coloring. The rivers and seas of misty blue in which the crags swam may not appear the same fairyland. There may be nothing that seems so immense; colorful, perhaps, but not holding the same joy and clear wonder it did to childhood. To approximate that beauty one must to some extent recapture the child viewpoint. Your senses have perhaps been dulled or tarnished by everyday friction and need considerable polishing to reawaken your sensitiveness. Perhaps the result of your efforts is only partially successful. You have seen too much, experienced too much, to feel the old dimensional wonder. You may even begin to compare—and then your eyes as likely as not grow a bit less affectionate.

Dimensions aside, however, here are many things to engage your thoughts. Mighty spruce and pine, vast outlines and stupendous shadows, the glad ground covering of blooming plants, the mountain's own individual voice; a fusion of wind in pine needles and aspens, breaking of discarded branches that have dried, tumbling brooks, echoes from crag and grotto of some distant small waterfall. And the sweet balsam fir scent mingled with that of damp moss; in fact, every wood object has its own odor; stone crags, lichens, pine tar, dry branches, birch leaves, old stump tussocks. These things cannot, at least, be cheapened by comparisons, as they are both individual and universal.

Most fortunate you are if you happen to run into a cloudburst on the lower slopes, say, about the time you wind along the side of a mountain lake. Rain tumbling down in violently blown splotches, whipped by currents and whirled until it makes seeming pillars of water on the surface of the lake. Yet, though you can see no more than forty feet upward, the surroundings are not gloomy gray as on the prairie on similar occasions of great rainfall and tossing clouds, but a glimmering pearl-gray shot with a glitter of brilliants.

The whirling rain pillars seem to stand independently on the lake's storm-whipped surface, where the descent of rain and stirring as of boiling waters look as if the elements themselves were disintegrating. Whirling silver sheets of rain stand up and roll over the surface with indescribable beauty and vivacity in this sudden outburst, and as if they were held out by invisible hands to catch in their folds the splatter of large drops that glitter like luscious diamonds.

Then you may suddenly awaken to the brightness of mountain country. It is not the absence of clouds that makes it bright, but a clear atmosphere that turns clouds and rain luminous. One does not often remember this on the prairie, taking it for granted that a rainy day is the same gloomy experience everywhere. Here on the heights such a day is far more beautiful than the sunniest morning. So here one recovers some of the childhood ecstasy in one's mountains.

Yellow roads take one farther into the pine and spruce country, with occasional clumps of elm and alder and gleaming white birch. Here you enter the bright mists again, capriciously obscuring, or as suddenly revealing, some occasional wayside dwelling.

As you learn to look with outlook more reconciled to your thinking of long ago, the olden glories still lie over the land, delighting and filling the heart so that you may in due time return to the lowlands confirmed in the resplendence of your mountain possessions. To this ownership you may add by the simple process of multiplication more and more mountains, but no doubt the originals of your collection will always stand forth most prominent and precious, yes, even magical, to use an overworked word, in your memory. Could you—as Beethoven did—reduce them to sound symphonies they would be an inexhaustible universe of multiplied wonders. If you are one of those individuals who visualize music, they may rise in all their majesty and astounding proportions before your inward perception whenever some portion of the world's great music comes to your ear. Then they will form part of those possessions that you can never lose.

P. J. S.

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

Founded 1908 by MARY BAKER EDDY

An International Daily Newspaper

Published daily, except Sundays and holidays, by THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY, 107 Falmouth Street, Boston, Mass.

Communications regarding the conduct of this newspaper, articles and illustrations for publication should be addressed to

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR
EDITORIAL BOARD

If the return of manuscripts is desired, they must be accompanied by a stamped and addressed envelope, but the Monitor Editorial Board does not hold itself responsible for such communications.

Subscription price, payable in advance, postpaid to all countries:
One year.....$9.00 Three months $2.25
Six months...$4.50 One month ... 75c
Single copies, 5 cents

Member of the Associated Press

The Associated Press is exclusively entitled to the use or republication of all telegraph and local news credited to it or not otherwise credited in this paper.

All rights of republication of special dispatches herein are reserved to The Christian Science Publishing Society.

The Christian Science Monitor is on sale in Christian Science Reading Rooms throughout the world.

Those who may desire to purchase the Monitor regularly from any news stand where it is not on sale are requested to notify The Christian Science Publishing Society.

Cost of remailing copies of the Monitor is as follows:

	Domestic and Foreign
14 pages	2 cents
16 to 22 pages	3 cents
24 to 30 pages	4 cents
32 pages	5 cents

Remailing to Canada and Mexico. 1 cent for each 2 oz. or fraction.

NEWS OFFICES:

WASHINGTON: 1281-1287 National Press Building, Washington, D. C.
EASTERN: 270 Madison Ave., New York City.
CENTRAL: Room 1058, 332 South Michigan Avenue, Chicago.
PACIFIC: 625 Market St., San Francisco
SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA: 210 West Seventh Street, Los Angeles.
EUROPEAN: 2, Adelphi Terrace, London.
PARIS: 3, Avenue de l'Opéra.
BERLIN: Unter den Linden 59.
GENEVA: 9, Place de la Fusterie.
ROME: 23, Via Fontanella di Borghese.
VIENNA: Ferstelgasse 4.
AUSTRALASIAN: Perpetual Trustees Buildings, 100-104 Queen Street, Melbourne, Victoria, Australia.

BRANCH ADVERTISING OFFICES:

New York.....270 Madison Avenue
Detroit.....442 Book Bldg.
Chicago.....1058 McCormick Bldg.
St. Louis..1775 Railway Exchange Bldg.
Kansas City, 405 National Fidelity Bldg.
San Francisco.....625 Market Street
Los Angeles....210 West Seventh Street
Seattle.....350 Skinner Bldg.
London.....2, Adelphi Terrace
Paris.....3, Avenue de l'Opéra
Berlin.....59, Unter den Linden
Florence.....11, Via Magenta

Advertising rates given on application. While endeavoring to accept only reliable advertisements, The Christian Science Publishing Society will not be responsible to the public for advertisements and the right to decline or discontinue any advertisement is reserved.

Published by
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY
Boston, Mass., U. S. A.

Publishers of
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE JOURNAL
CHRISTIAN SCIENCE SENTINEL
LE HERAUT DE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE
DER HEROLD DER CHRISTIAN SCIENCE
THE HERALD OF CHRISTIAN SCIENCE (Scandinavian Edition)
CHRISTIAN SCIENCE QUARTERLY

Beside Quiet Masts

A painted barque
Before my gaze at dawning,
With shadowed shallows
Rippling her prow;
Rose-petal pink
The raiment of the morning,
And white-winged sea-gulls
Hovering our bow.

The sky as blue
As wildflowers down in Devon;
More golden than a crown
The stretch of separate sand;
And peace pervasive
As a prayer to Heaven,
In breathless beauty
Brooding o'er the land.

As tranquilly,
Forgetting the great ocean,
High waves and wide waves,
And horizons vast,
Silently do we come,
With scarce a motion,
Beside quiet masts,
Where we are moored
At last.

VERE LATHAM BAILLIEU.

Plato's Perfect City

Plato's "Republic" has cast a spell on many centuries and many readers. Reformers have embraced it as a gospel of improvement and governments have proscribed it as a dangerous book. Read with detachment—and it may be so read, without the preliminaries which have marked this study of it; read as it might be read by one who accidentally found it somewhere without knowing its author or its date—it looks more like a comment on politics than a contribution to political theory. It looks as if Plato were, a little ironically, trying to make his countrymen conscious of what they were doing in changing their city over and over. Or it looks as if he, as a son of Apollo might, were dramatizing the political life of man, putting it on the stage for men to see, with a realism which would neglect neither the generous elevation of a Glaucon or an Adeimantus nor the brutal frankness of a Thrasymachus. We are not to make a city, but see men plan the making of one, see them provide for their fellows, sitting around a table or meeting on an appropriate occasion. They have not a clean slate, but they want one. So they begin rubbing. They find the sources of trouble and rub them out. Much depends on who does the rubbing, and when. . . . Socrates seems to have rubbed particularly hard on poets. He saw in them base imitators who gave men only an imitation bed on which to lie. Is it, then, that he would show them the real bed? Lying on it, we dream of the perfect city and get up to make our bed more comfortable. To do this, there must be more than dreams. —FREDERICK J. E. WOODBRIDGE, in "The Son of Apollo."

Stamboul Dawn

Red of the Eastern dawn,
Blue of the Marmora sea,
Gray of the hills beyond
Shadowed in mystery!

White of the passing sails,
Gold of the climbing sun;
The flaming color pales!
One more day is begun.

CARIS E. MILLS.

The Water Trough

The old water trough was such a nice place for the Little Girl to go and gaze down into the mossy depths of it! Why, it must have been two whole feet to the bottom! And it reflected the sky and her own image, and well, there could have been fish and sea weeds and, not whales, of course, but other wonderful water creatures.

A hand pump must be manipulated to supply the water. Out of the spout it came, then through a wooden triangle into the nice big trough. The Little Girl could not pump the water. But her father always supplied the cow, Old Red, and the little fat buggy horse, Roan, with a generous troughful. He did that every morning before he went to work.

In the afternoon when the Little Girl got lonely; when Mother was busy mending, and the older children had not yet come from school—then it was she tried to fathom the mysteries that the blue waters of the trough concealed. The sun had made it warm. So pleasant, and indeed romantic it was just to put a tiny board on the water and gently row it about with her hand. They were sailing off, away off beyond the Bermuda patch where little Roan and Old Red were browsing. Yes, even out beyond the hill at the edge of town! Such a wide, wide world out beyond the Bermuda patch.

Sometimes she would be standing there at the trough when her father let Old Red in from the pen! Oh, but she came with an awful shaking of her sides! She drank and drank and drank. All the while her neck waved and waved as the water went down her throat.

Roan took it more leisurely. Sometimes he stood there after he had finished drinking and let the Little Girl braid his mane. Often she climbed upon the trough, then on to his back. It was such fun to be away up there. But if he took a step—oh! Her father came quickly to the rescue.

"Better wait until you're a little older. Then you can have a bridle and saddle," he admonished kindly.

On Saturday when the Little Girl's older sister was at home all day, they would go to the trough and Sister would make islands, peninsulas, and capes out of grass. She wanted the Little Girl to know something about the things she would later have at school.

Never does the Little Girl, now grown big, see a water trough beside the city curb but visions of another trough arise before her. Memory comes flooding back with the odor of moist earth and moss.

The Year's Awakening

How do you know that the pilgrim track
Along the belting zodiac
Swept by the sun in his seeming rounds
Is traced by now to the Fishes' bounds
And into the Ram, when weeks of cloud
Have wrapped the sky in a clammy shroud,
And never as yet a tinct of spring
Has shown in the Earth's apparelling:
O vespering bird, how do you know,
How do you know?

—THOMAS HARDY, in Poems.

Hollyhocks. From a Painting by Elizabeth M. Russell.

TO MANY people hollyhocks bring happy memories of quaint, old-fashioned flower gardens. Either our mothers or our grandmothers, or, if we were "twice blessed," both of them, tended hollyhocks among the familiar tribes of zinnias, sweet williams, and marigolds. These were congregated along a garden walk, and close against the palings or stone wall the stately hollyhocks stood gorgeously on guard.

Hollyhocks are beautiful in themselves, with their rich, green, umbrella-like leaves spread out, and silken draperies arranged up and down the graceful stalk, with flat green buttons in between promising later bloom, and all sounding a triumphant note of glory.

The artist never attempts to paint them but she enters again into the puzzled, childish curiosity which their mystery of silken contour and charming hue awakened beyond any other natural phenomena.

Book Collecting Ramifications

Most booklovers are collectors in the simple sense that they are interested in acquiring all sorts of books to make up a good library for themselves according to their particular tastes, but there are also those who go in for collecting old and rare books or modern books in a professional or semi-professional way. They wish to buy books that are worth more than the ordinary edition—autographed or association copies or first editions, that have some additional interest and value. Some readers of Dickens are content to own any sort of an edition that they can read with ease; others want something particularly good as regards paper, print, binding or illustrations, while still others—the real collectors in a more special sense—want Dickens first editions, the original parts in which most of the novels were first published.

The mere bringing together of a mass of books is not collecting in the true sense. The working library of a lawyer or other professional man is not properly speaking a collection. Nor is such a library as that which Congress purchased from Thomas Jefferson for twenty-five thousand dollars when he was hard up.

Nevertheless the true collector usually has some central idea around which he builds his collection. There are haphazard collectors who buy according to the whim of the moment and acquire a collection of miscellaneous volumes that have happened to hit their fancy. There is something to be said for diversity in buying, but in the end the collector with a settled policy and definite notion of what he wants to put his money into probably comes off better than the purchaser who scatters his energies. Richard Heber was an omnivorous book buyer on a grand scale, with libraries scattered all about various places in England and on the Continent. He had a large library at his house at Hodnet and a couple in London. His residence in Pimlico . . . was said to be laden, like Magliabecchi's at Florence, with books from the ground floor to the garret. He had another London house in York Street, Westminster, which was also filled with books, from top to bottom, as was one in the High Street, Oxford. He had an immense library at Paris, another at Ghent, and at other places in the Low Countries and in Germany. He spent millions of dollars for books. — EDWIN VALENTINE MITCHELL, in "Morocco Bound."

Ottenere risultati veri

Traduzione dell' articolo sulla Scienza Cristiana pubblicato in inglese su questa pagina

UN RISULTATO è un effetto o conseguenza del pensiero. Ognuno pensa, di conseguenza, ognuno fa l'esperienza di risultati; ed i risultati del pensiero di ciascuno sono veri o falsi nella proporzione colla quale si dà albergo a veri pensieri o suggestioni erronee. Perciò, se si vuol far l'esperienza di veri risultati, bisogna pensare pensieri veri. Onde il gran bisogno si è di sapere come distinguere veri pensieri da credenze false. E, dal momento che una falsità sembra vera a chi la crede, non è forse il bisogno di far la dissezione dei pensieri al loro inizio, in modo da far sì che solo veri pensieri siano accettati e veri risultati manifestati?

La storia biblica rivela il fatto che il pensiero che comprende Iddio spiritualmente ed è obbediente a Lui, Mente divina, utilizza un potere benefico che non è possibile al pensiero che ignora Iddio, e di conseguenza è incapace di obbedirGli. Molte storie bibliche illustrano più o meno questo fatto, ma la vita di Cristo Gesù fu una perfetta espressione del vero pensiero. Non è dunque possibile per ciascuno di imparare a pensare in verità, in armonia coll' avvertimento biblico: "Perciocchè conviene che in voi sia il medesimo sentimento, il quale ancora è stato in Cristo Gesù"?

Cristo Gesù non riconosceva alcuna intelligenza, nè vita, nè amore, nè potenza, eccetto che ciò che viene da Dio, Mente divina. Non era attuato da altro motivo che di fare ciò che Dio lo guidava a fare. "Conciossiachè io del continuo faccia le cose che gli piacciono", egli disse. Per mezzo del suo insegnamento e del suo esempio egli dimostrò che gioia, provvisione, soddisfazione, salute, e vita sono i doni imparziali di Dio per tutti.

Se il bene in qualsiasi modo sembra mancare, si può dimostrarne la presenza appena le suggestioni errate che temporaneamente nascondono il bene sono scoperte ed eliminate da veri pensieri. La falsità fondamentale che deve essere cancellata è la credenza che l'uomo sia o possa essere separato dal suo Padre-Madre Dio. Iddio è sempre presente, e l'uomo è costantemente in unità con Lui. Se si comincia e si continua a rendersi conto dell'unità spirituale colla Mente divina, sapendo che tutto il bene, tutta l'intelligenza, tutto l'amore, vengono da Dio, per mezzo di idee che passano dalla Mente divina all'uomo, allora le idee spirituali che tendono verso la gioia, la salute, la provvisione, e la soddisfazione, scorreranno verso la propria consapevolezza.

A mo' d'esempio: Se si crede in malattie contagiose, si può eliminare questa credenza dal proprio pensiero ed impedire ogni risultato nefasto col sapere che Iddio, Mente divina, è infinito, Tutto; che a causa della bontà e perfezione di Dio e dell'uomo, bontà e perfezione sono tutto ciò che può essere communicato. Conservare la consapevolezza umana ripiena di veri pensieri inevitabilmente dimostra l'impotenza di credenze contagiose discordanti. In tal modo il contagio e tutte le altre credenze di malattia possono essere eliminati dal potere di pensieri dati da Dio.

Nel libro di testo della Scienza Cristiana, "Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures", Mary Baker Eddy espone chiaramente i veri processi mentali per mezzo dei quali la malattia viene impedita e sanata. Essa dice (pag. 392): "Rimanete quale portiere alla porta del pensiero. Col permettere l'ingresso di quelle sole conclusioni che desiderate realizzate in risultati corporei, voi vi controllerete armoniosamente". Tutti i pensieri che tendono verso la fiducia nella presente perfezione ed infinità della Mente divina conducono a conclusioni salubri. La salute viene ristabilita col rendersi conto che la divina Mente è Tutto; e la pazienza coopera a compiere molte guarigioni. La tentazione ad introdurre credenze materiali deve essere assiduamente evitata. Questo è messo in enfasi da una regola in "Science and Health" (pag. 419), che suona: "Osserva la mente invece del corpo, affinchè nulla di inadatto allo sviluppo entri nel pensiero".

Come questo è dimostrabilmente vero in riguardo alla salute, è pure vero in altri modi. Gioia costante, pura è il risultato dell'albergare veri pensieri dalla Mente divina. Qualora, col comprendere la sempre presente dovizia di Dio, credenze di povertà o dell'assenza di bene siano scoperte ed eliminate, la provvisione per ogni bisogno divien apparente. Vera soddisfazione viene pure esperimentata nella proporzione colla quale si divien consci della propria abilità data da Dio di riflettere la pienezza e la perfezione di Dio, buono, e la si utilizza.

In realtà l'uomo non ha intelligenza separatamente da Dio, poichè Dio è Mente infinita. E poichè la Mente divina è Vita, Verità, ed Amore, l'uomo reale, come provò Cristo Gesù, esprime vita, verità, ed amore. Ammettere questo ed agire di conseguenza, vuol dire aprire l'umana consapevolezza per ricevere pensieri direttamente dalla Mente divina. Gradatamente questo può essere compiuto. Ed allora perchè non scegliere ed introdurre soltanto pensieri divini e realizzare in tal modo risultati armonici?

Per informazioni sulle pubblicazioni in lingua italiana concernenti la Scienza Cristiana rivolgersi per inscritto a questo indirizzo: "Società Editrice della Scienza Cristiana" (The Christian Science Publishing Society).

End o' Day

Evening on the little prairie town. Lily Hill wore a scarf of carmine edged with gold. The windmill at the last suburban house was silhouetted against the fast-fading brilliancy of the West. The mesquite foliage was like Irish lace, so still and quiet had the prairie become. The lone oak towered above them like a benign guardian.

The shimmering heat waves had given place to a warm stillness; the white glare of day had softened to mauve shadows; crickets and locusts were silent, and as the sun went down in molten glory, giving last colorful touches to the scene, evening softly enveloped the little town and all was made ready for the coming night, when myriads of stars gleam through mesquite leaves; when the moon rides the masts of the skyships, and the leaves of the lone oak tremble ever so slightly as the sound of the coyote's bark sounds far up on the dry creek's bed.

Obtaining True Results

WRITTEN FOR THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

A RESULT is an effect or consequence of thought. Everyone thinks; consequently, everyone experiences results; and the results of each one's thinking are true or false proportionately as one entertains true thoughts or erroneous suggestions. Therefore, if one desires to realize true results, one must think true thoughts. Hence, the great need is to know how to distinguish between true thoughts and false beliefs. And since an untruth seems true to one who believes it, is not the need that thoughts be dissected in their incipiency, so that only true thoughts may be accepted and true results manifested?

Bible history reveals the fact that thought which spiritually understands God and is obedient to Him, divine Mind, utilizes a power for good which is not possible to thought which is ignorant of God, and consequently is unable to obey Him. Many Bible stories more or less clearly illustrate this fact; but Christ Jesus' life was a perfect expression of true thinking. Is it not possible, then, for everyone to learn to think truly, in accordance with the Bible admonition, "Let this mind be in you, which was also in Christ Jesus"?

Christ Jesus acknowledged no intelligence, no life, no love, no power, except that which comes from God, divine Mind. He was actuated by no other motive than to do what God guided him to do. "I do always those things that please him," he said. Through his teaching and example he proved that joy, supply, satisfaction, health, and life are God's impartial gifts to all.

If good in any way seems to be absent, one may prove it to be present directly the erroneous suggestions which temporarily hide the good are detected and eliminated by true thoughts. The fundamental untruth which needs to be erased is the belief that man is or can be separated from his Father-Mother God. God is ever present, and man is constantly in unity with Him. If one begins and continues to realize man's spiritual unity with divine Mind, knowing that all good, all intelligence, all love, come from God, through ideas which pass from divine Mind to man, then spiritual ideas that tend to joy, health, supply, and satisfaction will flow into one's consciousness.

To illustrate: If one believes in contagious disease, he can eliminate this belief from his thinking and prevent any deleterious results by knowing that God, divine Mind, is infinite. All; that because of the goodness and perfection of God and man, goodness and perfection are all that can be communicated. Keeping human consciousness filled with true thoughts inevitably proves the impotence of discordant contagious beliefs. Thus contagion and all other beliefs of disease may be eliminated by the power of God-given thoughts.

In the Christian Science textbook, "Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures," Mrs. Eddy clearly explains the true thought-processes through which disease is prevented and healed. She says (p. 392): "Stand porter at the door of thought. Admitting only such conclusions as you wish realized in bodily results, you will control yourself harmoniously." All thoughts which tend toward trust in the present perfection and infinitude of divine Mind lead to healthful conclusions. Health is restored through the realization that divine Mind is All; and patience helps to consummate many healings. The temptation to admit material beliefs should be assiduously avoided. This is emphasized by a rule in Science and Health (p. 419), which reads: "Observe mind instead of body, lest aught unfit for development enter thought."

As this is demonstrably true in regard to health, it is also true in other ways. Constant, pure joy is the result of entertaining true thoughts from divine Mind. When, through the understanding of God's ever present affluence, beliefs of poverty or the absence of good are detected and eliminated, the supply for each need becomes apparent. True satisfaction also is experienced proportionately as one becomes conscious of and utilizes his God-given ability to reflect the fullness and perfection of God, good.

In reality, man has no intelligence apart from God, for God is infinite Mind. And since divine Mind is Life, Truth, and Love, the real man, as Christ Jesus proved, expresses life, truth, and love. To admit this, and to act accordingly, opens human consciousness to receive thoughts directly from divine Mind. Gradually this may be accomplished. Then why not choose and admit only divine thoughts and thereby realize harmonious results?

[In another column will be found a translation of this article into Italian]

Nansen's Landing Place

The first thing we did when we were through the ice was to look for the nearest land. We wanted to feel the Greenland rocks beneath our feet as soon as possible, and, besides, I had long promised chocolate and a Sunday dinner for the day we first touched dry land again.

Almost opposite to us, and nearer than anything else, was the high rounded summit of Kutdlek Island. It would, however, have taken us too much out of our way to put in here, as we were going north. So we steered across the open water to the more northerly island of Kekertarsuak.

On the way we passed under a huge iceberg which lay stranded here in the open water. On its white back sat flocks of gulls, strewn like black dots about its surface. As we went by, a big piece of ice fell crashing into the water, and crowds of seabirds rose and wheeled round us, uttering their monotonous cries. This was all new to us. To have living creatures about us again was cheering indeed, while it was even still more grateful to be able to row unhindered through all this open water.

As we advanced, however, we found that we had still some obstacles to pass before reaching land, as there was another belt of ice stretching southwards parallel with the shore. But it was of no great breadth, and, as the ice was fairly open, we forced our way through without much trouble. At last our boats, flying the Norwegian and Danish flags, glided under a steep cliff, the dark wall of which was mirrored in the bright water, and made it nearly black. The rock echoed our voices as we spoke, and the moment was one of extreme solemnity. Beyond the cliff we found a harbor where we could bring our boats ashore. Then we scrambled out, each striving to get first to land and feel rocks and stones under his feet, and to climb up the cliffs to get the first look round. We were just like children, and a bit of moss, a stalk of grass, to say nothing of a flower, drew out a whole rush of feelings. All was so fresh to us, and the transition was so sudden and complete. The Lapps ran straight up the mountain side, and for a long while we saw nothing more of them.

But as soon as the first flood of joy was over we had to turn to more prosaic things, that is to say, our promised dinner. The cooker was put up on a rock down by the boats, and the chocolate set under way. Plenty of cooks were ready to help, and meanwhile I thought I might as well follow the Lapps' example and go for a mountain climb, to see how things looked, and how the land lay farther north.

So I started up, first over some bare rock, over a drift of snow, and then across some flat, moorlike ground, grown with lichens and heather, and sprinkled with huge erratic boulders. I can still clearly and distinctly remember every stone and every stalk. How strange it was, too, to have a wider view again, to look out to sea and see the ice and water shining far below me, to see the rows of peaks round about me lying bathed in the hazy sunshine, and to see, too, the "Inland ice" stretched out before me, and, I might say, almost beneath my feet.

To the south was the high rounded summit of Kutdlek Island, and beyond it the fine outline of Cape Tordenskjold. I welcomed the latter as a fellow-countryman, as not only the name but the form recalled Norway. I sat down on a stone to take a sketch and bask in the sun. . . .

I sat a while longer, and presently heard a familiar twitter. I looked up and saw a snow-bunting perched on a stone close by, and watching the stranger's movements with his head first on one side and then on the other. Then he chirped again, hopped on to the next stone, and, after continuing his inspection for a while, flew off.—From "The First Crossing of Greenland," by FRIDTJOF NANSEN. Translated from the Norwegian by HUBERT MAJENDIE GEPP, B. A.

SCIENCE AND HEALTH
With Key to the Scriptures
By
MARY BAKER EDDY

PUBLISHED BY THE TRUSTEES UNDER THE WILL OF MARY BAKER EDDY

The original, standard and only Textbook on Christian Science Mind-healing, in one volume of 700 pages, may be read or purchased at Christian Science Reading Rooms throughout the world.

It is published in the following styles and bindings:

Cloth	$3.00
Ooze sheep, vest pocket edition, India Bible paper.	3.00
Morocco, vest pocket edition, India Bible paper....	3.50
Full leather, stiff cover, same paper and size as cloth edition	4.00
Morocco, pocket edition, black or blue, Oxford India Bible paper	5.00
Edition de luxe, blue levant, heavy Oxford India Bible paper, wide margins	8.50
Levant, heavy Oxford India Bible paper	8.50
Large Type Edition, leather, heavy India Bible paper	11.50

FOR THE BLIND
In Revised Braille Grade One and a Half
Five Volumes $12.50

FRENCH TRANSLATION
Alternate pages of English and French

Cloth	$3.50
Pocket Edition, cloth.....	4.50
Pocket Edition, morocco...	7.50

GERMAN TRANSLATION
Alternate pages of English and German

Cloth	$3.50
Pocket Edition, cloth.....	4.50
Pocket Edition, morocco..	7.50

Where no Christian Science Reading Room is available the book will be sent at the above prices, express or postage prepaid, on either domestic or foreign shipments.

The other works of Mrs. Eddy may also be read or purchased at Christian Science Reading Rooms, or a complete list with descriptions and prices will be sent upon application.

Remittance by money order or by draft on New York or Boston should accompany all orders and be made payable to

HARRY I. HUNT
Publishers' Agent
107 Falmouth Street, Back Bay Station
BOSTON, U. S. A.

...OCE
...CK PRICES STILL HIGHER

Considerable Selling Occurs as Market Continues Its Advance

COPYRIGHT 1930. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED.

NEW YORK—Higher prices and a larger turnover for stocks, sharp rallies in cotton and wheat, steadiness in money and a rather quiet bond market marked the financial day. Although there was nothing tangible in the news to excite the speculative imagination, the flow of money into stocks is gaining in volume as the feeling grows that the slack in business soon will give way to an incoming tide of production and distribution.

Money rates were at least favorable to a continuation of buying, both by investors looking for yield and by speculators in search for stocks able to carry debit balances. The turnover was the largest of the year at around 4,750,000 shares.

Many New Highs

Outstanding favorites of speculators and investors alike were the chemical, oil, public utility and aviation groups. Among the independent stocks, General Electric was a leader, selling at a new high level for the year, as did also nearly 100 other stocks.

Westinghouse also was exceedingly strong and quite active. Electric Power & Light was the outstanding feature of the utility stocks, and its rise was matched by that of Electric Bond & Share on the Curb. Western Union enjoyed a sharp comeback, after giving those who paid no attention to recent bearish statements a chance to buy at the lowest prices seen in some time.

Canadian Pacific was the best of the rails, which were inconspicuous as a group. Steel was merely steady, and the same was true of General Motors. Farm implement shares rallied briskly.

Money Plentiful

Adjustments continued to take place in the money market. Call funds renewed at 3½ per cent and stayed there, but money went unlent at 3 per cent outside the exchange. Time money was a trifle easier, but bill rates advanced again, the rise being ¼ per cent in short terms and ⅛ elsewhere, placing the 90-day asking rate at 2¾ per cent, failure of the Reserve bank's buying rate to go down being a factor.

With the recovery in money rates from the extreme low levels of last week and the slowing down of the movement of money from this side into the London bond market, there is now less talk on the other side of an early drop in the Bank of England rate.

These considerations were largely responsible for a drop today in sterling, wiping out part of the recent advance. French currency followed sterling, but some of the other European rates were firmer.

Some discussion is taking place here and in Washington over a "change in policy" on the part of the Federal Reserve Board and the possibility of the Bank of England's rate going lower than the New York rate, but general opinion is that the latter will not happen.

MONEY MARKET

Current quotations follow:

	Boston	New York
Call loans—renewal rate	4%	4%
Commercial paper	4 @4½	3¾@4
Customers' loans	5 @5½	4¾@5
Collateral loans	5½@6	6½
Year money	6½	
Time Loans—		Last
Sixty-ninety days	3½@4	3½@4
Four to six months	4 @4¼	4 @4¼
	Today	Previous
Bar silver in New York	42¾c	43c
Bar silver in London	19⅞d	19½d
Bar gold in London	84s 11d	84s 10d

Clearing House Figures

	Boston	New York
Exchanges	$74,000,000	$1,317,000,000
Year ago today	53,000,000	569,000,000
Balances	29,000,000	195,000,000
Year ago today	27,000,000	123,000,000
F. R. bank credit	24,296,004	172,000,000

Acceptance Market

30 days	2¾@2⅝
60 days	2¾@2⅝
90 days	2¾@2⅝
4 months	2⅞@2¾
5 months	3 @2⅞
6 months	3 @2⅞

Leading Central Bank Rates

The 12 Federal Reserve banks in the United States and banking centers in foreign countries quote the discount rate as follows:

Atlanta	4½%	Calcutta	7%
Chicago	4	Budanest	6½
Boston	4	Copenhagen	4½
Cleveland	4½	Lisbon	5½
Dallas	4½	London	3½
New York	3½	Madrid	5½
Philadelphia	4½	Oslo	4½
Kansas City	4	Helsingfors	6
Minneapolis	4½	Paris	3
Richmond	4½	Prague	5
St. Louis	4½	Riga	7
San Francisco	4	Rome	6½
Athens	8	Swiss Bank	4½
Amsterdam	3½	Stockholm	4
Berlin	5	Sofia	6
Brussels	3½	Tokyo	5.48
Bucharest	9	Warsaw	7
Bombay	7	Vienna	6

Foreign Exchange Rates

Current quotations of foreign exchanges compare with the last previous figures as follows:

Sterling:	Today Last	Prev.	Parity
Demand	$4.86⅝	$4.86¾	$4.8665
Cable	4.86⅞	4.87	4.8667
France—franc	.0391⅜	.0391⅞	.0392
Belgium—belga	.1396	.1395½	.139
Italy—lira	.0523⅛	.0523⅞	.0526
Germany—mark	.2388½	.2387½	.2381
Austria—schill'g	.1410	.1410	.1407
Cz'ch'via—crown	.0296½	.0296½	.0296
Denmark—krone	.2681½	.2680¼	.268
Finland—finm'rk	.0252	.0252	.0252
Grece—dr'chma	.0129⅞	.0129⅞	.193
Holand—florin	.4016	.4015	.402
Hungary—pengo	.1748¾	.1748¼	.1749
Norway—krone	.2680	.2679	.268
Poland—zloty	.1123	.1123	.1122
Port'gal—escudo	.0450	.0450	1.0805
Rumania—leu	.0059¾	.0059⅝	.193
Spain—peseta	.1245	.1249	.193
Sweden—krona	.2690	.2690	.268
Switz'land—franc	.1937½	.1036½	.193
Jugoslavia—dina	.0177	.0177	.193
Far East			
Hong Kong—dol	.3737½	.3787½	..
Shanghai—tael	.4712½	.4737½	..
India—rupee	.3623	.3620	.3650
Japan—yen	.4950	.4950	.4984
Phil Islnds—peso	.4987½	.4987½	.50
Str Stlments—dol	.5625	.5625	.5678
South American			
Argentine—peso	.3776	.3767	.4245
Brazil—milreis	.1185	.1180	.1196
Chile—peso	.1206	.1206	.12125
Colombia—peso	.9675	.9675	.9737
Peru—pound	4.00	4.00	4.8665
Uruguay—peso	.8900	.8900	1.0342
North America			
Canada—dollar	1.00	.99 63-64	1.00
Mexico—dollar	.3137½	.3150	.4985

*Par unsettled.

RUUD MANUFACTURING CO.

Ruud Manufacturing Company reports for the year ended Dec. 31 net of $513,222 after depreciation and federal taxes.

WEDNESDAY'S TRANSACTIONS ON THE NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE

3:15 p. m. (Not Closing)

1930 High	1930 Low			Sales	High	Low	Mar.26	Last Mar.25
33¾	22	..	Abitibi	500	33	32	32⅞	33⅜
81⅜	64⅞	6	Abitibi pf	100	84	84	84	93⅜
34⅞	23⅛	1.60	Adams Ex	700	34⅝	33½	33¼	33¾
28	23	2	Adams Mill	1100	29	27⅞	29	27⅜
23¼	11½	..	Adv-Rumely	400	19¾	19	19⅜	19
41¼	22	..	Adv-Ru pf	1400	37¾	37	37¾	39
⅞	½	..	*Ahumada	500	⅞	¾	⅞	¾
35	21	2½	Airway El	1200	34⅞	38¼	33¼	35
137⅝	118	3½	Air Reduc	4000	147⅝	145⅞	145⅞	146
2½	1⅜	..	Ajax Rubber	100	2	2	2	2
9¾	7	..	Alaska Jun	400	7⅝	7½	7¾	7⅝
34⅛	233	..	Alleghany pf	3600	32½	31⅝	32⅛	31½
99¾	99⅜	..	Allegh ww xj wi	300	99½	99⅜	99½	99⅜
292	255⅜	6‡	Allied Chem	400	289¾	283½	289¾	285
69	48¼	3	Allis-Chal	1300	68⅞	64¼	65½	64⅜
227⅛	18	2	Amerada	900	26	25	26	25¼
36¼	28½	3	AL Port Cem	300	37½	37	37½	36¾
8¼	6⅜	..	Am Ag Ch	200	8	7¾	7¾	7¾
95⅞	77	2‡	Am Bk Note	400	95⅞	93½	95⅞	94
54½	46¾	2.40	Am Brake	100	52¼	52¼	52¼	53¾
17⅜	8⅜	..	Am Br Bov	100	15¼	15	15¼	15¼
150½	117¼	4‡	Am Can	4000	149¼	148	149¼	147⅞
82½	66	6	Am Car & F	4000	68¼	67	67	68½
116	110	7	Am Car pf	100	111	111	111	111½
99	95⅞	7	Am Chain pf	100	99	98⅞	99	99
49⅝	36⅜	2‡	Am Chicle	400	48⅝	48	48	48
33	22	1.60‡	Am Com Alc	3300	26	25	25	24½
101¼	82⅝	..	Am & FPw	400	89½	86½	89½	87¾
99½	95	7	Am & FP 2pf	100	98	98	98	..
33⅜	19⅞	2	Am Hawaii	400	31½	30¾	30¾	31⅜
41¼	35⅛	3‡	Am Ice	300	41⅛	40⅜	40⅝	41⅞
51⅜	35⅜	2‡	Am Int Corp	400	48	47⅝	47⅝	47⅛
105	82	8	Am Loco	200	82½	81⅜	81⅜	82⅛
118½	111½	7	Am Loco pf	100	111	110¾	110¾	112
51½	44	3	Am Metals	500	47	47	47	46¾
116	110	6	Am Met 6%	100	115⅝	115⅝	115⅝	115½
1	½	..	Am Piano	100	⅝	½	½	⅝
115	77	1‡	Am Pw&Lt	400	117½	112⅜	116¾	111⅝
38	30½	1½	Am Radiat	800	37¼	35⅛	37	35⅝
37	20½	..	Am Repub	300	35⅛	34⅛	33	34
100⅞	80½	2‡	Am Roll Mill	700	92⅜	91⅞	92½	92¾
17⅜	½	..	Am R M rts	2400	1	1	1⅞	1⅛
23⅜	15⅜	..	Am Ship	100	17⅜	17⅜	17⅜	15¼
78½	69⅞	4	Am Smelt	600	75⅝	74⅞	75⅝	74¼
138¼	133½	7	Am Smelt pf	400	138⅜	138⅛	138⅜	..
22½	15	..	Am Solvent	3700	20⅛	19⅝	19¾	20⅛
51¼	44½	3	Am Sti Fnd	400	50	49⅝	50	49¾
53	46½	2‡	Am Stores	100	48	48	48	48½
67¾	60⅛	5	Am Sugar	600	69¾	69⅜	69¾	69
249½	216	9	Am Tel&T	2500	249¾	246¾	249½	246½
114¼	85½	1‡	Am T&W	800	114¼	109	114	109
20¼	7½	..	Am ...ool	300	15⅛	15	15	13
44⅞	19¾	..	Am ...ool pf	400	38⅜	38	38⅜	38⅞
7½	6	..	Am ...rit ct	100	6	6	6	6
17⅝	8½	..	Am Zinc	400	14½	14¼	14½	14½
80⅝	69½	7	Anaconda	8900	76⅜	75⅜	75⅝	75
37⅜	35	2.40	Anchor Cap	600	49¾	49¼	49¼	49½
37⅛	30¼	3	Andes Cop	400	34⅞	34	34	35¾
81⅜	74¼	7	Armour D pf	400	75½	75¼	75½	75
8⅛	5¼	..	Arm Ill A	8100	8	7	7	7½
4¼	2⅜	..	Arm Ill B	11800	4⅜	4⅛	4⅜	3⅞
64	51½	7	Arm Ill pf	1000	60	59⅞	60	59
12¼	6⅜	..	Arnold Cons	400	11⅜	10½	11½	10
46⅛	36⅜	4	Asso Apparl	200	40⅜	40¼	40⅜	41
45⅛	38	2½	Asso Dry G	200	42⅜	42¼	42⅝	42¼
240¼	219⅜	10	Atchison	200	238¼	236¾	238¼	236½
106	102⅛	5	Atchison pf	600	106	105¼	106	..
175½	166	10	At Coast L	100	175	175	175	175¼
209⅜	192½	..	At G&WI	200	69¾	68	68	..
65¼	59	4	Atl G&WI pf	200	63⅞	63⅞	63⅞	64
49⅛	36¼	1‡	Atl Refin	400	48⅞	47½	48	48¼
106	81½	4‡	Atlas Pwd	300	104¼	103¼	103¼	104
35	31¼	..	Atlas Stores	600	35	34	34½	34
237¾	175	4‡	Auburn Auto	300	250¾	246	249	248
61⅛	33¼	5‡	Austin N	200	41½	43⅜	41⅜	41½
109⅜	41½	..	Auto Sales	400	83⅜	81⅛	83⅜	85⅜
81⅜	43¼	..	Aviation	1500	8	7¾	7¾	8
81⅜	43¼	..	Aviation	1500	8	7¾	7¾	8
—B—								
38	30½	13¼	Baldwin	500	34⅜	33⅜	33⅜	34½
120¾	115	7.	Balt & O	400	119½	119⅜	119⅜	119½
82½	63	3½	Bangor & A	700	68¾	82½	82½	81¼
4⅜	2⅜	..	Barnet	400	4½	4	4½	4
30½	20½	2‡	Barnsdall A	6400	30½	29½	30	29
16½	13	..	Beacon Oil	100	15¼	15¼	15¼	15⅜
82⅞	67½	4	Beatrice	1000	81⅜	81⅜	81⅜	81¾
52¼	32⅝	2	Bendix	2200	52¼	50⅝	52¼	49¾
46	31⅛	2	Best & Co	2600	46½	45⅜	46½	45⅝
107⅞	92	6	Beth Steel	11400	107⅞	106	106	107½
131¼	122¼	7	Beth Steel pf	200	133½	132	132	133½
59½	47⅞	3‡	Bohn Alum		58¼	57½	57½	57½
5	3⅜	..	Booth Fish	1200	5	4⅛	5	4⅛
33¼	22	..	Booth F pf	1500	31½	27	31½	25½
76⅜	60⅛	3	Borden	14000	76⅜	75¾	75¾	75⅞
48	32⅞	4	Borg Warner	4400	48½	47	48½	47⅜
112	99	4	Boston & Me	100	108	108	108	..
4½	3	..	Bot M A pf	1200	4⅝	4½	4½	4½
20⅞	13½	..	Briggs	5400	20½	19¼	19⅝	20⅛
4⅞	4⅛	..	Brit Steel 2pf	100	4⅝	4⅝	4⅝	..
20¼	13	..	Brockway	5300	19	18¼	19	18
78⅜	63	4	Bklyn Man T	6700	73¾	72½	72½	74½
12¼	10	..	Bklyn-ueen	1200	12	11⅞	11⅞	..
178¼	131	5	Bkyn Un G	1200	169½	162½	167¼	162½
42	40	3	Brown Shoe	100	41½	41½	41½	..
26¼	13⅛	3	Bruns Balke	7400	26¼	24⅞	25¼	24⅜
31⅞	22⅜	1	Bucyrus	2200	30¼	30¼	30¼	31⅜
43	33⅜	2½	Bucy cv pf	1300	42¾	42¼	42¼	42⅜
			Budd Mfg	1500	13⅛	12⅜	13	13
14⅝	8⅛	1	Budd Wheel	1200	12¾	12⅜	12½	12⅝
87	77	..	Buff & Sus ct	200	83	83	83	..
69⅜	29⅞	1.60	Bullard	6800	69⅜	64	68¼	65
36⅞	26⅜	3	Bulova Watch	12000	36⅞	35⅞	36	36¼
27	22½	..	Burns Br B	100	25½	25	25½	25⅛
51⅞	43¼	.80‡	Burroughs	100	48⅜	48⅛	48½	48¼
48⅛	36	2‡	Bush Term	7200	43¼	43⅛	43¼	42½
4¼	3	.50	Butte Cop	9000	3¾	3¼	3⅜	3⅜
3¼	3½	2	Butte & Sup	1200	3¾	3½	3½	3⅝
29⅜	16½	..	Butterick	100	25⅝	25⅝	25⅝	..
110	80⅛	..	Byers	9000	110	106¼	107⅝	105
—C—								
2⅛	1	..	Callahan	200	1½	1½	1½	1¼
30	19	2	Campbell	2700	29¼	28	28	28
80⅝	74⅞	6	Calu & Ariz	2400	84⅝	83½	83½	84
33⅜	26	4½	Calu & Hecla	1100	29¼	28½	29¼	29
75⅜	63¾	5	Cansda Dry	4700	75	75⅞	75	73⅝
226¾	187⅜	10	Can Pac	9000	215	209⅞	112¼	208⅛
27⅞	15⅜	..	Capital Adm	100	25½	25½	25½	25½
42	31	3	Capital A pf	1200	41¾	41½	41¾	40
204¾	192¼	6	Case Thresh	9000	282¾	267	279¾	276
74⅞	54	3	Caterpillar	4500	74⅞	74⅛	74¾	74¼
60	35½	3	Celote	2200	55¼	55⅜	53	53⅜
29	23½	1½	Cen Aguirre	100	28	28	28	28
34¾	30¾	2	Cen Alloy	1100	33⅛	32⅞	32⅞	32¾
34⅝	31	..	Cen Alloy Ct	1200	32⅞	32⅞	32⅞	32¾
89	83¾	..	Century Rib	1200	87⅞	87¼	87½	87⅛
65⅜	57¾	6	Cerro de P	1400	63¾	63½	63½	63⅝
66	36	4 20	Checker Cab	10000	66	62⅜	65¼	62¼
76⅜	63½	3	Ches Corp	1200	75¾	75⅛	75¼	75
237½	203	10	Ches & Ohio	1200	233½	233	233	232¼
77⅜	41¾	..	Chi & Alton	1200	7	6⅞	7	7¼
87⅜	53¾	..	Chi & Alt pf	1100	73¾	71½	71½	8
28	14¼	..	Chi & E Ill	2200	28	26	26	27
52	38	..	Chi & E I pf	1300	52⅞	51⅞	51⅞	51½
157⅛	123⅝	2.40	Chi Gt West	3200	145⅜	143¾	143⅞	137⅛
40¾	34	..	Chi Gt W pf	1200	39¾	38½	39	38½
26⅜	22½	..	Chi M&SP	2200	23⅝	23½	23⅜	24
40¼	39¼	..	Chi M&SP pf	1200	43½	41⅜	41¾	43⅝
36¾	25⅜	..	Chi Pneu	3800	36	35¾	35	35
55⅞	51½	3½	Chi Pneu pf	200	55⅞	55⅞	55⅞	55½
21⅜	7⅞	..	Chiri Rts	1100	17⅜	13¼	13¼	17⅜
28¼	25	3	Chick Cot O	100	25½	25½	25½	25½
87½	57⅝	2.40	Chile Cop	1400	65	64	64	65
41¾	33¼	3	Chrysler	9000	39¾	38⅝	39	39
101¼	75⅜	5‡	City Stores	1200	81½	81¼	81¼	81½
38½	33	3	Clark Equip	200	37½	37½	37½	36½
177	133¼	6	Cluett Pbdy	200	141	141	141	..
177	133¼	6	Coca Cola	1200	176⅜	173	174⅜	173
50½	48½	3	Coca Cola A	100	50¼	50¼	50¼	50½
63⅝	60	..	Col Palmolive	200	60	60	60	..
34¾	14⅜	..	Colgate&A	700	30¼	30¼	29½	29½
67⅞	36½	2	Colo F&I	700	67⅞	65⅝	65⅝	67¼
99⅛	70½	2‡	Colum Gas	27000	99⅛	95½	99⅛	95⅜
109¾	104¼	6	Col Gas pf A	1200	109⅛	109	109	109
199	138½	5‡	Col Carbon	21000	192	188	188¼	187
313⅜	312⅜	.87	Col Graph	11500	28	277⅜	271½	277⅝
39⅝	23⅜	2	Com Cred	9300	39	38	38	38⅞
55	36⅛	1.60‡	Com Inv Tr	5700	49¾	48⅛	49	50
23¼	11	..	Com Inv war	700	20	20	20	21
36⅜	27¼	1	Com Sol	14900	36⅝	35¼	36¼	34½
18¼	12¾	.60	Comwlth So	12400	17¾	16¼	17¾	16¾
101½	99	..	Comwlth Pw	100	100¾	100⅝	100¾	100⅞
56	44	2	Conde Nast	1200	56	54	56	52½
19¾	13½	..	Congoleum	4800	18¾	18⅜	18⅝	18¾
27⅜	15½	2	Con Film	24000	23⅜	23⅜	23⅜	23⅝
28¼	18	2	Con Film pf	1100	24¾	23⅞	24	24⅜
¾	⅝	..	Con Film rt	1800	⅝	½	½	⅝
124½	96⅜	4	Con Gas	23200	124⅞	120	124⅜	120
103	99½	5	Con Gas pf	100	102⅞	102¾	102⅞	102⅞
2	1	..	Con Textile	1100	1⅜	1¼	1¼	1¼
22½	12	1.20	Container A	3200	19⅛	18⅝	19⅛	18½
8½	1¾	..	Container B	1100	7½	7	7½	7⅝
57½	39	..	Cont Bak A	11400	43	42½	42⅝	42⅝
7	5½	..	Cont Bak B	4100	6½	6¼	6⅜	6½
94⅝	86½	8	Cont Bak pf	1100	89⅞	89½	89½	90
51⅜	30¾	2½	Cont Can	7300	69⅛	68½	68⅞	68½
34½	28	3	Cont Dia Fib	4300	28¾	28¾	28⅜	28⅝
71½	59	2	Cont Ins	4000	71	70¼	70½	70
81¼	8⅝	..	Cont Motors	4300	6⅞	6¾	6⅞	6⅞
28	18½	..	Cont Oil	7900	27½	26¾	26⅞	26½
38¾	27⅜	..	Cont Shares	4100	36⅝	36	36¼	36½
99⅜	87½	3‡	Corn Prod	1700	97¼	94⅜	97½	95⅞
33	24¼	2‡	Coty	4100	32⅜	31⅝	31⅝	32⅛
35⅜	19¼	2‡	Cream of Wh	1800	34⅝	34⅜	34⅜	34¾
29⅛	9	..	Crex Carpet	1200	25	21⅜	23⅜	21⅛
22	10¼	1½	Crosley	100	17⅜	17⅜	17⅜	18
57½	43	..	Crown Cork	200	56⅝	56	56	56⅛
93⅝	84	5‡	Crucible	500	91¼	88¼	91½	89⅛
1⅛	¾	..	Cuba Cane	100	1	⅞	⅞	1
4	2	..	Cuba Cane pf	100	2	2	2	..
16	9	..	Cuba Co	700	15⅜	14⅞	15¼	14½
7	5½	..	Cuba C Prod	100	6	5¾	6	6
9	6⅞	..	Cub Am S	100	6⅞	6⅞	6⅞	7⅛
2⅞	1⅛	..	Cub Dom S	200	1⅜	1⅜	1⅜	1⅜
48	44¾	4	Cudahy	1900	47½	46½	47⅛	45½
122	111	6	Curtis Pub	100	121½	120¼	121½	..
121⅛	114⅞	7	Curtis P pf	400	117⅞	117½	117½	118
131½	61½	..	Curtiss Wr	10600	13	12½	12¾	12⅞
19⅝	13⅜	..	Curtiss Wr A	400	19	18⅝	18⅞	18¾
89⅞	64	3½‡	Cutler	1200	87⅝	85¼	86	85½
—D—								
304	188¼	..	Davison	300	42⅝	42	42	42⅜
181	161½	6	Del & Hud	200	178⅜	178	178¾	176
153	136	6‡	Del Lac & W	200	143½	142½	142½	144½
76	60	..	Deny RG pf	200	75¾	75¾	75¾	76
250½	195⅜	8	Det Edison	200	239	235½	239	..
9¾	6¾	1	Dome Mines	1400	9	8	9	8⅞
24½	20¼	1.20	Dom Stores	100	21½	20½	21	20⅞
139	112¼	4‡	Dupont	1600	139	137¼	138¼	137
120	114½	6	Dupont deb	100	120	120	120	..
—E—								
244⅞	175¾	5‡	East Kodak	200	242	239¼	240	239½
37¼	27⅞	3	Eaton Axle	200	34½	34¼	34½	34⅜
109¾	81	6	Elec Auto Lt	600	108	106	108	106
7⅛	4½	..	Elec Boat	100	6½	6¼	6⅛	6¼
89⅜	49¼	1½	Elec P&L	17000	89⅜	83¾	88	79
111	106½	7	Elec P&L pf	100	110⅛	110⅛	110⅛	111
75	33¼	..	Emer-Br A	200	6	5	6	5
59¾	39¼	1½	Eng P S	1400	59¾	57	59½	57¾
102	94½	5½	Eng PS 5½pf	100	98⅝	98⅜	98⅝	98⅜
59½	55	5½	Eng PS 5½ ctfs	400	59½	57½	59⅛	57¾
44	39¾	2½	Equit Bldg	100	43	42½	43	..
63¾	45⅝	4	Erie	2000	59¼	58¼	59	58⅝
62½	57½	4	Erie 2pf	200	62½	62½	62½	..
30¾	18½	2½‡	Evans Auto L	100	23¼	22¼	22¼	23
—F—								
9⅞	4⅞	..	Fairbanks	100	5¾	5¾	5¾	5¾
27¼	15	2½	Fashion Pk	100	17⅜	17⅜	17⅜	17⅝
36½	29	..	Fed Dept St	400	31½	31	31	..
185	174½	..	Fed M & S	100	185	185	185	..
12½	7¾	.80	Fed Motor T	100	11	11	11	..
43	32½	2.40	Fed Wat Svc	100	40½	40¼	41	40⅞
83½	65½	2.60	Fidelity Ins	200	83½	83	83½	82¾
33⅛	26	1.60	Firestone	200	28½	28¼	28½	28½
61⅜	50¾	2½	First Nat St	500	57⅝	56⅜	57	56⅜
87⅞	79¾	6	FiresFlone pf	300	87⅜	86¼	86⅞	86⅞
4½	3	..	Fisk Rubber	200	22⅛	22⅛	22⅛	23⅜
100	97	6	Florsheim S pf	100	100	100	100	..
50⅞	37	3	Follansbee B	200	49⅛	48	48	49¼
86	60½	2	Foster & Wh	1000	84	82	82	83
39½	16⅛	4	Fox A	2100	29⅞	28¾	29½	29¼
7½	3⅜	..	Fox rts	800	3⅞	3⅜	3⅜	3⅞
49½	38⅛	4‡	Freeport Tx	2800	49½	48	49	47½
—G—								
			Gabriel A	200	8¼	8½	8½	8¾

1930 High	1930 Low			Sales	High	Low	Mar.26	Last Mar.25

NEW YORK BOND MARKET

(Quotations to 2:50 p. m.)

	High	Low
Ab Straus 5½s '43	100	100
Ajax Rubber 8s '36	65	64
Alleghany 50 wi	97½	97¼
Alleghany 5s '44	104	103½
Alleghany 5s '49	103¾	103½
Allis Chalmers deb 5s '37	103¾	103½
Allis Chalmers deb 5s '37 f	101⅜	101⅜
Am Ag Chm 7½s '41	104½	104½
Am Cyanamid 5s '42	99½	99½
Am I G Chem 5½s ct '49	107⅜	107
Am Inter 5½s cv '49	100¾	100½
Am Nat Gas 6½s '42	89½	89⅛
Am Smelting 5s '47	101¾	101¾
Am Sugar Refining 6s '37	104	104
Am T & T 4½s cv '39	168	167
Am T & T col 5s '46	104⅞	104½
Am T & T '65	104	103⅝
Am T & T sf 5s '60	104	103½
Am T & T deb 6½s' 43	107½	106½
Am Type Founders 6s '40	105½	105½
Am WW&Elec 5s '34	101	101
Am WW&Elec deb 6s '75	107½	107½
Anglo-Chile 7s '45	94½	94½
Armour & Co 4½s '39	91	90¾
Armour & Co 5½s '43	86½	86
Atch T&SF adj 4s '95	91	91
Atch T&SF gen 4s '95	95	94½
Atch T&SF A 4½s	138½	138½
Atch T&SF4½s C&A div 62	100	100
Atl Gulf & WI col 5s '59	78	78
B&O 1st 4s '48	94⅝	94½
B&O 4s PLEA&WV div '41	94½	94½
B&O 4s Tol & C div '59	86¼	86¼
B&Q cv 4½s '33	100	100
B&Q rfg 5s '95	103¾	103½
B&O 5s ct Swn div	104⅝	104
B&O cv 4½s	103⅜	103
B&O 1st 5s ct '48	105	105
B&O 5s series D	102½	102½
B&O rfg 6s '95	109⅝	109⅜
Bangor & Aroos 4s '51	88	88
Bell Tel of Pa rfg 5s '48 B	105	105
Bell Tel of Pa 5s '60 C	107⅛	107⅛
Beth Steel pur mon 5s '36	102	101⅞
Beth Steel rfg 5s '42	102	102
Boston & Me 5s '67	100	100
Boston & NY Air Line 4s '55	86	86
Botany Cons Mills 6½s '34	42½	42
B'way 27th Ave con	38	38
Bklyn-Man Tr sf 6s '68	99¾	99¼
Bklyn Un El 1st 5s '50 sta	87⅞	87¾
Buff R & P 4½s '57	94½	94½
By Products 5½s C	103	103
Cal Gas & Elec 5s '37	101½	101½
Cal Pet cv 5s '39	99¾	99¾
Can Nat Ry 5s Oct	102¾	102¾
Can Nat Ry gen 4½s '54	96¼	96¼
Can Nat Ry 4½s '57	96⅜	96⅜
Can Nat Ry 4½s '68	96	95¾
Can Nat Ry 5s July	102¾	102⅝
Can North 4½s	100⅜	100⅜
Can North sf 7s '40	111¾	111⅛
Can Pacific deb 4s	87½	86¾
Can Pacific 4½s '46	100	100
Can Pacific 5s '44	103½	103½
Carolina Clin & O 6s '52	109	108¾
Cen of Ga 1st	102⅝	102⅝
Cen of Ga con 5s '45	102½	102½
Cen of Ga 5s C '59	100¼	100¼
Cen Pacific 5s '60	103⅝	103⅝
Cen Steel 8s '41	125	124½
Certainteed 5½s '48	58⅜	57⅞
Ches Corp 5s '47	101	100¾
Ches & O 4½s A	98⅜	97
Ches & O con 5s '39	103¾	103¾
Ches & O 4½s B	98	97½
Chi & Alton rfg 3s '49	68⅜	67⅛
Chi & Alton rfg 3s '49 ct	68	68
Chi & Alton Ry 3s '50	65	65
Chi & East Ill 5s '51	83¼	82½
Chi Gt West 4s '59	71	70¼
Chi M&StP gen 4s '89	87½	87½
Chi M&StP 4½s C	95¾	95½
Chi M StP&Pac adj 2000	76¾	76⅜
Chi M StP&Pac 5s '75	95⅜	94⅝
Chi & Nw gen 4s '87	90¼	90¼
Chi & Nw 4½s '87	102½	102
Chi & Nw 6½s '36	109½	109½
Chi Railway 5s '27	80	79½
Chi RI&P gen 4s '88	91¼	91¼
Chi RI&P rfg 4s '34	98	98
Chi RI&P 4½s '52	96½	95¾
Chi St P M&O con 6s '30	100⅛	100⅛
Chi Un Sta 4½s A '63	99	99
Chi Un Sta 6½s C '63	116	116
Chi & W Indiana 4s '52	90¾	90¾
Chile Copper 5s '47	97½	97½
Cin Gas & Elec 4s '68 A	90	89¾
Clev CC&StL 4s CW&M '91	87⅛	87⅛
Clev Un Term 4½s wi	98⅜	98¼
Clev Un Term 5s '73	105⅛	105¼
Clev Un Term 4½s wi	98¼	98¼
Colonial Oil 6s	88	87½
Colum Gas & E 5s '52 Apr	101¼	101¼
Colum Gas & E 5s '52 May	102	102
Com Az Antilla 7½s '39	50	50
Commercial Credit 5½s '35	97¼	97
Com Inv Trust 5½s '49	97½	97
Com Inv Trust 6s '48	100¼	98½
Comp Tab Rec 6s '41	105⅛	103¼
Con Coal (Md) rfg 5s '50	57	56¼
Con Gas 5½s '45	106¼	106
Container Corp 5s ct '43	83½	83½
Crown Cork & Seal 6s '42	98¼	98¼
Cuba Cane Prod deb	32⅜	32⅛
Cuba Nor Ry 5½s '42	**64**	**64**
Cuba RR 1st 5s '52	**81½**	**81½**
Cuba RR rfg 7½s '36	**90⅞**	**90⅝**
Cuban-Am Sug col 8s '31	100	100
Cumberland T&T 5s '37	102	102
Cuyamel Fruit 6s '40	103¾	103¾
Del & Hudson rfg 4s '43	93½	93½
Den Gas & Elec 5s '51	102	102
Den Gas & Elec 5s sta	101¾	101¾
Den & Rio G con 4s '36	96	96
Den & R G Wn 5s '55	98½	98¼
Den & R G Wn rfg 5s '78	94¼	93¾
Des M Ft D 4s ct	30	30
Detroit Ed 5s '49	104⅛	104¼
Detroit Ed rfg 6s '40	107	107
Detroit Un Ry 4½s '32	98¼	98¼
Dodge Bros rf 6s '40	97½	97½
Donner Steel rfg 7s '42	103¼	103¼
Duquesne P & L 4½s '67	99⅞	99¾
East Cuba Sug 7½s '37	86¼	86
Edison Ill of N Y 5s	111	111
Edith Rock 6s	101½	101½
Erie 1st con 4s '96	86¾	86¾
Erie cv 4s A '53	86	86
Erie gen 4s '96	83½	83½
Erie 5s '67	96	95½
Erie & Jersey 1st 6s '55	112½	112½
Erie (Pa.) col 4s '51	101	101
Fed Lt & Trac 5s '42	97½	97½
Fla East Coast 4½s '59	61⅜	60
Fonda Johns & G 4½s '52	34¼	34¼
Gen Mot Acc Corp 6s '37	103¼	103
Gen Pub Svc 5½s '39	101¼	101
Gen Steel Cast 5½s '49	105¾	105½
Geo Car & Nor 6s '34	101½	101½
Goodrich 1st 6½s '47	107½	107
Goodyear 5s '57	95¼	95¼
Grand Tk Ry Can 6s '36	106¼	106¼
Grand Tk Ry Can 7s '40	111	110⅞
Great Northern 4½s '76 D	98⅛	98¼
Great Northern 4½s '77 E	98	98
Great Northern 5s '73 C	107¼	107¼
Great Northern 5½s '52	110⅝	110⅝
Great Northern 7s '36 A	112½	112¼
Green Bay & West deb B	32	30⅛
Gulf Mobile & No 5½s '50	105½	105½
Har Rlw PC 4s	89¾	89½
Hudson Co Gas 5s '49	103	103
Hud & Man adj in 5s '57	83	82⅛
Hud & Man rfg 5s '57	98¾	98¾
Hud & Man rfg 5s '57 reg	97	97
Humble Oil 5s '37	101	101
Humble Oil 5½s '32	102⅛	102⅛
Ill Bell Tel rfg 5s '56	105	104½
Ill Cen 4¾s '66	100½	100
Ill Cen rfg 5s '55	106½	106½
Ill Cen C St L&NO 4½s '63	98	98
Ill Steel deb 4½s '40	100	100
Inland Steel 4¾s '78	94½	94½
Inter Match Corp 5s rcts '47	100	99½
Inter Rap Tran rfg 5s '66	71¾	71¾
Inter Rap Tran 5s sta '66	71⅞	71
Inter Rap Trans 6s '32	64½	64½
Inter Rap Trans 7s '32	93½	93
Int Cement Corp 5s '48	100¾	100
Int & Gt Nor 5s B	96¼	96¼
Int & Gt Nor 1st 6s '52	104	104
Int & Gt Nor adj 6s '52	90¼	90
Int Mer Mar col 6s '41	100⅜	100⅜
Int Paper rfg 5s A '47	92	91¾
Int aper 6s	92½	92⅜
Int Rys Cen Am 6s '41	92½	92¼
Int Rys Cen Am 6½s '47	96⅞	96⅞
Int Rys Cen Am 5s '72	79½	79¼
Int Tel & Tel 4½s '52	92	92
Int Tel & Tel 4½s cv '39	116⅛	116
Int Tel & Tel 5s	97½	97¼
Iowa Central 1st 5s '38	35	35
Kan City Ft S&Memo 4s '36	97¼	97
Kan City So rfg 5s '50	101¾	101¼
King Co Ry 5s '68 '97	126	125¾
Kinney Co 7½s '36	103½	103½
Lack Steel con 5s '50	102¼	102¼
Laclede Gas rfgf 5s '34	101Z	101⅝
Laclede Gas 5½s '53	103⅜	103⅜
L'Alsacro 6s '54	84½	84½
Lex & East Ry 5s '65	99¼	98¼
Loew's Inc 6s '41	119½	119½
Loew's Inc 6s '41 ex-war	100½	100½
Long Island con 5s '31	98⅝	98⅝
Louis Gas & Elec rfg 5s '52	102¾	102¾
Louis & Jeff Bridge 4s '45	90⅝	90⅝
L&N rfg 4½s C 2003	98½	98½
L&N col 5s '31	101	101
L&N rfg 4½s 2003	107	107
L&N 5s '30	100½	100½
L&N S Mon col 4s '52	92	92
Market St Ry gold 7s '40	95½	95
McCrory 5½s '41	100	99½
Midland of NJ 5s '40	95½	95½
Midvale Steel col 5s '36	100⅞	100⅞
Mil El Ry & Lt 4½s '31	100½	100
Mil El Ry & Lt rfg 5s '51	102¼	102¼
Mil El Ry & Lt 1st 5s '61	100½	100½
Min & StL con 5s '49	41	41
Min StP&SSM 4s '38	90⅞	90⅞
Min St P&SSM 5½s '49	89	89
Mo K&T pl 4s B '62	89	89
Mo K&T adj 5s A '67	107½	107½
Mo K&T 1st 5s A '62	102½	101½
Mo Pac gen 4s '75	81	80
Mo Pac 5s F '77	100¾	100¼
Mo Pac 5s G '78	100½	100¼
Mo Pac rfg 5s A '65	101⅛	101⅛
Mo Pac 5½s '49	113	112¾
Mobile & Ohio 4½s '77	98	98
Mohawk M 4s	88¾	88¾
Montana Power rfrg 5s '43	103¾	103⅝
Montana Pow deb 5s	101¼	101
Morris & Essex 4½s	98½	98⅜
Morris & Co 1st 4½s '39	84½	84
Morris & Essex 5s	105¾	105½
Murray Body 6½s '34	96	96
Nash Fla & S 5s	100⅛	100⅛
Nassau Elec con 4s '51	55	55
Nat Dairy Prod 5¼s '48	100¼	99¾
Nat Rad 6½s '47	27½	27½
Nat Rys of Mex 4s '51 A	6½	6½
Nat Rys of Mex 4½s '57	8	8
N E T & T 4½s B '61	100	100
N E T & T 5s '52	106	105¾
NO Pub Ser A '52	92½	92
N O Pub Ser 5s '55 B	92	92
N O T & M inc 5s '35 A	99	99
N O T & M 5s B '54	102⅞	102⅞
N O T & M 5½s '54	103	103
N O & N E im 4½s '52	96	96
NYC&HR gen 3½s '97	80½	80½
NYC&R con 4s '98	91⅞	91⅞
NYC&HR deb 4s '34	98⅜	98½
NYC&HR rfg&im 4½s 2013	94½	94½
NYC&HR rfrfg&im 5s 2013	106⅞	106⅞
NYC&HR cv 6s '35	106½	106⅛
NY Chi & StL 4½s '78	97½	97½
NY Chi & St L 5½s '74 A	107¾	106⅝
NY Chi & St L 6s A '31	101½	101½
NY Chi & St L 6s '32	102⅝	102⅝
NY Connec Ry 4½s '53	98½	98½
NY Dock 4s '51	83	83
NY Edison 5s '44	104¾	104¾
NY Edison rfg 6½s '41	114½	114
NY GELH&P pur m 4s '49	95⅛	95⅛
NY NH&H 4½s '67	94⅝	94⅜
NY NH&H cit 6s '40	105½	105½
NY NH&H cv 6s '48	134⅛	134
NY Ont & W gen 4s '55	51	51
NY Ont & W rfg 4s '92	63	61
NY Steam Corp 6s '47	108	107½
NY Tel gen 4½s '39	99⅞	99⅞
NY Tel deb 6s '49	111	111
NY Tel rfg 6s '41	106¾	106⅝
Niag Lock & O P 5s '55	103¼	103¼
Norf So rfg 5s A '61	77	76½
Norf & W div 4s '44	94½	94½
Nor Am Cement 6½s '40	66	66
Nor Am Ed 5s A '57	103½	103¼
Nor Am Ed 5½s '63	102½	102⅛
Nor Am Ed 5s C ct	97	96½
Nor Ohio 5s '45	95⅛	95⅛
Nor Pacgen 3s 2047	67¾	67¾
Nor Pac pr ln 4s '97	92⅛	91½
Nor Pac 6s B 2047	112¾	112¾
Nor States Pow 5s A '41	101⅜	101⅜
Ohio Pub Ser 7s B '47	112	112
Old Ben Coal 6s '41	79	79
Ont Pow Niag Falls 5s '43	101¼	101¼
Ore Wash RR&N 4s '61	90⅝	90⅝
Otis Steel 6s '41	102⅝	102½
Pac Gas & Elec 5s '42	101¾	101¾
Pac P&Lt 1st rfg 5s '30	100	100
Pac Tel Tel rfg 5s '52	105	105
Pan-Am Pet & T 6s '40	96	96
Park-Lex Lsehld 6½s '53	83	83
Paramount Fam Las 6s '47	101⅜	101⅜
Parmalee Trans 6s '44	88⅜	88
Pathe Ex inc 7s '37	55	55
Penn O & D RR 4½s A '77	98¼	98¼
Penn R R con 4s '48	97	96⅞
Penn R R 4³₄s '63	100⅛	100
Penn R R 5s '64	104¼	104
Penn R R gen 5s '68	109	108
Penn R R gold 6½s '36	109¾	109½
Peo Gas L&C (Chi) 5s '47	102⅝	102⅝
Pere Marq 5s '56	104¼	104¼
Pere Marq 4½s wi	96	97¾
Phillips Pet 5½s '39	95	94½
Phil Co 5s '67	100¼	100
Phil & Read C & I 5s '73	86¾	86¾
Pillsbury Flour M 6s '43	103⅜	102⅝
Port Elec Pw 6s '47	100½	100½
Postal Tel & Cable 5s '53	95	94¾
Pressed Steel Car 5s '33	91	91
Pub Svc E & G 5s '65	104¾	104½
Pub Svc E & G 4½s '67	98½	98½
Pub Svc E & G 5½ '70	98½	98½
Purity Baking 5s '48	96⅞	96⅞
Remington Rand 5½s '47	100⅜	100
Revere Brass 6s	102⅛	102
Rep I & S rfg 5½s '53	103⅞	103⅞
Rio G & W 1st 4s '39	95	95
Ritchfield Oil 6s	97	96½
Rochester Gas 7s '46	107¾	107¾
Rock & Ar&Lou 4½s '34	99	98⅞
St L & S F 4s A '50	92	91⅜
St L & S F 4½s '78	94¼	93⅞
St L & S F 5s B '50	103¼	103¼
St L S W 1st 4s '89	99⅜	99⅜
St L S W 2d 4s '89	82	82
St L S W con 4s '32	99¼	99
St L S W 1st 5s '52	99	99
St P & C S L 4½s '41	97½	97¼
Schulco s f 6½s A '46	75	75
Seabd A L con 6s '45	78	77½
Seabd All Pla Ry 6s A	69½	69½
Shell Pipe 5s '52	96¼	96
Shell Union 5s '47	98	97½
Shell Un 5s ct ww	100⅝	100½
Silesian Am Corp 7s '41	97½	97½
Sinclair Cn O 6s '30 D	100½	100½
Sinclair Cn O col 6½s '38	102¼	102⅜
Sinclair Cn A col 7s '37	103⅜	103⅜
Sinclair Cru O 5½s '38	99¾	99¾
Sinclair Pipe L s f 5s '42	97¾	97¾
Smith A O 6½s '33	102½	102½
So Bell Tel & Tel 5s '41	103¼	103¼
So Pacific rfg 4s '55	93	92½
So Pac 4½s '68	98	97¾
So Pac 4½s '69 ww	100¼	100⅛
So Ry gen 4s '56	91¾	90¾
So Ry con 5s '94	110⅝	110⅝
So R..y gen 6s '56	**118⅝**	**118⅝**
So Ry gen 6½s 56	**125**	**125**
So'west Bell Tel rfg 5s '54	104½	104½
Stand Milling 5s '30	100½	100½
Stand Oil NJ 5s '46	103½	103
Stevens Hotel 6s '45	89	89
Statnd Oil NY 4½s '51	97½	97¾
Tenn Cent 6s	98¾	98¾
Tenn Elec Power 6s '47	107	106⅞
Ter RR Asso StL rfg 4s '53	90	90
Tex Corp 5s '44	104½	104
Tex & Pac 5s C '79	102½	102¼
Third Ave adj 5s '60	32⅝	32⅝
Trumbell Steel 6s '40	102⅜	102⅜
Ulster & Del rfg 4s '52	51¼	51¼
Union El L & P 1st 5s '32	100⅜	100⅜
Union El L & P rfg 5s '33	101½	101¼
Union El L & P 5½s '54	102½	102½
Union El Chic 5s	79	78
Union Oil Cal 5s C '35	99¾	99¾
Union Oil Cal 6s '42	108½	108½
Union Pac 1st 4s '47	96⅜	95⅞
Union Pacific 4s '68	90⅞	90½
Union Pacific 4½s '67	99½	98½
U S Rubber 5s '47	88	87½
U S Rubber 7½s '30	107⅜	106⅞
Utah Lt & Trac 5s '44	96½	96½
Utah Pow & Lt 5s '44	100¾	100½
Util Pow & Lt 5½s '47	93½	92¾
Va Ry 5s '62	106	106
Wabash 4½s '78	94⅜	94⅜
Walworth 6s '45	93½	93
Walworth 6½s '35	107½	107½
Warner Quinn 6s 1939	88	88
Warner Bros 6s	112	110⅝
West Pa Pow 5s G '56	103½	103½
West Shore 4s 2361	90	90
Western Electric 5s '44	103¾	103½
Western Maryland 4s '52	83¼	80¼
Western Maryland 5½s '77	100¼	100¼
Western Un 5s '51	103¾	103½
Western LUn col 5s '38	102⅝	102
Western Un 6½s '36	109⅞	109½
Wheeling Stl 4½s B '53	92	91¾
Wheling Steel 5½s '48	102½	102½
White Eagle Oil 5s '37	104	103¾
Wickwire Spen 7s cv '35	28¼	28¼
Wickwire Spen 7s cv ct '35	33½	33½
Youngstown Steel 5s	102½	102¼
Wilson & Co 1st 6s '41	100¾	100¼
Wis Cen 4s S & D div '36	83	83

LIBERTY BONDS

	Open	High	Low	Mar26	Mar25
3½s '47	100.10	100.10	100.10	100.7	100.1
1st 4¼s '47	101.14	101.16	101.12	100.15	101.15
4th 4¼s '38	101.31	102	100.29	100.30	102.1
4th 4¼s rg	101.26	101.26	101.26	101.26	
US 3¾s '43	101.3	101.12	101.2	101.12	101.00
US 4s '54	108.16	108.16	108.14	108.14	108.18
US 4¼s '52	112.16	112.16	112.16	112.16	112.21

Quoted in thirty-seconds of a point.
For example, read 102.8 as 102 8-32.

FOREIGN BONDS

Abitibi P&P 5s '53	87½	86½
Akershus 5s '63	94¼	94
Antioquia 7s A '45	87⅝	87⅝
Antioquia 7s D '45	86	86
Antwerp 5s '58	98	97⅜
Argentine Gov 6s June '59	99⅞	99½
Argentine Gov 6s Oct '59	99¾	99½
Argentine Gov 6s May '60	100⅛	99½
Argentine Gov 6s Sept '60	99¾	99½
Argentine Gov 6s Oct '60	100	99¾
Argentine Gov 6s Feb '61	99¾	99½
Argentine Gov 6s May '61	99⅝	99½
Argentine Gov 6s '57 A	99¾	99½
Argentine Gov 6s '58 B	99½	99½
Australia 4½s '57	84⅞	84½
Australia 5s '55	92	91¾
Australia 5s '57	92	91¾
Australia (Gov) 7s '43	108	107
Austria Hydro 6½s rct	90½	90
Austria (Lower) 7½s '50	100	99⅞
Bavaria (State) 6½s '45	98¼	98
Bavaria Pat 6½s '42	94	93¾
Belgium (King) 6s '55	103½	103¼
Belgium (King) 6½s '49	108⅞	108½
Belgium (King) 7s '55	112⅜	112⅜
Belgium (King) 7s '56	110	109¾
Belgium (King) 7½s '45	115⅜	115⅜
Belgium (King) 8s '41	110½	110¼
Bergen (City) 8s '45	111	110½
Berlin 6s '58	93½	93
Berlin 6½s '50	98¾	98
Berlin Elec 6½s '51	96½	96¼
Berlin Elec 6½s '59	94¼	94
Berlin Elev (City) 6½s '51	94¾	94½
Bogota (City) 8s '45	99	98¾
Bolivia 7s '69 ct	83⅜	82⅜
Bolivia (Rep) 8s '58	85½	85
Bolivia (Rep) 8s '47	99⅞	99
Bordeaux (City) 6s '34	104	103⅝
Brazil (Cen Ed Ry) 7s '52	93½	93½
Brazil 6½s '26-'57	88¼	88¼
Brazil 6½s '27-'57	87¾	86⅝
Brazil (US) 8s '41	101¾	101½
Bremen 7s '35	102	102
Breda 7s	82	82
Budapest (City) 6s '62	83⅞	82
Buenos Aires 6s '61	90¼	89¾
Buenos Aires 6½s '55	98¼	98
Bulgaria 7s rcts '67	84	84
Bulgaria 7½s '68	89¾	89¾
Caldas (Rep) 7½s '46	92¾	92¾
Can (Dom) 4½s '36	99¼	99¼
Can (Dom) 5s '31	100⅝	100⅝
Can (Dom) 5s '52	104	103¾
Cauca Valley 7½s '46	95	95
Chile (Bank) 6s '61	93½	92⅞
Chile (Bank) ct 6½s '57	97½	97
Chile (Rep) 6s '60	93¼	93
Chile (Rep) 6s Jan '61	93½	93
Chile (Rep) 6s '61 Sept	93	93
Chile (Rep) 7s '42	103	103
Chilean Loan 7s	95½	95⅛
Colombia Mtg Bk 6½s '47	81¾	81¾
Colombia Mtg Bk 7s '46	85½	85½
Colombia Mtg Bk 7s '47	86	86
Colombia (Rep) 6s Jan	82	82¼
Colombia (Rep) 6s '61 Oct	81	80½
Coph'n (City) 4½s '53	92¾	92¾
Coph'n Tel 5s '54	96½	96½
Costa Rica (Rep) 7s '51	90¾	90¾
Cuba (Rep) 5s (04) wi	99¾	99¾
Cuba (Rep) 5½s '53	100¼	100⅛
Cundi (Rep) 6½s '59	82⅛	82⅛
Czech (Rep) 8s '51	110½	110½
Danish Mun 8s A '46	110½	110¼
Danish Mun 8s B '46	109¾	109¾
Denmark (King) 4½s '62	93⅜	93¼
Denmark (King) 5½s '55	101	101
Denmark (King) 6s '42	104⅞	104⅞
Deutsche Bk 6s ctfs '32	100	100
Dominic (Rep) 5½s 1st '40	94½	94½
Dresden 7s '45	101	101
Dutch E I sf 6s '62	102	101¾
Duke Power 6s	105¼	105¼
Estonia Bank 7s '67	87¼	87¼
Est R R Co 7s '54	105¾	105¾
Fiat 7s '46 ex-war	94½	94½
Finland 5½s '58	90½	90¼
Finland (Rep) 6s '45	96½	96½
Finland (Rep) 7s '50	100⅜	100¼
Framerican Dev 7s '42	108⅝	108½
French Nat SS s '49	103¾	103¾
French (Rep) 7s '49	118¼	117⅝
French (Rep) 7½s '41	123¼	123
Germ 7s '49	109⅜	108¾
Germ Cen Ag Bk 6s '38	92¾	92½
Germ Cen Ag Bk 6s July '60	88¾	88¾
Germ Cen Ag Bk 6s Oct '60	88¾	88½
Germ Cen Ag Bk 7s '50	98	98
Germ Con Agr 6½s '58	89½	89½
Germ El Pow 6½s '50	96⅞	96⅞
Germ G E 6s '48	96¾	96
Good oHpe I&SW 7s '45	97½	97¼
Graz 8s '54	99¾	99¾
Greek s '64	100	10
Greek 6s "68	88⅜	88
Haiti (Rep) 6s '52	98⅛	97¼
Hamburg 6s '46	97⅜	97
Harpen 6s '49 ww	94	94
Hasa 6s	92	92
Heidelberg (City) 7½s '50	104	104
Hungary Ld Mtg 7½s '61	99	98
Hungary (King) 7½s '44	104⅜	104
Hungary Mun 7½s '45	96	96
Ilseder Steel 6s '48 ct	91	91
Irish Free Stat 5s '60	97½	97
Italian Credit Con 7s B '47	98¼	98¼
Italian Pub Util 7s '52	97¾	97¼
Italy (King) 7s '51	100¾	100½
Jap (Con Pwr) 6½s '50	96½	96½
Jap (Im Gov) 2d 4s '31	96⅞	96½
Jap (Im Gov) 6s '54	104⅛	103⅞
Jugoslavia Bk 7s '57	84½	84
Karstadt 6s '43	80½	80½
Kreuger & Toll 5s '59 ww	98½	98
Lombard El 7s '52 xw	98¾	97⅞
Lyons (City) 6s '34	104	103⅝
Marseilles (City) 6s' 34	104	103⅜
Medellin 6½s '54	79¾	79½
Meridionale El 7s '57	101½	101½
Mex 4s small A '04	12⅞	12⅞
Mex 4s small A '10	12⅜	12
Milan (City) 6½s '52	94½	94
Minas 6½s '58	82⅞	82⅞
Minas 6½s '59 ct	82½	82½
Montevid (City) 6s 59	94½	94½
New So Wales 5s '57	89	88½
New So Wales 5s '58	88½	88½
Nor Germ Lloyd 6s '47	92	91¾
Norway Bank 5s' 67	97¼	97
Norway (King) 5s '63	98⅞	98¾
Norway (King) 5½s '65	101½	101½
Norway (King) 6s '43	104	103¾
Norway (King) 6s '44	103¾	103½
Norway (King) 6s '52	103⅜	103⅜
Norwegian El 5½s '57	93	93
Nuremberg 6s '52	91½	91½
Oriental Dev 5½s '58	92	92
Oriental Dev Ltd 6s '53	99¾	99½
Oslo (City) 5½s '46	100	100
Oslo (City) 6s '55	102	101⅝
Panama (Rep) 5s '63	95	94½
Panama (Rep) 5½s '53	102¼	102¼
Paris-Lyons Med 6s '58	102⅞	102½
Paris-

Intercollegiate, Club and Professional Athletic News of the World

SALLE DE VINCE TEAM IS VICTOR

U. S. Foils Title Won by Misses Lloyd, Locke and Joy Magnus

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK—The team representing the Salle de Vince, composed of Miss Marion Lloyd, former United States champion, Olympic woman fencer, Miss Dorothy Locke, and Miss Joy Magnus, won the United States team foils fencing championship for women Tuesday evening at the new hall of The Fencers' Club of New York, defeating in turn the trio of New York University, the team of the New York Turn Verein and The Fencers' Club team, headed by the present titleholder, Mrs. Leon M. Schoonmaker, and including Mrs. Stuyvesant Fish and Mrs. Harold van Buskirk. The latter team had eliminated the Philadelphia Fencers' Club team in an earlier strip.

The complete list of teams and contenders were as follows:

Preliminary, Strip 1—Salle de Vince—Miss Marion Lloyd, Miss Dorothy Locke, Miss Joy Magnus.

New York University—Miss Julia Jones, Miss Ann Jones, Miss Dorothy Hafner. The score in this was 5 to 2 in favor of Salle de Vince.

Preliminary Strip 2—The Fencers' Club—Mrs. L. M. Schoonmaker, Mrs. Stuyvesant Fish, Mrs. Harold van Buskirk.

Philadelphia Fencers' Club — Miss Monica Brice, Miss Eleanor Sonington, Miss Edith Watts. The Fencers' Club won five bouts in a row.

New York Turn Verein—Miss Elsie Muecke, Miss Charlotte Matthews, Mrs. Ottilie Foy, had a bye in the preliminaries.

In the first final strip the Salle de Vince encountered the Turn Verein trio, and won seven of the nine bouts. Then, after a brief rest, the winners met the home club team and the very first match brought Miss Lloyd, champion in 1928, against Mrs. Schoonmaker, titleholder as the result of her victory last spring. This was closely fought all the way through, with Miss Lloyd leading at 3 to 1 and 4 to 2, only to lose the next three encounters and the bout 5 to 4.

The rest of The Fencers' Club team and Mrs. Schoonmaker herself were unable to maintain the pace, and the new champions won five of the next seven bouts, giving them the victory, 5 to 3. Even little Miss Joy Magnus, still in the junior ranks, was able to defeat Mrs. Schoonmaker in a later bout, also at 5 to 4 and Miss Locke clinched the title for her team with another victory over the champion, 5 to 3. The summary:

FINAL ROUND

First strip—Salle de Vince 7, New York Turn Verein 2.

Miss Marion Lloyd defeated Miss Muecke, 5 to 1, Miss Matthews, 5 to 1, and Mrs. Foy, 5 to 2.

Miss Dorothy Locke defeated Miss Matthews, 5 to 0, Mrs. Foy 5 to 4, and Miss Muecke, 5 to 1.

Miss Joy Magnus defeated Miss Matthews, 5 to 1.

Miss Elsie Muecke defeated Miss Magnus, 5 to 1.

Mrs. Ottilie Foy defeated Miss Magnus, 5 to 3.

Miss Charlotte Matthews lost three bouts.

Second Strip—Salle de Vince 5, The Fencers' Club 3.

Miss Lloyd defeated Mrs. Fish, 5 to 2, and Mrs. Van Buskirk, 5 to 3.

Miss Locke defeated Mrs. Fish, 5 to 4, and Mrs. Schoonmaker, 5 to 3.

Miss Magnus defeated Mrs. Schoonmaker, 5 to 4.

Mrs. Leon M. Schoonmaker defeated Miss Lloyd, 5 to 4.

Mrs. Harold van Buskirk defeated Miss Magnus, 5 to 3, and Miss Locke, 5 to 2.

Mrs. Stuvesant Fish lost two bouts.

BUFFALO ENDS HOPE OF DETROIT SEXTET

INTERNATIONAL HOCKEY LEAGUE PLAYOFF

Semifinal Series

	W	L	Goals—For	Agst	Pts
Buffalo	2	1	7	4	4
Detroit	1	2	4	7	2

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

FORT ERIE, Ont.—By defeating the Detroit Olympics, 1 to 0, in the third game of the series between the second and fourth-place clubs in the International Hockey League, the Buffalo Bisons qualified to meet the Cleveland Indians for the league title. The only goal of the game was scored 10m. 15s. after the start by Gross from a scramble after a pass from Huard.

Detroit was hemmed in its own end of the rink for most of the first two periods, but staged a strong attack in the last session during which it scored, but the whistle had sounded before the puck was shot past Taugher. Buffalo showed a strong defense and had more speed than the losers. Cleveland will play here on Thursday night, with the second game in Cleveland on Saturday.

BUFFALO		DETROIT
Voss, Gross, King	lw	Fillmore, Bellefeuille
Roth, Bogardis, Huard	c	Connors, Foyston, Steele
Martin, Hiller, Godin	rw	Brophy, Newman, Gillie
Cain, ld		rd, Hicks, Evans
Lederman, rd		ld, McInenly
Taugher, g		g, Stuart

Score—Buffalo 1, Detroit 0. Goals—Gross for Buffalo. Assists—Huard for Buffalo. Referees—J. Rodden, Toronto, and Guy Smith, Hamilton. Time—Three 20m. periods.

SECOND ROUND POSTPONED

SOUTHERN PINES, N. C. (AP)—A rainstorm Tuesday afternoon following intermittent showers during the morning caused tournament officials at the mid-south women's golf tournament here to call off Tuesday's second round play. Several of the leading players, including Miss Glenna Collett, Miss Marion Bennett and Mrs. Marion T. Lake were caught in the rain and turned in high scores. Miss Maureen Orcutt, Monday's leader, added a 76 Tuesday to her 78 Monday for a 36-hole total of 154. Players who finished their round Tuesday before the downpour will be allowed to retain their scores today if they desire, it was announced.

PROFESSIONAL GOLF MATCH

SAN DIEGO, Calif. (AP)—Arrangements were completed here Tuesday for a world's professional championship golf match between Leonard H. Diegel, golf professional of the Agua Caliente Golf Club and American champion, and Abe Mitchell, champion of the British professionals. The match will call for three meetings between Mitchell and Diegel, each being a one-day round of 36 holes. The first two matches will be played May 22 and 27 in England over courses yet to be selected. The third match will be staged at some date to be selected later, but prior to the British open in June.

SHIRES SIGNS WITH WHITE SOX

CHICAGO (AP)—Charles A. Shires reached an agreement with Charles A. Comiskey, owner of the Chicago White Sox, Tuesday. He turned in his signed contract and will leave immediately for San Antonio, Tex., to join the club.

Rules Committee Works to Stop 'Beating the Rules'

Football Solons Lengthen Time of Stop Period on Shift Plays—Against Camouflage—Separate Provisions Reduced From 28 to 13

NEW YORK (AP)—Finding that some teams last fall were beating the stop rule on shift plays and others were wearing equipment the same color as the ball to trick opponents, the national football rules committee has announced definite action to curb these practices. Thees were the most important results of the annual session of rule-makers for 1930.

Instead of "approximately one second," the stop period on shift plays was changed to "a period of at least one second." The count roughly measuring this moment of pause was increased from 4 to 6 and the referee was empowered to carry a split-second watch to assure himself that the rule is being observed.

Four pairs of eyes instead of one or two will be on a constant lookout for any and all violations of the rules next year, under a provision giving the referee, umpire, field judge and linesman "concurrent" jurisdiction over all fouls. Under the old code there were certain fouls which the referee was to look out for and others for which one of his fellow officials was solely responsible. The referee will act as the final judge should any conflict of testimony or opinion arise.

Against Camouflage

Deploring "unsportsmanlike tendencies" as represented by the use of camouflage in designing uniforms, the committee adopted a resolution which "deprecates the use of head protectors, jerseys or attachments which are so similar in color to the ball that they give the wearers an unfair and unsportsmanlike advantage over their opponents." The resolution further "suggests that if such head protectors are worn, the solid color be broken by at least two cross strips of a markedly contrasting color at least two inches in width, and that the solid color of such jerseys or attachments be definitely broken by stripes or numbers of markedly contrasting color."

The committee believed that this statement which will appear in the 1930 rule book simply as a resolution will be sufficient to stop the abuse; but, if not, it is planned to make it a mandatory regulation in 1931.

Some of the most ingenious abuses since the "bootleg football" evil of 1928, when "snouted" balls designed for passing were widely distributed to teams stressing an aerial attack, led to the committee's action.

One well-known halfback last fall, a member of the committee said, made a practice of wearing a headgear which had no chin strap and which would roll like a football which it closely resembled in color. Just before he was tackled this player would dislodge his headgear to make it appear that he had fumbled. Another case mentioned was that of a team which wore elbow pads of the same color as a football, causing no little confusion for opponents.

Use of the White Ball

When the playing of night games came into vogue, the committee acquiesced to the request of certain teams to play with a ball painted white. "Last season" William S. Langford, secretary and spokesman of the committee, pointed out, "some of the teams abused this by appearing on the field clad in white jerseys."

In addition, the newly re-codified rules with the number of separate provisions reduced from 28 to 13, received its sixth and final revision at the hands of the members of the rules committee of the national collegiate A. A. in their annual session last week-end at Absecon, N. J.

Representatives of all sections of the country and of the National Football Coaches Association strongly recommended no material change in the content of the rules from those of last year and the work of the committee consisted of revising the new code and making the rules more proof against the instances of sharp practice noted.

Those present were E. K. Hall, Dartmouth, chairman; W. S. Langford, Trinity, secretary; T. A. D. Jones, Yale, representing New England; W. W. Roper, Princeton, middle Atlantic states; H. J. Stegeman, University of Georgia, southeastern states; A. A. Stagg, Chicago, middle West; M. F. Ahearn, Kansas A. & M. College, Missouri Valley; Ray Morrison, Southern Methodist, Southwest; W. O. Hunter, Southern California, Pacific coast; H. W. Hughes, Colorado A. & M. College, Rocky Mountain states, Glenn S. Warner, Stanford; De J. B. Sutherland, Pittsburgh; and R. C. Zuppke, Illinois, representing the advisory committee of coaches; W. R. Okeson, Lehigh; F. A. Lambert, Ohio State; and A. W. Palmer, Colby, representing the advisory committee of officials; and W. A. Alexander, Georgia School of Technology, president of the National Football Coaches Association.

The re-codification committee consisted of Messrs. Hall, Langford, Okeson, Lambert and Palmer.

American Golfers Help Oxford to Win

HOYLAKE, Eng. (AP)—Oxford, captained by a young American supported by two other golfers from the United States, emerged victorious in the first half of its forty-seventh annual contest with Cambridge Tuesday, winning the foursomes, four matches to one. The Oxonians need to win only four of the 10 singles matches today to register their first triumph over Cambridge since 1925.

Robert H. Baugh Jr., Birmingham, Ala., captain of the Oxford team, in addition to giving a great exhibition of excellent golf play, paced his team advantageously.

Baugh and his team mate, Charles Sweeney, another American, had an easy time winning their 36-hole match from Eric Brain, captain of the Cambridge team and H. C. Longhurst, the margin of victory being 10 up and eight to play.

Harry Schoftel, an American, with A. C. Marbles as a partner, defeated a Cambridge pair, P. K. McCrosty and R. B. Beare, three up and one to play.

The Americans were long from the tee and putted well throughout.

BRITISH ASKED TO COMPETE IN U. S. A.

HAMILTON, Ont. —The Amateur Athletic Union of the United States has extended a formal invitation to the British Amateur Athletic Association to organize a British Empire team for the purpose of meeting a United States team on American soil following the British Empire Games at Hamilton.

It is planned to hold the international match immediately after the British Empire Games, the dates of which are Aug. 16 to 23. The place, date and details of the match are to be decided later, although the Canadian officials who have been approached on the matter favor Boston, Philadelphia or New York.

The invitation to the British A. A. A. was sent forward over the signature of Daniel J. Ferris, secretary-treasurer of the A. A. U. The last match of this kind was held at Stamford Bridge, London, immediately after the Olympic Games of 1928 and was won by the United States by two points.

COLUMBIA ELECTS GREGORY

NEW YORK (AP)—George Gregory '31, center of the Columbia University championship basketball team, was elected captain for the 1930-31 season on Tuesday. Gregory has been selected as center on the all-star five of the Eastern Intercollegiate Basketball League for the past two years. He is a product of Dewitt Clinton High School of New York City.

GYMNASTIC MEET FOR TEMPLE

PHILADELPHIA (AP)—The Intercollegiate Gymnastic League championship meet has been awarded to Temple University for 1931, Earl R. Yeomans, graduate manager of athletics at Temple, announced Tuesday. Temple offered the use of its gymnasium to the league officials at their meeting in Boston last week and in a wire to Mr. Yeomans Tuesday they accepted the offer.

SEABACK ADDS TO LEAD

Charles Seaback of Lawrence increased his lead over Andrew St. Jean in their New England pocket billiard match at the State Billiard Parlors, Tuesday, and at the end of the evening's play the score was 402 to 383 in his favor.

COLLEGE RIFLE RESULTS

Norwich 1903, Tennessee 1883.
Norwich 1903, Georgia Tech 1844.

PICK-UPS

MANAGER W. B. McKECHNIE of the Boston Braves may not have to do any further looking for a catcher if W. P. Cronin continues to play as well as he did against the Yankees on Tuesday. He is said to be gaining rapidly and proved it Tuesday by collecting three hits in as many times at bat, driving in two runs and scoring one himself. Cronin is rated as just a fair receiver, but perhaps the expert tutorage of the veteran Gowdy will help solve McKechnie's problem.

A triple play featured the Chicago Cubs' victory over the Los Angeles club on Tuesday. It came about as follows: Los Angeles up—Harper drew a base on balls and went to second on Jacobs's single. Statz lined out to Beck, who stepped on second, forcing Harper, and then threw to Grimm in time to get Jacobs.

Ruth, the Yankee veteran, recently stated that he thought the 1931 World Series would be between the Yankees and the Cubs. He claims his team has one of the best pitching staffs it has had for several seasons, and for this reason should show the way in the American League. Wonder what Connie Mack thought when he heard this?

Manager Robinson of the Brooklyn club held a rather novel contest on Tuesday for his Robin pitchers. Recently an arrangement was erected consisting of a wire cage and two sandbags. The bags were suspended by rope on each side of a plate and were placed to represent left and right-handed batters. Robinson told his boxmen that he would give $10 to the one who could throw the ball between the bags the greatest number of times, using all kinds of deliveries—fast ball, slow ball and curve. W. A. Moore, tall left-hander, did the best by throwing 19 perfect strikes without missing.

It has been practically decided by Manager McGraw of the Giants that his young recruit Marshall will cover second base during the coming season. He is by far the best fielder in line to fill the vacancy; and if he can prove his ability to hit major league pitching, he will be a fixture. McGraw also announced that the following pitchers would be retained: Benton, Fitzsimmons, Walker, Hubbell, Genwich, Pruett, Parmalee, Lucas, Ludd, Scott and Heving.

Baseball-enthusiastic boys will not have to climb fences and be content with looking through knot-holes if all major-league clubs carry out the plan recently introduced and now agreed upon by Commissioner K. M. Landis, along with the Cubs and White Sox. It is the wish of all concerned to reawaken interest in the national sport; so with this thought in mind, league clubs will be allowed to open wide their gates to all boys, on four or more days in each week, exclusive of Sundays and holidays. This is a fine plan and it is hoped by all, not to mention the boys, that not only will the majors carry out Judge Landis's wishes, but also the minors.

President Claude B. Davidson of the New England League has announced that a meeting of league officials will be held within a week or 10 days in an effort to complete the schedule for the coming season.

Manager D. P. Howley of Cincinnati has just about decided who will fill each position during the regular season as follows: Kelly, first; Critz, second; Ford, shortstop; Stripp, third; Heilmann, left field;; Allen, center field, and Meusel in right. However, this is not the batting order.

Lebourveau, the veteran Athletic outfielder, has been sent to the Toledo club of the American Association.

The St. Louis Cardinals have given O'Neal, veteran catcher, his unconditional release

SARGENT WINS MAJOR "Y"

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

NEW HAVEN, Conn. Although Yale University awarded 90 odd letters to athletes and managers, Tuesday, Richard M. Sargent '30S of Barrington, R. I., was the only athlete awarded a major letter. Sargent won the major "Y" for his achievements on the wrestling mat.

EXHIBITION BASEBALL RESULTS

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

New York (A) 6, Boston (N) 5.
Chicago (N) 6, Los Angeles (PCL) 0.
St. Louis (N) 16, Indianapolis (AA) 4.
Chicago (A) 13, San Antonio (TL) 12.
Oakland (PCL) 9, Pittsburgh (N) 2.

COLLEGE BASEBALL RESULT

William & Mary 10, Drexel 1.

COLLEGE FENCING RESULT

Harvard 9, Boston 0.

COLLEGE TRACK RESULT

Texas 63, Chicago 46.

TULSA TIES SERIES WITH DULUTH TEAM

AMERICAN HOCKEY ASSOCIATION PLAYOFF

Semifinal

	W	L	Goals—For	Agst	Pts
Duluth	1	1	2	1	2
Tulsa	1	1	1	2	2

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

DULUTH, Minn.—Tulsa Oilers tied with Duluth Hornets by winning the second game of the semifinal American Hockey Association playoffs 1 to 0. A brilliant passing game paved the way for the Oklahoma score which came at 14 minutes of the opening period. Williams teamed with Wakeford for the lone goal, the former retrieving the puck from two Hornets at midice, and passed to Wakeford who was unguarded in the Duluth defense zone. The Tulsa forward snapped a bullet-like shot past Turner whose vision had been blocked by Hornet defensemen.

To Turner of Duluth, and McCusker of Tulsa, go much of credit for lack of further scoring. The Hornets bore in on the Oiler goalie with a succession of scoring attempts that were turned aside by great guarding efforts. Duluth missed its greatest opportunity to score early in the game due to ragged passing, but reverted to the form that brought victory Monday.

Victory for Tulsa evens the teams in semifinal games with Duluth one point ahead in goals due to the 2-to-0 victory Monday. The teams will play two games at Tulsa, but should these be split, the winner will be determined according to total goals. Should these be tied the final game will continue until the tie is broken. The summary:

TULSA		DULUTH
Johnson, Moffatt	lw..rw	Forslund, Merrill
Sheppard, McPherson	c....c	Scott, Mitchell
Marker, Wakeford	rw	lw, Green, Goodman, Leswick
Hansen, Borland	ld	rd, Langlois, Bergi
Williams	rd	ld, Davis
McCusker	g	g, Turner

Score—Tulsa 1, Duluth 0. Goal—Wakeford, Assist— Williams. Referees—Ambrose Moran and Alex Irwin. Time—Three 20m. periods.

WOOSTER PLACES IN DUCKPIN TOURNEY

WATERBURY, Conn. (AP)—The Wooster Charter Oaks, Hartford, took third place in the five-man team standing of the United States duckpin congress Tuesday night with a score of 1792. O'Brien and Miller of the same city placed second in the men's doubles standing with 766. The leaders in each event follow:

MEN'S ALL-EVENTS

Jack Otto, Torrington, 1170; Hokie Smith, Clarendon, Va., 1162; Archie Walsh, Dorchester, Mass., 1155.

MEN'S SINGLES

Jack Otto, Torrington, 432; J. Laskevitsch, New Haven, 414; C. Bannon, Baltimore, Md., 411.

MEN'S DOUBLES

Saunders-Webb, Silver Springs, Md., 778; O'Brien-Miller, Hartford, 766; Norton-Lynch, Bristol, 760.

FIVE-MAN TEAM

Bethesda, Md., 1805, Clarendon, Va., 1797; Wooster Charter Oak, Hartford, 1792.

GIRLS' ALL-EVENTS

Miss Margaret Holliday, Baltimore, 1032; Miss Lottie Janowitz, Baltimore, 999; Miss Mary Mackie, Hartford, 979.

GIRLS' SINGLES

Miss Margaret Holliday, Baltimore, 350; Miss Margaret Degnan, Waterbury, 349; Miss Betty Day, Baltimore, 343.

GIRLS' DOUBLES

Hassell-Degnan, Waterbury, 662; Hesley-Russell, Baltimore, 642; Preis-Janowitz, Baltimore, 639.

GIRLS' FIVES

Recreation, Baltimore, 1638; Genlot Girls, Waterbury, 1524; B. & O. Railroad, Baltimore, 1499.

YALE POLOISTS WIN OVER NEW YORK A. C.

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK—Handicap matches were the schedule for the first mid-week session of the United States polo championships Tuesday evening at the Squadron A Armory, followed by a second round match in Class A, in which Yale University, using its intercollegiate team of last Saturday, which was defeated by the United States Military Academy, was victor over the New York Athletic Club team, which won its first round match over in Brooklyn on the same date from Brooklyn Riding and Driving Club, by a score of 9½ to 8. This places Yale in the finals, as it had a bye. Class B started with the Princeton team, still enrolled in the intercollegiates, and in the semifinal, encountering the New York circuit winner, the strong team of Squadron A. The locals, which include two former Princeton stars, T. M. Bancroft and W. H. Jackson, proved able to win from their successors, though the battle was close, with the score tied with barely a minute to spare. The final score was 8½ to 6½. This was a first round match, with the semifinals still to be played.

Class C, which has the record number of nine circuits represented, continued its elimination process, with the New York City circuit representative 104th Field Artillery, entering the semifinal round by a victory over the second team of Yale University, 6 to 5. The collegians are the representatives of New England, outside of Boston.

PENNSYLVANIA ELECTS

PHILADELPHIA, Pa.—Carl H. Page Jr. '31, of Chicago, has been elected captain of the University of Pennsylvania varsity swimming team for next season. He starred in the breaststroke during the past season. Page comes from Nicholas Senn High School. John W. Merriam '31, of Philadelphia, son of Coach William S. Merriam, has been re-elected captain of the waterpolo team. Although the lightest player in the intercollegiate ranks, Merriam led the league in individual scoring the past season with a total of 172 points. He formerly attended Arsenal Tech School in Indianapolis.

FARRELL ELECTED AT HARVARD

Thomas E. Farrell '31, guard on the Harvard University basketball team, was elected captain for next season at a meeting of the lettermen on Tuesday. Farrell, who makes his home in Oswego, N. Y., prepared at Oswego High School in that city.

MAROONS FORCE SERIES TO FOUR

Defeat Boston 1 to 0 in Overtime—Wilcox Scores—Teams to Play Thursday

NATIONAL HOCKEY LEAGUE PLAYOFF

	W	L	Goals—For	Agst.	Pts.
Boston	2	1	6	4	4
Montreal	1	2	4	6	2

(Best three out of five games.)

Montreal Maroons extended the playoff for the National Hockey League championship to four games as a result of a goal by Wilcox on a passout from Ward in exactly 26m. 27s. of overtime, defeating the Boston Bruins in the third game at the Boston Garden Tuesday night. As the series now stands, Bruins have won two and Maroons one, with the fourth game to be played at the local Garden Thursday, and should Maroons win again a fifth will be played in Boston.

The contest was typical of championship hockey, with defensive play predominating, particularly on the part of Maroons. Bruins did not play as well as in the previous encounters, and when forcing play were too easily caught up ice. The Barry line was much the stronger of the three Bruin lines, but all three were faulty in checking back, giving Thompson and the defensive pair, Hitchman and Shore, several close calls.

Maroons forced play only when openings came, but were fully entitled to the victory. They were undoubtedly somewhat aided by the sticky ice that slowed up the Bruin speedy combination plays. Walsh and Thompson were spectacular in their display of net-minding with the Boston goalie giving a more finished exhibition.

From beginning to end the offensive of each team strove to batter their way through hard bodychecking defenses and occasionally they did so but, until the overtime, no player was able to beat the goalie. The defenses were favored some by the referees, who paid no attention to the anti-defense rule and very little to crude methods used by the defensemen.

The winning goal came quite unexpectedly and almost without any semblance of a play. Trottier, Ward and Wilcox broke into Bruin territory and the former attempted to shoot from the left boards to the goal mouth but the puck was deflected to the extreme right side practically even with the net where Ward secured. He half shot and half made a passout, the puck striking Thompson and dropping directly in front of the net where Wilcox, Thompson and two Bruins milled to clear, but the Maroon defenseman's stick was most successful and flicked it into the net for the only goal and victory. The summary:

MONTREAL		BOSTON
Northcott, Trottier, Dinsmore	lw	rw, Oliver, Clapper, MacKay
Stewart, Phillips, Smith	c	c, Barry, Weiland, Owen
Smith, Ward, W. Phillips	rw	lw, Galbraith, Gainor, Carson
Boucher, Munro	ld	rd, Shore
Dutton, Wilcox	rd	ld, Hitchman
Walsh	g	g, Thompson

Score—Montreal 1, Boston 0. Goal—Wilcox for Montreal. Assist—Ward for Montreal. Referees—R. W. Hewitson and B. R. Corbeau. Time—Three 20m. periods and 26m. 27s. overtime.

Providence Ends Season With Win

CANADIAN-AMERICAN HOCKEY LEAGUE

	W	T	L	Goals—For	Agst	Pts
Providence	24	5	11	120	98	53
Philadelphia	20	2	18	120	121	42
Boston	17	5	18	136	126	39
New Haven	14	6	19	94	101	34
Springfield	14	2	23	96	120	30

RESULTS TUESDAY

Providence 6, Philadelphia 1.
Springfield 4, New Haven 2.

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

PROVIDENCE, R. I. — Providence Reds finished their Canadian-American Hockey League schedule here Tuesday night by defeating the Philadelphia Arrows, potential playoff rivals, 6 to 1. Harrington, Providence wing, led the Reds' attack with two goals and an assist. Referee Shaver inflicted $10 fines on Gagnon of Providence and Peters of Philadelphia and $15 on Leo Murray of Providence. Taylor scored the Arrows' lone goal midway through the second period.

PROVIDENCE		PHILADELPHIA
Hart, Harrington	lw	rw, Lapointe, Bradley, Cahill
L. Murray, Gaudreault	c...c	Taylor, Andrews
Gagnon, Cormier	rw	lw, Klein, Lessard, Jackson
Desmaris, Lesieur	ld...rd	Coulter, Peters
McVicar, Leisieur	rd...ld	Nichols, Coulter
E. Murray	g	g, Roberts

Score—Providence 6, Philadelphia 1. Goals—Harrington 2, Gagnon, Gaudreault, Hart, McVicar, for Providence; Taylor for Philadelphia. Assists—Gaudreault 2, Hart, Harrington, Gagnon, Cormier, McVicar, for Providence; Bradley for Philadelphia. Referees—W. A. Shaver and E. M. Davin.

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

SPRINGFIELD, Mass.—Springfield's Indians and New Haven's Eagles closed the Canadian - American Hockey League season here Tuesday night, a fast game resulting in a 4-to-2 triumph for the locals. It marked the only victory of the season for Springfield over New Haven. The play of Heximer, former Niagara Falls amateur star, featured the contest, which was witnessed by a crowd of 3000. The summary:

SPRINGFIELD		NEW HAVEN
Wilson, Murphy	Heximer, lw	rw, Boucher, Chouinard
Maracle, Carrigan	c....c	Hughes, White
Heller, Filkin	Dillon, rw...lw	Bouchard, Dye
Davey Siebert	ld...rd	Himes, Paulhus
Callighen	rd...ld	Speyer, Shay
Lamontagne	g...g	Forbes

Score—Springfield 4, New Haven 2. Goals—Heximer 2, Dillon, Callighen for Springfield; Dye, Hughes for New Haven. Referees—W. J. Stewart and R. L. G. Mackenzie. Time—Three 20m. periods.

Facts About Professional Hockey Players—No. 77

WILDORE LAROCHELLE

Canadiens, National Hockey League.

First played professional hockey in 1925-26 with Canadiens in the National Hockey League. He was born at Sorel, Que., Can., Sept. 3, 1907. He is a righthand shot, is 5ft. 7½in. in height, weighs about 160 pounds, and plays right wing. His record:

1921-22—Sorrell, Montreal City League.
1922-23—Sorrell, Montreal City League.
1923-24—Sorrell, Montreal City League.
1924-25—Sorrell, Montreal City League.
1925-26—Canadiens, National Hockey League.
1926-27—Canadiens, National Hockey League.
1927-28—Canadiens, National Hockey League.
1928-29—Providence, Canadian-American Hockey League.

Princeton Club Has Undefeated Record in Class C Squash Tennis

Over 150 Players Competed for the 13 Clubs in the League—Large Numbers of Rounds Settled by Odd Match

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK—The Princeton Club team, headed by Carl H. Donner, as captain, and including a total of only nine players throughout the season, enjoyed the best season shown by any of the elder squash tennis clubs of the metropolitan district since the institution of the team championship in that class, when it came through the season undefeated, to force out the New York Athletic Club team by the margin of one round, and half a match, after three months and a half of play.

It was the faithfulness of the players of the champion team which ultimately rewarded them. Three of the members, including the leading scorers, played in every round, and the United States Class C champion, Frank J. Walters, only missed one match. It was curious, however, that not one of the team came through the season undefeated, though Walters slipped only after he had taken the individual title in the last round of the season.

Newcomers Stand Out

Newcomers and nearly newcomers, were the outstanding stars, in spite of the tendency of the younger graduates to head toward squash racquets, as an easier game. N. H. Aronsohn, F. J. Walters, John P. Poe 2d, and R. C. Hynson, four of the standbys in the crucial rounds near the end, had been unknown to the game up to their appearances this season, though Hynson, as well as Walters, had played a match or two two years ago. Poe, the latest member of the famous athlectic family of Princeton, had been a member of the team a few times late last spring.

Captain Donner deserves particular credit for his devotion to the team all the way through, playing in every round, and getting out his team with regularity. Two other oldtimers, of several years' experience, C. S. White and R. B. Hollander, were also in support when there was need of an added member, while Louis B. Dailey Jr., well known in lawn tennis circles, and E. L. Crabbe, the only member to lose more matches than he won, completed the honor roll. All were at hand in case of need throughout the season, with the exception of Hynson, who did not return to town until the holidays, but proved a tower of strength to the team for the balance of the play.

The New York Athletic Club team, composed of P. J. Cohalan, R. A. Leyendecker (the captain), R. W. Georgi, W. A. Durcan, C. W. Comiskey, E. B. Sanger, L. M. Powell and J. O. Hobson, were also regular in their play, until near the end of the season, when extras were called in to fill out the lists. Cohalan displayed high class play all through the season as No. 1 man, emulating the Princeton Club stars, and administering to Hynson his only defeat, but failed to get a perfect record when Frank B. Ryan of Short Hills, who was also responsible for the defeat of Walters, disposed of him on a visit to the New Jersey club.

Thirteen Clubs Compete

One hundred and fifty-five players competed for the 13 clubs entered for the competition, one less club than the preceding year. Heights Casino and Shelton Club had dropped out at the end of 1929, and Block Hall Club, a downtown organization, was added, playing all its games away from home, as did also Elizabeth Town and Country Club, as on the preceding year.

A curious feature of the year was the final standing of the first five clubs, with each one step down from the other, as the result of defeats in regular order. Columbia University Club was third, losing only to Princeton Club and New York Athletic Club, and defeating all the others; Harvard Club next, with the three first teams their only winning opponents, and Yale Club was fifth. The large number of rounds settled by the odd match was also unusual, with the champions winning four, as did Elizabeth Town and Country Club, while the other clubs brought the total to 21 out of a total of 78. The results of the team matches were as follows:

Princeton Club 5, Fraternity S. T. C. 2.
Princeton Club 7, Apawamis Club 0.
Princeton Club 6, Elizabeth T. & C. C. 3.
Princeton Club 6, Park Avenue S. C. 1.
Princeton Club 4, Yale Club 3.
Princeton Club 4, Columbia U. C. 3.
Princeton Club 5, Harvard Club 2.
Princeton Club 4, City A. C. 3.
*Princeton Club 6, Block Hall Club 0.
Princeton Club 5, New York A. C. 2.
Princeton Club 7, Crescent A. C. 0.
Princeton Club 6, Short Hills Club 1.

New York A. C. 5, Elizabeth T. & C. C. 2.
New York A. C. 7, Park Avenue S. C. 0.
New York A. C. 7, Harvard Club 0.
New York A. C. 4, Crescent A. C. 3.
New York A. C. 5, Columbia U. C. 2.
New York A. C. 5, Yale Club 2.
New York A. C. 6, City A. C. 1.
New York A. C. 7, Block Hall Club 0.
New York A. C. 4, Short Hills Club 3.
New York A. C. 6, Apawamis Club 1.
New York A. C. 6, Fraternity S. T. C. 1.

Columbia U. C. 7, Short Hills Club 0.
Columbia U. C. 5, Crescent A. C. 2.
Columbia U. C. 5, Apawamis Club 2.
Columbia U. C. 6, Elizabeth T. and C. C. 1.
Columbia U. C. 7, Park Av. S. C. 0.
Columbia U. C. 5, Harvard Club 2.
Columbia U. C. 5, City A. C. 2.
Columbia U. C. 5, Fraternity S. T. C. 2.
Columbia U. C. 5, Yale Club 2.
Columbia U. C. 6, Block Hall Club 1.

Harvard Club 4, Apawamis Club 3.
Harvard Club 7, Short Hills Club 0.
Harvard Club 5, Fraternity S. T. C. 2.
Harvard Club 6, City A. C. 1.
Harvard Club 5, Park Av. S. C. 2.
Harvard Club 5, Yale Club 2.
Harvard Club 5, Elizabeth T. and C. C. 2.
Harvard Club 7, Block Hall Club 0.
Harvard Club 4, Crescent A. C. 3.

Yale Club 7, Block Hall Club 0.
Yale Club 5, Crescent A. C. 2.
Yale Club 6, Apawamis Club 1.
Yale Club 6, Fraternity S. T. C. 1.
Yale Club 5, Elizabeth T. and C. C. 8.
Yale Club 4, Park Av. S. C. 3.
Yale Club 7, Short Hills Club 0.
Yale Club 4, City At. C. 3.

Crescent A. C. 7, Short Hills Club 0.
Crescent A. C. 4, Fraternity S. T. C. 3.
Crescent A. C. 6, Apawamis Club 1.
Crescent A. C. 4, Elizabeth T. & C. C. 3.
Crescent A. C. 6, Park Avenue S. C. 1.
Crescent A. C. 5, Block Hall Club 2.

Elizabeth T. & C. C. 4, Park Avenue S. C. 3.
Elizabeth T. & C. C. 6, Short Hills Club 1.
Elizabeth T. & C. C. 4, City A. C. 3.
Elizabeth T. & C. C. 5, Block Hall Club 2.
Elizabeth T. & C. C. 4, Apawamis Club 3.
Elizabeth T. & C. C. 4, Fraternity S.T.C. 3.

City A. C. 5, Crescent A. C. 2.
City A. C. 6, Block Hall Club 1.
City A. C. 6, Short Hills Club 1.
City A. C. 4, Park Avenue S. C. 3.
City A. C. 6, Apawamis Club 1.

Fraternity S. T. C. 5, Park Avenue S. C. 2.
Fraternity S. T. C. 4, City A. C. 3.
Fraternity S. T. C. 5, Apawamis Club 2.
Fraternity S. T. C. 7, Block Hall Club 0.
Fraternity S. T. C. 7, Short Hills Club 0.

Apawamis Club 5, Block Hall Club 2.
Apawamis Club 5, Short Hills Club 2.
Apawamis Club 4, Park Avenue S. C. 3.

Park Avenue S. C. 7, Block Hall Club 0.
Park Avenue S. C. 5, Short Hills Club 2.

Block Hall Club 4, Short Hills Club 3.

*One match unplayed.

As far as individual play is concerned, the closeness of the competition between the individual leaders of the various clubs resulted in few players having a clean score. F. J. Walters, No. 1 of the champions for the greater part of the season, and P. J. Cohalan, who held a similar position for the Mercury Foot organization, each lost their only match to Frank B. Ryan, leader of Short Hills Club, while R. C. Hynson, taking the leading part of the Princeton Club team later, was defeated by Cohalan. N. H. Aronsohn, who had the best record on the champion team, played lower down on the list, and was defeated by R. C. Flack of Harvard Club. The only player to win without a loss more than twice was H. H. Brown, also of the Harvard Club team, but at the very foot of the lineup. He won six victories. Another prominent player to be well up in the list was J. B. Quincy, of the Elizabeth Town and Country Club, who lost his only match to Cohalan, but did not meet either Walters or Hynson defeating Donner in the team match with Princeton Club. The individual records:

	W.	L.	P.C.
H. H. Brown, Harvard Club	6	0	1.000
Leonard J. Jacoby, City A. C.	2	0	1.000
M. S. Mattuck, Harvard Club	2	0	1.000
Edgar A. Simon, City A. C.	2	0	1.000
O. C. Taylor, Yale Club	2	0	1.000
Dale B. Carson, Park Ave. S. C.	1	0	1.000
E. J. Fixman, City A. C.	1	0	1.000
J. H. Gattell, New

BULGAR YOUTHS' SCHOOL NEEDS BETTER MET

Hundreds of New Buildings Erected During the Last Five Years

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

SOFIA, Bulgaria—Last year 100 modern village schoolhouses were built in Bulgaria and during the last five years 280 have been erected. These are the result of a plan for co-operative building inaugurated in 1924, which requires that each community must contribute annually to a state school building fund kept in the State Agricultural Bank.

In addition to the new buildings put up in this way, the state has erected 255 new schoolhouses in the earthquake area, besides repairing 205 that had been badly damaged.

A special fund also has been created for the maintenance of schools, the chief source of which is school land existing now in practically every community and amounting in all to about 500,000 acres. Last year alone 30,000 acres of land were added to these school properties.

Most Bulgarian children go to school, even though many of them live in small mountain villages of which the houses are scattered among the woods. Of the 750,000 boys and girls of school age only a tenth do not attend school. If the Turks, Gypsies and Slav Muhammadans are not included and only the Bulgarian children are considered, this will bring non-attendance down to 9 per cent. Practically all the Bulgarian youth can read and write.

Generally speaking, the teachers are the principal bearers of culture in the Bulgarian villages. And they work out of school as well as in it. Last year, for example, they gave 10,000 free public lectures, arranged 2000 entertainments, conducted 1400 evening schools and opened 2000 public reading rooms, besides organizing choirs, youths' societies and philanthropic and self-help clubs. The Ministry of Education gives special attention to this outside activity and rewards in various ways the more energetic and devoted teachers. Last year for prizes, rest stations, scholarships and study abroad the teachers were given 10,000,000 leva besides their salaries.

The 17,000 teachers of Bulgaria are well organized and well protected by the Bulgarian laws so they feel more or less independent of the Ministry. This relieves them, to a certain extent, of the fear of job-giving politicians but, being fairly sure of their places, they tend to acquire the role of officials rather than that of the bearers of new ideals and outlooks. There are many more candidates for teaching positions than there are places.

AMUSEMENTS

NEW YORK CITY

FRITZ LEIBER
in Shakespearean Repertoire
THIS WEEK:
Wed. Mat. "TWELFTH NIGHT"; Wed. Eve. "MERCHANT OF VENICE"; Thurs. Eve. "TAMING OF THE SHREW"; Fri. Eve. "MACBETH"; Sat. Mat. "HAMLET"; Sat. Eve. "RICHARD III." Next week—Mon. Eve. "KING LEAR"; Tues. Eve. "HAMLET."
SHUBERT THEA., 44th St., W. of Broadway
Evs. 8:30, $1 to $3. Mats. 2:30, $1 to $2.50

THE THEATRE GUILD PRESENTS
A Month IN THE Country
BY IVAN TERGENEV
GUILD THEATRE 52nd Street, W. of B'way
Evenings 8:30. Mats. Thurs. and Sat. 2:30

A Theatre Guild Production
THE APPLE CART
Bernard Shaw's Political Extravaganza
MARTIN BECK THEATRE, West 45th Street
Evenings 8:30. Matinees Thurs. and Sat. 2:30

Broken Dishes
5th HILARIOUS MONTH
MARTIN FLAVIN'S Delightful Comedy with DONALD MEEK
THEATRE MASQUE W. 45 St. Evs. 8:50 Mts. Wed., Sat., 2:40

RUTH DRAPER
IN HER ORIGINAL CHARACTER SKETCHES
Every evening at 8:50 except Monday, Thursday and Saturday evenings.
Mats. Thurs., Sat., 2:30; Very Good Seats $1
COMEDY THEA., 41st, East of Broadway

GRACE GEORGE
in the St. John Ervine comedy
FIRST MRS. FRASER
with A. E. Matthews and Lawrence Grossmith
PLAYHOUSE, 48th ST., East of Broadway.
Evs. 8:50. Mats. Wed., Thurs. & Sat., 2:30.

"The Biggest Laugh Hit in Years"
SAM H. HARRIS presents
June Moon
By RING LARDNER and GEORGE S. KAUFMAN
BROADHURST 44 St., W. of B'way. Evs. 8:30 Matinees Wed., Sat., 2:30

HENRY MILLER'S THEATRE 124 W. 43d St.
Mats. Thurs. and Sat. Evs. 8:30
Journey's End
by R. C. Sherriff

BERKELEY SQUARE
with LESLIE HOWARD and MARGALO GILLMORE
LYCEUM THEATRE, 45 St., E. of B'way
Evenings 8:30 Mats. Thurs. and Sat.

BOSTON

COPLEY Evs. 8:30 Tues., Thurs. & Sat. 2:30
"D. C. M." Distinguished Conduct Medal
A NEW WAR COMEDY By EVELYN GLOVER

WILBUR—Mat. & Eve.
Walter Hampden
—IN—
"CAPONSACCHI"
Thursday Eve.—"Caponsacchi"
Extra Performance, "Hamlet"
Sat. Eve., April 5. Seats Now.

HOLLIS 2 WEEKS ONLY
Evenings at 8:15 Matinees at 2:15
STRATFORD-UPON-AVON FESTIVAL COMPANY
Mat. Today—"Julius Cæsar"
Tonight—"Merry Wives of Windsor"
Thurs.—"Hamlet"
Fri.—"Twelfth Night"
Sat. Mat.—"Midsummer Night's Dream"
Sat. Eve.—"Macbeth"

A Singing, Talking Movietone Romance
William Fox *presents*
JOHN McCORMACK in "SONG O' MY HEART"
FRANK BORZAGE production
NOW SHOWING TWICE DAILY
ALL SEATS RESERVED
BOSTON—MAJESTIC THEATER
NEW YORK—44TH STREET THEA.
PHILADELPHIA—FOX-LOCUST THEA.

RESTAURANTS

BOSTON

The Corner Cupboard
Open 11 to 8
LUNCHEON TEA DINNER
WAFFLES for Tea—for Dinner a deliciously home-cooked CHICKEN or STEAK dinner—also A La Carte.
183 HARVARD AVE. (Cor. Commonwealth) Algonquin 9846

Olde Boston Coffee House
30-32 HOLLIS STREET
Catering to Business People in a Picturesque Old-time Theatre District
DELICIOUS FOOD MODERATE PRICES
SERVICE AT COUNTER OR TABLE
..BREAKFAST .. LUNCHEON .. DINNER..

The Friendly Doorway
"A pleasant place to Meet and Eat"
Luncheon Tea Dinner
NORWAY AND FALMOUTH STREETS
Near Christian Science church
Back Bay 1836

Cafe De Marseille
210 Huntington Avenue
Special Luncheon 35-60c
Table d'Hote Dinner 50-75c
Sunday Dinner, Chicken or Turkey, 75c

"The Lobster Claw"
Boston's New and Unique Sea Grill
280 HUNTINGTON AVENUE
Near Repertory Theatre
Special Luncheons 50c to 75c
Special Dinners 75c to $1.50

GRACE HORNE'S
CERULEAN BLUE
442 and 444 Stuart Street at Dartmouth
A Bit of Paris with New England Cooking
LUNCHEON TEA DINNER
Tel. KENmore 6520
Just back of the Copley-Plaza

The IBIS Berkeley Street at Commonwealth Av.
Real HOME COOKED FOOD in quiet, refined atmosphere.
Luncheon 11:45 to 2 p. m. ..... 50c and 75c
Regular Dinner 5:30 to 7:30 p. m. $1.25
Regular Dinner minus Soup and Salad .. $1.00
Supper 5:30 to 7:30 p. m. 75c
Sundays and Holidays Same Prices
Dinner 12:30 to 3 and 5:30 to 7:30 p. m.
Supper 5:30 to 7:30 p. m.
Mr. and Mrs. Fred Loren Fletcher

KUM-UP-TU
LUNCHEON 11-2
DINNER 5-7
SPECIAL LUNCHEON 35c
DINNER 60c
248 MASSACHUSETTS AVENUE BOSTON

Cafe de Paris
12 HAVILAND STREET
(Our only Boston Restaurant)
Off Mass. Ave. and Boylston St.
Luncheon, 35c Dinner, 50c
Special Chicken Dinner
Every Sunday 75c

CAFÉ MINERVA
at 216 Huntington Ave., Boston
(Opp. Christian Science church)
Reputed Cuisine Exceptional Service
Also CAFETERIA
"The best of its kind"
HOTEL MINERVA MGT.
H. C. DEMETER

ERIE, PA.

CAFETERIA
Tourists will find our cafeteria a delightful and enjoyable place to eat.
BLUE BIRD
117 W. 7th Street, Erie, Pa.

SAN FRANCISCO

States Hof Bräu
RESTAURANT
MARKET AT 4th SAN FRANCISCO

Local Classified

Other Than United States and Canada

Advertisements under this heading appear in this edition only. Rate 1/3 a line. Minimum space three lines, minimum order four lines. (An advertisement measuring three lines must call for at least two insertions.) An application blank and two letters of reference are required from those who advertise under a Rooms To Let or a Post Wanted heading.

APARTMENTS

ST. ANNES-ON-SEA—"Strathmore," 33 Clifton Drive South; select apartments; close to open air baths, rose garden, station and golf links. MRS. B. HOLYROYD.

AMBLESIDE, WESTMORLAND — Mrs. Alec Gibson, Sunnyside, apartments; pretty mountain view overlooking tennis courts; with or without board; full board 10/6 a day.

MRS. JOWETT
Westerton House, 6 Bank Square, Promenade Southport Moderate Terms

BOARD AND RESIDENCE

BRADFORD—Comfortable board residence for two, either ladies or gentlemen; separate bedrooms. MRS. INGRAM, 104 Harrogate Street.

CHESTER, WINDSOR HOTEL, City Road, Near L. M. S. & G. W. Station—Comfortable Temperance Hotel near center of city; personal supervision; terms moderate. Proprietress MRS. STONELY. Tel. No. 415.

LAKELAND—Beautiful Buttermere; ideal holiday rendezvous; modern unlicensed hotel, farms, etc. Cockermouth bus brings advance luggage. Write "VICTORIA," Buttermere.

SOUTHPORT—TALBOT HOTEL
Central Heating. Gas Fires; Garage near.
Telephone 300011

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE HOUSES

SHEFFIELD, YORKSHIRE — Temporary home for those needing rest and study. 3 Crescent Road. Tel. 50815.

DRESSMAKING

MANCHESTER—Ladies' own materials made up; children's garments a speciality. Phone Dids. 823. M. MILLER, 14 Osborne St., Didsbury.

HOUSES FOR SALE

KNARESBOROUGH, YORKSHIRE — For the Artist, the Garden-lover, the Home-maker, there awaits a delightful dwelling place in the form of a modern, semi-detached residence, containing 2 reception rooms, kitchen, 4 bedrooms, boxroom; gas and electric light throughout; separate washhouse; gardenroom and garage; within 5 minutes of trains and buses; situated just below the old Castle, sheltered by the cliff from the north and east winds and overlooking the River Nidd. It possesses one of the most beautiful views in England; price £1550. Write CARTER, 21 Treesdale Rd., Harrogate.

LEEDS, Crossgates—For sale, modern Terrace House containing dining room, drawing-room, kitchen, keeping cellar, 3 bedrooms, bathroom (hot & cold water), electric light & power plugs; garage at rear; price £750. Box M-89, The Christian Science Monitor, 2 Adelphi Terrace, London, W. C. 2.

ROCK FERRY, CHESHIRE—Good house in large, quiet garden facing south; suitable family, hostel, 3 flats; near station Ferry, 6 Browning Ave.

HOUSES TO LET

ENGLISH LAKES. HAWKSHEAD—Cottage, 3 bedrooms, sleep 5; 2 living rooms; main water; indoor sanitation; garage; domestic help near. 6 Browning Ave., Rock Ferry, Cheshire.

MFRS'. REPRESENTATIVES

To Manufacturers

in U. S. A. or Europe desirous of extending their business, I offer my services on a commission basis. Established connections Home Trade & Export. Write Box 40 c/o A. B. MURRAY, 33 Mosley St., Manchester, Eng.

PIANO TUNING

J. NIGHTINGALE
Piano Tuner & Repairer
127 Duke Street, Southport

PAYING GUESTS RECEIVED

CHESTER (near)—Elderly guests wanted; beautifully situated farm house; every comfort; buses and trains convenient. Box M-95, The Christian Science Monitor, 2 Adelphi Ter., London, W. C. 2.

POST WANTED

LADY desires post as governess, willing to travel, holds Part 1. N. F. U. Certificate. Musical, fond of games & country life. Free end of April. M. L. READ, Highfield College, Norbreck, Blackpool, Lancs.

YOUNG MAN (31) desires post; thoroughly experienced in all office work including shorthand & typewriting, also some selling experience. Box M-63, The Christian Science Monitor, 2 Adelphi Terrace, London, W. C. 2.

YOUNG LADY seeks position as shorthand-typist, bookkeeper, or clerical work; good references. Apply F. A. HARDAKER, 186 Carbottom Road, Bradford, Yorkshire.

RESIDENTIAL HOTELS

THE HILL TOP HOTEL
AMBLESIDE
Beautifully situated, overlooking the lovely Rothay Valley. Best centre for all motor tours. Boating & fishing. Beautiful walks in every direction. Electric light throughout.
Telegrams "Hill Top." Telephone 112.
Apply Manageress

TAILORS

GOOD CLOTHES
ARE ESSENTIAL SAVILE ROW
Genuine Handmade Misfits, all from eminent West End Tailors. 5 to 8 gns. Alterations free, supervised by Savile Row cutter on premises.
Controlled by ex-Indian Army Officer.
ST. JAMES'S TAILORING CO., LTD.
108 Jermyn Street, London, S. W. 1.

Classified advertisements for The Christian Science Monitor are received at the following advertising offices:

BOSTON
107 Falmouth St. Tel. Commonwealth 4330
NEW YORK
270 Madison Ave. Tel. Caledonia 2706
LONDON
2, Adelphi Terrace Tel. Temple Bar 1364
PARIS
3 Avenue de l'Opera Gutenberg 42.71
FLORENCE
11, Via Magenta Tel. 23.406
BERLIN
59 Unter den Linden Merkur 6523
PHILADELPHIA
902 Fox Bldg. Tel. Rittenhouse 9186
CHICAGO
1058 McCormick Bldg. Tel. Webster 7182
CLEVELAND
1499 Union Trust Bldg. Tel. Cherry 7699
DETROIT
442 Book Bldg. Tel. Cadillac 5035
KANSAS CITY
405 National Fidelity Bldg. Tel. Victor 3702
SAN FRANCISCO
625 Market St. Tel. Sutter 7240
LOS ANGELES
Van Nuys Bldg. Tel. Trinity 2004
SEATTLE
350 Skinner Bldg. Tel. Main 3904
ST. LOUIS
1775 Rlway. Exch. Bldg. Tel. Chestnut 5173
PORTLAND, OREGON
1022 Am. Bank Bldg. Tel. Beacon 9395
Also by Local Advertising Representatives in many cities throughout the United States and other countries.

England

CHESHIRE

BIRKENHEAD

A GUARANTEE WITH EVERY PURCHASE!
IRWINS
GROCERIES & PROVISIONS
BRANCHES THROUGHOUT THE DISTRICT

Phone 2676 Birkenhead
The "Cecil" Hairdressers
59 Woodchurch Lane, Prenton
Permanent waving, manicure, marcel waving, shingling, etc.
Fully qualified assistants

CHESTER

ENSURE GUARANTEED FOODSTUFFS - SHOP AT
Irwins
FRODSHAM ST., CHESTER.

Francis and Sons
Wireless Department
Gramophone Records in Stock
Four Hymns by Mary Baker Eddy also solos
"Joy Cometh in the Morning"
"God Will Take Care of You"
15 & 17 ST. MICHAELS ROW, CHESTER
Phone 637

WHEN you purchase goods advertised in The Christian Science Monitor, or answer a Monitor advertisement—please mention the Monitor.

CHESHIRE

CHESTER
(Continued)

A. E. BAKER
Established 1859
Fruiterer & Greengrocer
108 Northgate Street Telephone 465
Orders delivered promptly.

W. MARSHALL
Builder & Contractor
Mayfield Road, Blacon Near Chester
Tel. 814x5 Chester

CREWE

Jackson's Stores Limited
Complete House Furnishers
Agents for
British Standard Cycles
Dulcetto Gramophones and Myers Baby Carriages
Victoria Street and 37 Mill Street, Crewe

RUNCORN

FOR QUALITY AND VALUE
IRWINS
GROCERIES & PROVISIONS
40, Church St RUNCORN

WALLASEY

IRWINS
GUARANTEE SATISFACTION IN
GROCERIES & PROVISIONS!
BRANCHES THROUGHOUT THE DISTRICT

DERBYSHIRE

BUXTON

BURGONS Ltd.
High-Class Family Grocers & Provision Merchants
French and Italian Warehousemen
SPECIALISTS IN DAIRY PRODUCE
SPRING GARDENS, BUXTON
Branches Throughout Derbyshire, Lancashire and Cheshire

BALL & CO.
HOUSE FURNISHERS & REMOVERS
UPHOLSTERY & LOOSE COVERS
"Somnus" Bedding
Tel. 127 Market Place, Buxton

GOWNS, SUITS, ETC., FOR ALL FIGURES
Tel. 338
Esmé
The Quadrant *Furriers.* BUXTON
FURS ALTERED ON THE PREMISES BY EXPERT WORKERS.

BABY WEAR
KUMFY AGENTS
Children's Wear
Outfitters to Sherbrook School
SPRING GARDENS Tel. 176

FRESH FRUIT and FISH
Wilson's
London Road Tel. 25
FINE FLOWERS OUR SPECIALITY

IRONMONGERY
AND
HOUSEHOLD STORES
SHAW BROTHERS
9 & 11 Market Street Tel. 300

J. H. BUXTON
Coal and Coke Merchant
PHONE 388
L. M. & S. Goods Yards
HIGHER BUXTON
Also Chapel-en-le-Frith & Ladmanlow

High Class Butcher
Tel 404
Frank Simpson
Satisfaction Guaranteed
MARKET STREET

DERBY

For Reliability and Value
SHOP AT
MIDLAND DRAPERY CO. Ltd.
DERBY
General Drapers, Gentlemen's Outfitters, and Complete House Furnishers

The Central Educational Co. Ltd.
Books, Stationery, Gifts
Wireless, Sports, Toys
Arts and Crafts, etc.
18 ST. PETER'S STREET, DERBY

Miss G. M. FIRTH
THE HANDICRAFT SHOP FOR GIFTS
Removed to
THE SPOT, OSMASTON ROAD, DERBY
from the Cornmarket
You are cordially invited to come & look round our new shop.

LANCASHIRE

ACCRINGTON

MOFFITT BROS.
NEW SPRING FASHIONS NOW SHOWING
9 Church St., Accrington Tel. 2568

PRESERVER
Concessionaires for East Lancashire
The Finest British and American FOOTWEAR Scientifically Fitted
BAINBRIDGES
Arcade Corner, Church St.
ACCRINGTON

KNIGHTS
Presenting newest creations in
SPRING MILLINERY
BABY UNDERWEAR
HOSIERY
DRESSMAKING
9 BLACKBURN ROAD

LANCASHIRE

ACCRINGTON
(Continued)

J. L. HAWORTH & CO.
PIANOS, GRAMOPHONES, RADIOS
Records of Hymns Used at Christian Science Services—Words by Mary Baker Eddy
Free Delivery—Easy Terms
STEINWAY HOUSE, ACCRINGTON

EDWARD TIPPING
Grocer and Provision Merchant
QUALITY + PRICE + SERVICE
192 Blackburn Rd. and 50 Abbey St.

CROMPTON'S
Furniture and Carpets
10 Peel Street, Accrington

BLACKBURN

Leaky Roofs, Damp Walls, unsatisfactory drainage need attention.
A MODERN FIRE RANGE helps to brighten the home.
Alterations to business premises widen possibilities for the business man.
Advice and my service are at your command.
WM. TAYLOR, *BUILDER*
121 SCOTLAND ROAD

H. J. HOLGATE
Ladies' & Gentlemen's Tailor
Ladies' Tailoring a Speciality
58 PARK ROAD

WALSH Phone 5923
Ladies' and Gentlemen's Hairdressers
Permanent Waving
Eugene and the latest steam methods.
7 PRESTON NEW ROAD

We use our long experience in
Letterpress & Lithographic Printing
to produce work of the best quality, at reasonable prices.
DURHAM & SONS
BLAKEY MOOR PHONE 6107

41 GRANVILLE ROAD
SHEPHERDS
Carry Big Stock of New Season's Frocks and Coats for All Occasions
2 and 3 piece "Sportsman" wear, sizes from 20" Childrens to XOS Ladies.
Stockings and Corsetry of Best Makes

BLACKPOOL

BACK REGENT ROAD, BLACKPOOL
PRINTING
By F. TAYLOR & CO.
(Blackpool) Ltd. Tel. 1187

Miss F. L. Spring
DRESSMAKER, COSTUMIER, MILLINER
Specialises in Furs.
Aquatite Waterproofs.
19 QUEEN STREET Tel.: 3114

BOLTON

'Phone 3558
H. & S. SENIOR
Ladies' and Gentlemen's
Own Materials Made Up TAILORS
35 CHURCHGATE, BOLTON
Urgent orders at shortest notice

LIVERPOOL

GEORGE HENRY LEE
AND COMPANY LIMITED
Quality for Quality
Liverpool's Lowest Prices—Always
LIVERPOOL

FOR GUARANTEED GROCERIES & PROVISIONS!
IRWINS
180 BRANCHES IN THE DISTRICT
We sell Yorkshire Relish, Peek Frean's Biscuits, Goddard's Plate Powder and most other well-advertised proprietary lines.

(Established a Century)
James Smith & Son
MUSIC SELLERS Ltd.
"Pianola" Pianos, Organs, Gramophones, Records, Music, etc.
A Complete Music Store
Ask our Advice before you buy
(Catalogues free)
76-72 LORD STREET, LIVERPOOL

Armstrongs
HATS OF DISTINCTION
Day & Evening Gowns, Coats, Sports Wear.
12 Allerton Road, Liverpool
Phone: Wavertree 139

REED AND SON
Invite Connoisseurs and Collectors to inspect their stock of OLD ENGLISH SILVER, Bric-a-brac, quaint things, jewelry, etc.
6 and 8 MOUNT PLEASANT
(Close by Midland Adelphi Hotel)
LIVERPOOL

S. & J. GOULD
19 Tarlton St., Church St., Liverpool
ONE OF THE LEADING FASHION HOUSES FOR TAILOR-MADES
Practical Furriers. Telephone Royal 459

J. COLLINSON & CO.
34 & 36 BOLD STREET, LIVERPOOL
Phone 2618 Royal
For Ladies' and Gentlemen's Exclusive Footwear
(Agents for Cantilever Shoes)

WHEN you purchase goods advertised in The Christian Science Monitor or answer a Monitor advertisement—please mention the Monitor.

LANCASHIRE

LIVERPOOL
(Continued)

BON MARCHÉ
(LIVERPOOL) LTD.
THE STORE OF FINE QUALITIES AND MODERATE PRICES

OWEN OWENS
FIRST FOR FASHIONS, FABRICS, FURNITURE, and FURNISHINGS
OWEN OWEN Ltd.
CLAYTON SQUARE, LIVERPOOL

J. W. HUGHES
HAIR SPECIALIST
Basnett St., Liverpool. Tel. Royal 3050
MacDONALD SYSTEM
(none better)
Used by London's most exclusive Establishments. Your hair beautifully and permanently waved.

ALSOP BROS.
Coal & Coke Merchants
35 & 37 TUNNEL ROAD
Tel. Wavertree 308

HENSHAW BROS.
58 Russell St. Tele. Royal 2290
PLUMBERS DECORATORS

F. F. HUDSON
Book Bags—Covers
Fancy Leather Goods
15 Ranelagh St. Liverpool
New Branch
16 Sea View Road, Wallasey

MILLINERY
GOWNS
EDITH HIBBARD
25 Basnett Street Royal 2134
LIVERPOOL HOSIERY KNITWEAR

SPEIRS & GLEDSDALE Ltd.
PRINTERS
STATIONERS, BOOKBINDERS, Etc.
18 CABLE STREET, LIVERPOOL
Telephone BANK 4597

LYTHAM—St. Annes

Shop at IRWINS
75, CLIFTON ST. & 22, THE SQUARE, LYTHAM ST. ANNES.
FOODSTUFFS OF GUARANTEED RELIABILITY

J. COLLINSON & CO.
53 The Square, St. Annes-on-the-Sea
For Ladies' and Gentlemen's Exclusive
FOOTWEAR
Tel. 528 St. Annes *Agents for Cantilever Shoes*

T. A. INGHAM & SON
High Class Grocers
Try Our Own Boiled Ham
All orders receive prompt attention.
14 St. Albans Road, St. Annes-on-the-Sea.
Phone 556

W. E. Russell & Co. Ltd.
Sanitary Plumbers, Ironmongers Electrical Engineers, etc.
Wood St. Corner, St. Annes-on-the-Sea
LYTHAM ST. ANNES
USE TRIPLEX FIRE GRATES

MANCHESTER

DO NOT HOARD
USELESS JEWELLERY
WE WILL BUY FROM YOU FOR CASH ALL RINGS, GOLD WATCHES, CHAINS, BRACELETS, BROOCHES, AND SILVER YOU DO NOT WANT.
PLEASE CALL AND SEE US: IMMEDIATE CASH OFFERS
HANCOCK & SON, JEWELLERS
29 King St., and St. Ann's Passage, M/c.
Established 70 Years

MARSHALL & SNELGROVE
(FRANK DRURY Ltd)
Exclusive Fashions and Home Furnishings
RESTAURANT
ST. ANN'S PLACE - MANCHESTER

UMBRELLAS
Umbrellas Re-Covered in Half-an-Hour
Telephone 1208 City
WALMSLEY & SON
1 Victoria Street, Manchester

MEADES
GENERAL DRAPERY
32 Stockport Road, Ardwick
Manchester

ALFRED C. MEADES
HIGH-CLASS LADIES' & GENTLEMEN'S HAIRDRESSING
Umbrellas Recovered and Repaired.
32 Lloyd Street, Greenheys
Manchester

C. S. HOUGH & CO.
PRINTERS & STATIONERS
Red-circle Posters and other Lecture printing a speciality.
CALENDARS FOR 1930
Phone City 5486 49 Blackfriars St., Manchester

M. SIMPSON
Frocks and Jumper Suits
Ladies' Own Materials Made Up
Agents for Pullars of Perth
DYERS & CLEANERS
24 WILMSLOW ROAD, RUSHOLME

ROBINSON'S Bakeries, Bank St. Levenshulme
THE CONFECTIONERS
Branches:
127 Stockport Road, Levenshulme
New Branch: Fog Lane, Didsbury
387 Slade Lane 35 Cross St., Gorton

LANCASHIRE

MANCHESTER
(Continued)

EVERSOFT UPHOLSTERY
Double Spring All Hair
Divan Chairs from £4.17.6
Settees from £8.19.6
100 Sets of Upholstery from £17.17 to £137.10
Made and sold by
J. & J. SHAW Ltd.
70 OXFORD STREET, MANCHESTER
Also at Compton Furnishing Co., Ltd.
Basnett Street, Liverpool

MARSH'S
10 KING STREET, MANCHESTER
Makers of Saddlery, Bags, Trunks, & all Leather Goods. Picnic Baskets, &c. Ladies' Handbags & Purses.

Motor Cars and Accessories

Every make of car supplied. Repairs a Speciality.
F. LEWIS
Market St. Garage, Stretford
Phone Longford 2090

THORNBER & SONS
Agency for
"K" SHOES
Exclusively British made
17a Mosley Street, Manchester
Repairs done on the premises same day if required.

FRED MIDDLETON
GENTLEMEN'S OUTFITTER
SPECIALITE
Tailor-made shirts to measure
Agent for:—
Burberry Weatherproofs
87 MOSLEY STREET MANCHESTER
Telephone Central 2005

Herbert Harrison Ltd.
incorporating
RAEPER & PLOWMAN
Ladies' and Gentlemen's Tailors
Correctly Cut Clothes combined with superior workmanship.
78 MOSLEY ST., MANCHESTER
(Opposite the Art Gallery)

Authorised Gas & Water Fitters
Property Repairers
T. & W. A. HANDLEY,
M. Inst. P.; R. P.
146 Stockport Road Levenshulme
Tel. Rusholme 1424
Paints, Distempers, Hardware, etc.

JOHN SMITH & CO.
(Ardwick) Ltd.
Coal Merchants & Factors
Head Office: 128 Higher Ardwick, Manchester
Telephone: 2524 Ardwick
Branch Offices: Didsbury & Fallowfield
Established 70 years
Truck loads to country stations.

ECKERSLEYS (M/c.) Ltd.
PRINTERS
Stationers, Bookbinders, etc.
AUBURN WORKS, STOCKPORT RD., MANCHESTER
Telephones 2072 & 951 Rusholme

ROCHDALE

THE
Central Furnishing Stores
BAILLIE ST., ROCHDALE
GOOD FURNITURE
at Reasonable Prices

INSURANCE!!!
Every description—Reliable service
Personal attention—Free quotations
DUPLICATING, TYPEWRITING
High class work promptly executed
Ask for rates Tel. No. 3742
J. FRITH, Station Buildings

ASHWORTH
Footwear Specialist
76 DRAKE ST. ROCHDALE

ERIC BAMFORD
PAINTER and DECORATOR
260 Whitworth Road, Rochdale
Artistic and Efficient Application of the Craft in all its branches.

SOUTHPORT

J. COLLINSON & CO.
461-463 Lord Street 'Phone 3616
For Ladies' and Gentlemen's Exclusive
FOOTWEAR
(Agents for CANTILEVER SHOES)

HARRISON
Farmer & Family Butcher
Mill House, Halsall, near Ormskirk.
Also at Coronation Walk, Southport.
Fresh lamb, beef, pork, chickens, eggs.
Fresh milk delivered daily.
Phone 2, Halsall

PERFUMES, POWDERS SOAPS, CREAMS
everything fos the toilet by the best makers.
HAROLD BARTON
163 Lord Street Phone 3931

Telephone 4308 Established 1823
121 and 123 LORD STREET
CARNELL BROS.
FAMILY GROCERS, BREAD BAKERS, PROVISION MERCHANTS. Agents for Chivers' Jams, Marmalades, Jellies, Peek Frean's Biscuits, Postum, Campbell's Soups & Yorkshire Relish.

UNSWORTH
High Class Confectioner
Tea and Refreshment Rooms
23 Liverpool Road Phone 66312
We sell Rowntrees "Tried Favourites" and "Chat d'Or" Chocolates

C. K. BROADHURST & CO.
5 MARKET STREET Tel. 2064 (2 lines)
THE BOOK YOU WANT—WE HAVE IT
The Life of MARY BAKER EDDY by SIBYL WILBUR on sale here.

QUALITY IN GROCERIES & PROVISIONS
IRWINS
45/47 EASTBANK ST. SOUTHPORT.
& STATION ROAD, AINSDALE.

THACKRAYS
for
Toys, Fancy Goods, Leather Goods, Post Cards & Novelties
42 Leyland Arcade *(by stairs)* Lord Street

LANCASHIRE

SOUTHPORT

For other General Classified Advertising

BROADBENTS
A Centre of Fashion in Southport
Everything in Ladies' and Children's Wear
High Class Shoe Specialists
Cafe, Rest Room, Writing Room
Post Office, Free Garage

DUNVOWAN
Private Hotel
Well Appointed. Highly Recommended.
Good Service. Ten minutes from Christian Science church
Moderate Terms. Tariff.
Park Road Tel. 2737

WIGAN

LAMB & BULLOCK
Beef and Pork Butchers, etc.
Corned Beef and Pickled Tongues constantly on hand.
4 MARKET STREET, WIGAN

YORKSHIRE

BRADFORD

SYDNEY PEARSON
COSTUMIER & FURRIER
Millinery, Hosiery & Lingerie Specialists
28, 30, 32 Darley Street
BRADFORD
Telephone 4515

Standard Automobile Co.
Automobile Engineers
Agents for: Vauxhall, Rover, Morris, Austin, etc. All Makes supplied.
ALFRESCO and TURF GARAGES
FRIZINGHALL, Bradford. Tel. 1730

Henry Taylor & Son
Family Grocers & Italian Warehousemen
PARK GATE STORES, Oak Lane Tel. 2120
EMM LANE STORES, Heaton Tel. 4890

THOMAS TAYLOR & SON
Joiners and Builders
Shop Front and Shop Fitters, Church and School Furnishers
SALEM STREET, BRADFORD
Established 1835 'Phone 203

WOOL BUYING BROKER
DOUGLAS KIBBY
Wool Exchange, Melbourne
Bradford Agents, HOLMES & DALBY
Trial Order Solicited

BRIDLINGTON

Suggestions and Estimates Free
C. O. RYMER
DECORATOR
Paint and Wallpaper Stores
26 Belle Vue Street, FILEY

DEWSBURY

GOWNS *Outsizes a*
BLOUSES *Speciality*
MARGARET HEPPLE
GLOVES *KNIT*
HOSE 53 Westgate *WEAR*

HALIFAX

ARTHUR GLEDHILL
Gentlemen's Outfitter
LADIES' RAINCOATS
GENTLEMEN'S RAINCOATS
Tress & Co.'s London Hats
Jaeger Underwear
2 CROWN ST., 1 PRINCESS ST.
Tel. 3854

For Books, Commercial and Private Stationery, Fancy Goods, etc.
Visit
HARRY GREENWOOD & SONS
34 Bull Green
Large Selection of Parker Duofold, Waterman, Swan and Onoto Fountain Pens. Tel. 3900

COAL. COAL. COAL.
Try SPENCER
Coal and Coke Merchant
Office: 245 King Cross.
Depot: 4 St. Paul's Station
Tel. 61028 Halifax

GRIME'S
for
Travelling Equipment
for TRAIN, CAR, or STEAMER
10 SILVER ST., HALIFAX
Tel. 2996

W. D. THWAITE
The Northgate Home-made Shirt Shop
40 NORTHGATE, HALIFAX
(Opposite Bottom of Broad St.)
Good Selection of Collars, Ties and Men's Hosiery, Blue Jackets and Overalls.
Own Materials made up. Tel. 4892

MADAME FARRAR
High Class Ladies' Hairdresser
16 Rawson St., Halifax Tel. 2978
"Largest Ground Floor Saloons in Yorkshire."
DIPLOMAS FOR PERMANENT WAVING VA-PER MARCEL PROCESS

HARROGATE

W. ROWNTREE & SONS
JAMES STREET
SOFT FURNISHINGS CURTAINS & CARPETS and FINE LINENS

WALTER DAVEY & SONS
PHOTOGRAPHERS
HARROGATE
Ladies' Exclusive Shoes
WARD & CO. Ltd.
48 Parliament Street, Harrogate
Phone: 2747

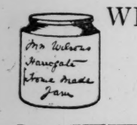
SEE NEXT PAGE

YORKSHIRE

HARROGATE
(Continued)

EDWARDS & BYATT
Home Furnishers and Decorators
JAMES STREET
We not only carry out the complete furnishing of the home but renew the decorations of walls and woodwork. Your enquiries will receive our prompt and careful attention.
Phone: 3284

BUCKLEYS
HARROGATE
FOR BEST SELECTION OF MILLINERY, FURS, COATS, GOWNS, DRESS GOODS, SILKS, FURNISHING FABRICS, HOUSEHOLD DRAPERY AT COMPETITIVE PRICES



WILSON'S DAIRIES
103 STATION PARADE
Tel. 3941

S. APPLEBY
HIGH CLASS FOOTWEAR
Makers to Royalty
Ladies', Gentlemen's, Children's Departments
3 Station Bridge

STANDINGS LTD.
Family Grocers
Tel. Nos. 4041 (3 lines)
Cafe Harrogate
Branch Stores Station Square, 20 West Park
Tel. No. 4390

TRY
H. KNOWLSON
51 High St., Starbeck, Harrogate
for General Drapery, Ladies', Gentlemen's & Children's Hosiery and Underwear

HUDDERSFIELD

Try Madame Walker's
for Beauty and Style in hand made
MILLINERY
6 Manchester Road, Next Door to Grand Picture Palace, Huddersfield

LEEDS

Marshall & Snelgrove
MARSHALLS LTD
The Fashion Centre of Yorkshire
BOND STREET and PARK ROW LEEDS
and Branches at Scarborough, Harrogate, Bradford, Sheffield and York

Ladies' & Gentlemen's Bespoke Tailors
Tel. 26737
J. & P. Leslie Ltd
Exclusive Fashions—Gowns, Mantles, Millinery—Furriers
47 NEW BRIGGATE
Opposite Grand Theatre

JOHN WADDINGTON
LIMITED
LETTERPRESS & LITHOGRAPHIC PRINTERS
Poster Specialists
Wakefield Road, Leeds
Phone 20781 (3 lines)
Telegrams Wadding Leeds

PEACOCK & SON, Ltd.
for
CARPETS, LINOLEUMS, OILCLOTHS, CRETONNES CURTAIN FABRICS, BEDSTEADS BEDDING SHEETS, etc.
GUILDFORD ST. & PARK ROW
LEEDS—Established 80 Years

88 New Briggate
Leeds
Tel. 23741
J. Leslie Ltd
Smart Clothes
GOWNS MILLINERY COSTUMES
3 Doors Below Grand Theatre

LEONORA FAULKNER
Ladies' Hairdresser
WEST BAR CHAMBERS, BOAR LANE
Open All Day Wednesday
Powders specially blended to suit complexions
Tel.: 23801

GEO. A. JENNINGS LTD.
High-Class Printers and Stationers
37 BRIGGATE, LEEDS
Church Work a Speciality
Private Notepapers and Cards printed at short notice.

MISS OAKLEY
MILLINER
Glenster, Sagwen, Severn and Heath Hats
4 Park Square, Leeds
Tel. 21875

B. THOMPSON
Decorator, Expert Grainer, Paper Hanger, etc. High Relief Work a Speciality.
—*Estimates Free*—
89 Elland Road, Holbeck, LEEDS

FLORENCE ET CIE
Millinery, Gowns, Sports Wear
8 Otley Road, Guiseley
Tel. 102

YORKSHIRE

LEEDS
(Continued)

L. POBJEE
Florist and Fruiterer
11 ALBION STREET
Tel. 21764 Leeds
Floral Decorations & Wedding Bouquets a Speciality.

SPINK & SIMPSON
Reg. Plumbers, Electric Lighting, Heating Contractors
Tel. Headingley 51775 (day or night)
30 HEADINGLEY LANE, LEEDS

TELEPHONE 24428 EST. 1910
E. Wilshire & Company
Retail Coal Distributors
HUNSLET LANE, MIDLAND, LEEDS
10 cwts Silkstone Best House Coal 18/3
10 cwts Silkstone Best Nuts 16/3
10 cwts Cobbles 14/3
Delivered FREE in bags eight miles radius City Square. C. O. D. Service with Quality.

GROOCOCK & SON
THE BACON SHOP
31 Otley Rd., Leeds Tel. 51241
HIGH CLASS GROCERS
We Sell Yorkshire Relish

SCHOFIELDS Ltd.
Victoria Arcade
See Our Advertisement on Another Page of This Issue

SCARBOROUGH

The Shops for Visitors
Library, Leather Goods, Views, Postcards, Books, China
ALBERT HOLLOWAY
82 Newborough Street, 13 Ramshill Road, Spa Bookstall.
Telephone 206

GEORGE JOHNSON
BUILDER and CONTRACTOR
All Kinds of Building Work and Repairs
Tel. 336 20 WESTBOURNE GROVE

DOMESTIC HOT WATER SUPPLY
CENTRAL HEATING, SANITARY ENGINEERING & PLUMBING, *etc.*
A. E. Challenger & Co.
Castle Mills Bridge, YORK
Tel. 2218

SHEFFIELD

QUALITY FURNITURE
Agents and stockists for
"BUOYANT" upholstery
"STAPLES" mattresses
"SOMNUS" bedding
Personal service. Advice readily and courteously given for furnishing & colour schemes.

H. Ponsford
581 & 583 London Road, Sheffield
Tel. No. Sharow 50814

BERTHA GWYNNE, I. S. M.
CONTRALTO
Teacher of Singing (all branches). Specialising in Diction (Private or Class Tuition)
Oratorio, Concerts, Dinners, etc. For terms and vacant dates apply 67 Dorothy Road. Tel. 43280

The HIGH HAZELS COAL CO.
69 Elmham Road, Darnall, Sheffield, will supply to any district
HIGHEST GRADE COAL & COKE
Phone Attercliffe 41516

The Heatherfield Garage Co.
Limited
TOTLEY RISE
Tel. 71176
Automobile Engineers
Accessories, Tyres, etc., etc.
Any make of car obtained.

Established Over 170 Years
THOMAS PORTER & SONS
9, KING STREET.
HIGH CLASS PROVISIONS
Excellent Service Tel. 23271

Building, Plumbing and Painting Contractors
MELLING BROS. Ltd.
Reg. Office, Balfour Road
Telephone 41535. Estimates free.

Specialists in Boys' Wear *Complete School Outfits*
Stewart & Stewart
56-58 Pinstone Street, Sheffield
Tel. 21597

COCKAYNES Ltd.
ANGEL STREET
See our advertisement on another page.

Telephone 20790
Alfred Grindrod & Co.
Heating, Ventilating and Domestic Engineers
122-126 CHARLES ST., SHEFFIELD
Buy Your Pictures and Everything Connected With Them at Our Up-to-Date Shop
WILSON
152 LONDON ROAD, SHEFFIELD

Pork Products
ERNEST BLENKIRON
88 London Road, Sheffield
Central 26144

E. BIVENS
Stationery and Books
Students' Supplies etc
365 Eccleshall Road Tel. 61011

YORK

Furs Remodelled, Cleaned, Relined
Ethel Jones
MILLINER
20 BLAKE STREET
Hand Blocked Hats a Special Feature

"THE ROSERIE" *TEA ROOMS*
Luncheons—Afternoon Teas
Home-Made Cakes
HIGH-CLASS CONFECTIONERY
3, 4 & 5 STONEGATE, YORK
Tel. No. 3349

Scotland

EDINBURGH

NORVIC & MASCOT SHOES of fashion & fit
are at
Bairds
Shoes for Every Occasion
14-19 South Bridge and branches

Do come and see our new models
W. N. Blair
Day and Evening Gowns
Costumes, Coat Frocks, etc.
FURRIERS
HAIRDRESSING: *First Floor*
43 HANOVER STREET Tel. 23554

WEE SONGS for WEE FOLKS
A Book of six songs, 2/- net.
by
(Miss) Mary T. Melling
Wallasey, Bonnington Grove, Edinburgh

Original Oriental Wares
34 Frederick Street
HEBRON GLASS
ABBAYAS
PALESTINE POTTERY
ORIENTAL CONFECTIONERY
"For persons of exclusive & discriminating taste."

Large Arrivals of South African Fruits
Quality Excellent
WM. BROWN & CO.
41 Queensferry St. Tel. 22524

COME and CHOOSE Your
SPRING HAT
from the models now showing at
MADAME JULIE'S
11 SHANDWICK PLACE

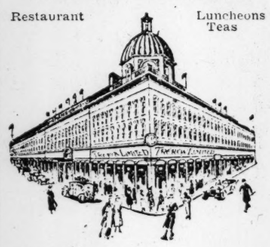
PHONES, LEITH 4926 & 647
John White
JOINER, &c.
7 THORNTREE ST., LEITH.

HATS and CRAFTS
(L. A. MACKAY)
65 NEWINGTON ROAD
Would Appreciate a Visit. Latest Spring Models in Straw and Felt hand-cut hats. Individual fittings a speciality. Hand-painted Woodwork, Lampshades and all Handicrafts.

WILLIAM ORR LTD.
BUTCHERS, POULTERERS, GAME DEALERS, SAUSAGE FACTORS
By appointment to H. M. the King
130 George Street, Edinburgh
Telephone 21234 Telegrams "Sheen Edinburgh"
Our Motto is *"Quality, Service, Satisfaction."*

GLASGOW

Trevor Limited
LES MAGASINS DES TUILERIES
Restaurant Luncheons Teas



For Millinery, Coats, Furs, Frocks, Costumes, Lingerie and Furnishings
254-290 Sauchiehall Street.

WHEN IN GLASGOW VISIT COOPER'S
THE PURE FOOD SPECIALISTS
You will enjoy a walk through Cooper's Central Store in Howard Street, where every kind of foodstuff can be obtained, and, of course, you can rest and refresh yourself in
COOPER'S COSY CAFE
Cooper & Co.'s Stores Ltd.
8-38 Howard Street, Glasgow, C. 1

Original Oriental Wares
405 SAUCHIEHALL STREET
Hebron Glass, Abbayas, Palestine Pottery, Oriental Confectionery
"For persons of exclusive and discriminating taste"

Smart Spring Millinery
Gowns, Coats, Sports Wear at Moderate Prices
Gloves and Hosiery to tone.
A. & M. GAIRDNER
(Eliza Baxter)
273 SAUCHIEHALL STREET

Spring Fashion Forecast
Good taste is of supreme importance in Ladies' Shoes. Made on our best fitting Lasts they have that irresistible appeal of Exclusiveness in Design and Material.
MARION GRAY, Ltd.
322 Sauchiehall Street Tel. Douglas 624

PERMANENT WAVING
Shampooing, Marcel and Water Waving, etc,
The MISSES MARTIN
15 BALIOL ST. (Off Woodlands Road)
Tel. Douglas 3802

Chalmers Stores Ltd.
IRONMONGERS
683 GREAT WESTERN ROAD
Tel. Western 2207

LINTON & ANDREWS
101 West Nile Street
LADIES' *and* GENTLEMEN'S TAILOR
Telephone: Douglas 4642
Dyeing, Cleaning and Renovating

General Classified

Advertisements under this heading appear in all editions of The Christian Science Monitor. Rate 60 cents a line. Minimum space four lines. An application blank and two letters of reference are required from those who advertise under a Rooms To Let or a Situations Wanted heading.

AGENTS WANTED

POLMET, THE WONDERFUL POLISHING CLOTH that cleans all metals without liquid, paste or powder, approved by "Good Housekeeping" and "Modern Priscilla"; sell at 25c, sample free. P. C. GALE CO., Dept. 102, 15 Edinboro Street, Boston, Mass.

FOODS, FRUITS, CONFECTIONS

RICH'S FRUIT CAKE
Light or Dark, 2 lbs. $1.50, 4 lbs. $2.50
Parcel Post F. L. Rich, Roxbury, Mass.

FOR SALE OR TRADE

FOR SALE OR EXCHANGE—A real bargain, 350 acres 9-foot vein Pittsburgh-Connellsville Coking Coal, in four tracts located in West Virginia. R. A. GANS, Poland Mines, Pa.

HELP WANTED—WOMEN

EXCEPTIONAL business opportunity for refined woman seeking permanent position with splendid income; initiative, vision and real effort bring advancement; dignified plan of placing BOOK TRAILS in homes on commission basis. Send full qualifications to SHEPARD & LAWRENCE, Inc., 180 N. Michigan Avenue, Chicago, Ill.

REAL ESTATE

For One Seeking a Real Home

GENTLEMAN'S HOME—Situated on rising knoll in La Mesa, The "Jewell of the Hills," ten miles east of San Diego; fine view of hills and mountains; an acre, attractively laid out, with lawns, shrubs and flower gardens; also orchard with Avocados, all Citrus and fruit trees; modern 2-story house, hollow tile construction, hardwood floors throughout, hot water heat, living, dining and sitting room, also breakfast room, three bedrooms, sleeping porch, two baths and shower, three open fireplaces, maids' and chauffeurs' quarters with separate baths; 2-car garage; priced to sell; no exchanges. By OWNER, Box 981, La Mesa, Calif.

OAKLAND, CALIF. — Exceptionally pleasant shingled 7-room house, sleeping porch, overlooking attractive central district; $8000, terms. MRS. C. C. BILLS, Owner, 468 Fairmont Ave.

REPRESENTATIVES WANTED

Good Opportunity for Women
Agents in every community to sell our imported costume jewelry and leather novelties; consignment of stock sent; no expense except express; unusually liberal commission. ERSKINE HILL, 130 West 42nd St., N. Y. C.

ROOMS AND BOARD

BROOKLINE, MASS., The Romney, 39 Auburn St.—Rooms with without private bath; balanced meals, attractively served, under personal management. MRS. F. N. WILLIAMS, MRS. BERTHA L. F. FALLIN.

TO LET—FURNISHED

LOS ANGELES, Traymore Apts., 528 So. Rampart, Wilshire District—Sunny, delightful one and two-room apartments with kitchen and dining alcove, beautifully furnished, steam heat, daily maid service, elevator; garden adjoining; centrally located; R and H cars and bus to door.

Local Classified

Advertisements under this heading appear in this edition only. Rate 30 cents a line. Minimum space three lines, minimum order four lines. (An advertisement measuring three lines must call for at least two insertions.) An application blank and two letters of reference are required from those who advertise under a Rooms To Let or a Situations Wanted heading. An application blank and two letters of reference are required from those who advertise under a Rooms To Let or a Situations Wanted heading.

APARTMENTS AND FURNITURE

NEW YORK CITY — Apartment, furnished, downtown Manhattan residence section, give buyer separate 3-room apartment rent free; real bargain; price $200, including piano. Main 7906 (evenings).

APARTMENTS TO LET

1-2-3-4 Room Apartments
Furnished or unfurnished. Every apartment is fully equipped for housekeeping, with the best type of efficiency kitchen and dining alcove. Electric refrigeration. In fact, all the service facilities of a hotel with the privacy of a home. Centrally located in Boston's most residential district.
The English Room
offers to residents the finest dining room service.
The MYLES STANDISH
Bay State Rd. and Beacon St.
BOSTON Back Bay 4500

BOSTON—Nicely furnished apartment, 4 rooms and bath; light, airy, quiet; near Art Museum.

VERY attractively furnished 2 rooms and bath; near church; also beautifully furnished 3-room apartment overlooking the Fenway. THE SERVICE BUREAU, 226 Huntington Ave., Boston. Kenmore 4033.

IF YOU are looking for a superior apartment (furnished or unfurnished) in Brookline, Mass., we have the right one for you. MRS. HANCOCK, MISS GORDON, 1359 Beacon St. Regent 3181.

NEW YORK CITY, 645 West End Avenue (Apt. 12 E)—Lady will rent all, part attractive 5 rooms, 2 baths; overlooking Hudson. Schuyler 4440, Chickering 9272.

NEW YORK CITY—Five large, light, airy rooms in elevator house near Central Park West; quiet, refined; furnished or unfurnished. Phone Raymond 3697.

AUTOMOBILES FOR HIRE

PACKARD, new De Luxe model for hire; hour, day, or month; reasonable rates on request. MALCOLM McNEIL, Beacon 4309 (Boston).

BOARD FOR CHILDREN

"HOPE ACRES" Home in country near Boston for limited number of children with seeming mental and physical handicaps; competent person in charge with special experience in training children temporarily unable to fit into their home surroundings. B-80, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

WILL board or care for girl betweeen ages 6 and 10; Jersey suburb. X-8, The Christian Science Monitor, 270 Madison Ave., New York City.

YOUNG college professor's wife will take few small children of refinement to seashore, near Boston, for part of summer. 6 Holden St., Cambridge, Mass., University 9825.

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES

HAVE small capital and services to invest in going business; please give details. Box P-8, The Christian Science Monitor, 270 Madison Ave., New York City.

CAMPS AND COTTAGES TO LET

FOR RENT FURNISHED—Small 5-room cottage, suitable for summer or week-ends; no modern conveniences; sets far back from road. Address MRS. H. J. PHILLIPS, Cornwall, N. Y.

FURNISHED 8-room cottage near woods and seashore; quiet for rest and study; $150 entire season. Address BAY VIEW INN, Deer Isle, Maine.

DRESSMAKING

GOWNS REMODELED OR ALTERED
Telephone for appointment. Endicott 8460
Apt. 3. NEW YORK CITY

EMPLOYMENT AGENCIES

BANKING Brokerage and Commercial Office and Sales positions for men and women
THE PERSONNEL COMPANY
198 Broadway, N. Y. C Rm. 501 Cort. 2363

BUSINESS EMPLOYMENT SERVICE
MARY P. KINGSTON
11 JOHN ST., N. Y. C. Cortlandt 6935

Commerce Employment Bureau
LEONIE L. WILLIAMS
505 5th Ave., New York City Vanderbilt 2607

LOUISE C. HAHN—Opportunities for men and women seeking office positions. 280 B'way, New York City. Telephone Worth 2080.

CENTRAL EMPLOYMENT AGENCY
Newark, N. J., 21 Marshall Street
Competent colored help on short notice.
MRS. GERTRUDE M. DIXON, Proprietress
Telephone Market 4115

HAVE you renewed your subscription to the Monitor? Prompt renewal insures your receiving every issue, and is a courtesy greatly appreciated by The Christian Science Publishing Society.

Local Classified Advertising

Advertisements under this heading appear in this edition only. Rate 30 cents a line. Minimum space three lines, minimum order four lines. (An advertisement measuring three lines must call for at least two insertions.) An application blank and two letters of reference are required from those who advertise under a Rooms To Let or a Situations Wanted heading.

FOR SALE—MISCELLANEOUS

FOR SALE—Tall American rocking ship clock; perfect condition with original bill of sale. Write R. W. D., 294 Broadway, Rockland, Maine.

FOR SALE—Diamond solitaire, 1.41 carats, platinum setting, $385. Tel. Caledonia 2710, New York City.

HELP WANTED

WANTED — New York resident buyer of ladies' ready-to-wear; Christian Scientist preferred. K-37, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

HELP WANTED—MEN

FIRE insurance salesmen. 1 or possibly 2 experienced young field men are offered excellent opportunity for future success and progress with well established fire insurance organization dealing directly with the insured. These men must be above the average in appearance, personality and ability; must possess clear record and be able to talk convincingly in presenting our service to high grade business houses in various sections of the country. Replies should be complete and of a nature to convince us of your particular fitness for this position. W-7, The Christian Science Monitor, 1058 McCormick Bldg., Chicago.

HELP WANTED—WOMEN

WOMAN of practical or educational experience; middle-aged; mathematical and business ability, as financial secretary or bookkeeping accountant, making and keeping budgets for small school and camp; state salary. A-71, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

WOMAN, about 40, for general housework; experienced, capable, clean; good plain cook; small apartment; two in family; Back Bay section; go home nights; wages $12 to $15; references. L-22, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

HOMES WITH ATTENTION

COLLINGSWOOD, NEW JERSEY, 10 Frazer Ave.—Cheerful rest home, experienced care if needed; desirable suburban location; convenient to Camden or Philadelphia, Pa.; New Jersey State License.

YOUNGSTOWN, OHIO—Permanent or temporary home for elderly people or those needing rest or attention; experienced care; also maternity cases. MRS. ELIZABETH GEHR, Youngstown-Poland Rd., R. F. D. 4. Phone 509703.

HOUSES TO LET

ARLINGTON HEIGHTS, MASS. — Sublet 7-room house with garage; beautiful location; substantial reduction in rent now until August 1st; regular rent after $70. Call Arlington 0695.

COHASSET, MASS.—Charming home near village green, furnished; 10 rooms, 4 baths; detached garage with servants' quarters; spacious grounds. Address Box 483. Phone 0226.

9-ROOM STUDIO HOUSE
furnished with garage. Garden St., Cambridge, Mass.; 2-story living room with fireplace, alcove and dining alcove, sleeping porch, garden. May 1 to Sept. 1. Apply 97 Garden St.

MOVING AND STORAGE

WANT return loads from New York City vicinity or en route March 29 or 31; Washington, D. C., or en route about April 15, Cleveland O., any time during April; house to house moving, trucking, crating, shipping. NOBLE R. STEVES, 184 Harvard St., Boston 24, Mass. Tel. Talbot 2400.

OFFICE FURNISHINGS

FOR SALE—Large selection of new and used furniture for office or studio. DRIVER DESK COMPANY, 6 East 33rd, New York City.

OFFICES TO LET

NEW YORK CITY—Practitioner's attractive sunny office, three mornings and evenings. 11 West 42nd St., Chickering 9272, Schuyler 4440.

PRACTITIONER'S office, mornings and evenings; light; very desirable. 1 East 42nd St., Murray Hill 2862, New York City.

PAINTING AND DECORATING

BROOKLYN, N. Y.—Prices right; efficient work; will accept work in all the suburbs of Greater New York. SAMUEL ANDERSON, 2046 East 64th St. Navarre 7786.

INTERIOR and exterior work of highest grade; paperhanging, kalsomining; craftex work; floors sanded and refinished. R. WHITE & CO., 21 Winchester St., Brookline. Tel. Regent 1983-M.

PAYING GUESTS

GREEN PASTURES
On Long Island Sound
Stamford, Conn.
Colonial manor house with 2 cottages, 6 acres beautiful grounds, private beach; cheerful, luxurious atmosphere, open fires, best table and service; attention. Tel. Stam. 3-4749, or write P. O. Box 96.

SHARON, MASS.—Attractive rooms with board in private home; suitable man and wife or 3 ladies. H. C., P. O. Box 50, or telephone 29.

PIANOS

PIANOS
MATHUSHEK, one of the world's best pianos; grands, uprights, players; bargains in used pianos, many makes. Write for Art Catalogue.
MATHUSHEK
37 West 37th Street New York City

REAL ESTATE

ATTLEBORO, MASS. — For sale, farm of 12 acres, large house, barn and shop, hen house; modern bath; steam heat; electricity, gas; macadamized road; bus service. Write E. R., 868 Pleasant St.

FOR SALE—Modern 7-room house, plot 50 by 150, sun porch, screens, awnings, fruit trees, flowers; very desirable location; reasonable. F. E. BARRY, 99 Lenox Ave., Lynbrook, Long Island, New York.

Home Finding Service
Apartments rented. Insurance
LOUISE F. ESSIG
202 Renshaw Avenue EAST ORANGE, N. J.

REST HOMES

MALDEN, MASS., 14 Earl St.—Private home for elderly people; references. Tel. Malden 1521.

ROOMS AND BOARD

BOSTON, 190 Commonwealth Ave.—Attractive double and single rooms, private baths; refined surroundings; varied and substantial table; a desirable home for a few permanent and tourist guests.

COLONIAL INN
WINTHROP BEACH, MASS.
Mr. and Mrs. Robert Lancaster
IDEAL SUMMER RESORT

ROOMS TO LET

A CLUB RESIDENCE
FOR MEN AND WOMEN
$10 TO $25 WEEKLY
TRANSIENTS $2 PER DAY UPWARD
New 550-room hotel private baths, luxuriously furnished all light and airy; swimming pool, gymnasium, social rooms, library, roof solarium, restaurant; garage; beautiful view New York Harbor; 8 minutes Wall Street; breakfast 25 cents up, lunch 50 cents, dinner $1; also a la carte; at rates that will surprise you.
HOTEL PIERREPONT
Pierrepont and Hicks Streets
Brooklyn Heights, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Main 5500

BOSTON—Nice sunny front room, double or single, near church; visitors accommodated. MME. SOULAS, 87 Gainsboro St., Suite 2, Commonwealth 5091.

BOSTON, 91 Gainsboro St., Suite 1—Rooms in private home, 1st floor, with auto service; will call at station. Kenmore 6770. K. H. ELLIS.

BOSTON, The Cairns—Select residential and transient home for paying guests; desirable rooms. 288 Commonwealth Ave. Back Bay 1838.

BOSTON—Attractive, light, comfortable room for business man or woman; near church. Apply 282 Massachusetts Ave., Suite 2.

BROOKLINE—Coolidge Corner—Large sunny, attractively furnished room for refined business person; references. Asp. 1474 after 7 evenings or Sundays.

BROOKLINE, MASS. — Well-furnished rooms, suitable for 1 or 2; quiet home, privileges. Tel. Regent 0407-W.

BROOKLYN, N. Y.—Two light rooms, kitchen privileges, for couple, in private apartment; every convenience; near subway. Flatbush 3947.

HARTFORD, CONN.—Cosy room in private home; centrally located; reasonable. 2-4332 after 6 P. M. 277 Wethersfield Ave.

NEW YORK CITY, 544 West 110th St. (Near Broadway)—Rooms, suites, men's new 8-story clubhouse; hotel service; restaurant; daily, weekly, monthly. CHAS. T. DORION, Mgr.

N. Y. C.—Exceptionally furnished quiet living room and bedroom, private bath, maid service, linen; refined couple, or two gentlemen; call before 1; references. Schuyler 4447.

NEW YORK CITY, 38 W. 58th St.—Large sunny room, suitable 1-2 ladies; reasonable; also single room. BIRT, Wickersham 6773. References.

NEW YORK CITY, 421 Riverside Drive, Apt. 12—Airy front room, quiet, suitable 1-2 women; $15-$16; private family; references.

N. Y. C., East 31st—Two large sunny rooms furnished, kitchenette; business woman or couple. Tel. mornings Caledonia 8562.

TWO furnished front rooms, private bath, second floor; breakfasts if desired; near New Haven station. MRS. CARL KOESTLE, 136 Rich Ave., Mt. Vernon, N. Y. OAKwood 3359.

SALESMEN WANTED

AUTOMOBILE SALESMAN
We are seeking a man who has sold passenger cars in the $3000 class. He must have a forceful and pleasing personality, able to stand on his own two feet, know used car values and present our proposition intelligently. We offer a substantial drawing account or salary and commission. Give complete business experience, age, married or single. Record must stand investigation. Christian Scientist preferred. Address MR. PETERSON, Room 314, 21 Besse Place, Springfield, Mass.

Extra piece of cloth in tail of OWL BRAND PRESHRUNK SHIRTS, enables wearers to return to factory shirts with worn collars and have new collars put on which match color and shade of shirt—Also, Patented Button Mounting (buttons can't come off), Patented Invisible Collar Pins, and other unusual features that bring REPEAT sales.
We want Salesmen to sell direct to consumer. Commission basis.
RIPLEY SHIRT MFG. CO.
DALLAS, TEXAS

SITUATIONS WANTED—MEN

EXPERIENCED salesman desires contact with reputable concern; go anywhere. WALTER M. PIKE, 3537 North Broad St., Philadelphia.

MAN with executive ability, experience in purchasing, sales, advertising, buying printing, seeks new connection. Box Z-6, The Christian Science Monitor, 270 Madison Avenue, New York City.

WATCHMAKER
Seeks situation with New York City firm or REPAIR WORK to be done at home. Box W-13, The Christian Science Monitor, 270 Madison Avenue, New York City.

SITUATIONS WANTED—WOMEN

BELLEVILLE, N. J.—Refined middle-aged lady, with furnishings for dining room, kitchen, and own bedroom, desires to unite with another lady or business couple in making a happy home. 485 De Witt Ave. Call or write.

STENOGRAPHER or general office work; experienced; part time. H-51, The Christian Science Monitor, 902 Fox Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

SUMMER HOMES TO LET

CAMDEN, ME.—Seashore and mountains; several finely located, fully furnished summer cottages, $500 to $1000 rentals; plans and photos, J. R. PRESCOTT, Newtonville, Mass.

TAILORING

MEN'S Business Suits made to order, $40.00 up. Suits Cleansed and Pressed, $1.00. Silk Dresses Cleansed and Refinished, $1.25. NORWAY TAILORS, 60 Norway Street, Boston.

TO LET—FURNISHED

CAMBRIDGE, MASS.—Sublet attractively furnished 2-room dinette kitchenette apartment; new building; near Christian Science church. Apply JANITOR, 16 Chauncy St.

HYDE PARK, MASS.—3-room furnished apartment with bath, very sunny, all conveniences, heated, continuous hot water, open fireplace, $12 per week; 40 minutes to Filene's. Tel. Hyde Park 1458-W.

NEW YORK CITY, Greenwich Village, near subway, 269 West 11th, Apt. 5-B—Living room, fireplace, bath, kitchenette; single or double; $75 month. Phone Watkins 6939.

N. Y. C., 239 East Kingsbridge Road—Attractive sunny, modern 3-room apartment overlooking Poe Park; reasonable. Phone Ke. og 8311.

SQUANTUM, MASS.—For summer, completely furnished 7-room house on water, screened porch. MRS. E. G. McCARTHY, 3 Batavia St., Boston.

TO LET—UNFURNISHED

NEW YORK CITY, 138 West 11th—Two rooms, kitchenette, bath, to sublet; reduced rental until October; shown between 4 and 6 or by appointment. Spring 5253

TRANSPORTATION

E. W. SMITH & SONS TRANSPORTATION CO.
Humboldt 4793
26 MT. PLEASANT AVE., NEWARK, N. J.
DAILY SERVICE FROM NEWARK TO NEW YORK, BROOKLYN, AND LONG ISLAND CITY
Daily Service to Trenton, N. J., and Philadelphia, Pa.

TYPEWRITERS

CORONA
Standard Four-Row Keyboard
E. A. RAPHAEL CO.
49 Bromfield Street, Boston Liberty 7557
Headquarters Corona Typewriter, Underwood, Remington, Royal Portables.
Carbon Paper Ribbons
STANDARD TYPEWRITERS RENTED
2 Months $6.00

VOCAL INSTRUCTION

KATHRYN CARYLNA
Teacher of singing in all its branches
Trafalgar 6655 11 West 69th St., N. Y. C.

NEW JERSEY

ATLANTIC CITY

Most Everybody in Atlantic City Shops at
SCHWARTZ BROS
1619 Atlantic Avenue
ATLANTIC CITY, N. J.

FRANK P. LINSAY
FLORIST
5115 VENTNOR AVENUE
Our potted plants and cut flowers of every description are from the best growers in the country.
We telegraph flowers to all parts of the country.

Guarantee Trust Company
Finely equipped for the Settlement of Estates
Consult Our Trust Officer
Capital and Surplus—$1,400,000

KAUFMAN & WEINER
HARDWARE and House Furnishings
Paint, Glass, Mechanics' Tools, Plumbing Supplies, Kitchen Utensils, Chinaware, Fishing Tackle, Guns and Ammunition, Sporting Goods.
1007 ATLANTIC AVENUE

BLOOMFIELD

Essex County
Carpet Cleaning Works
Cleaning—Shampooing—Repairing
Remaking—Storage
All Rugs Cleaned, Stored Free of Charge During July and August
26-30 RACE ST., Bloomfield, N. J.
Phone Blfd. 402-403

CAMDEN

The Store That Serves You Best By Serving You Most
BAKER-FLICK CO.
South Jersey's Great Department Store
MARKET ST. NEAR THIRD
CAMDEN, NEW JERSEY

CECILIA BAILIE
Corsetiere and Ladies' Outfitter
Newest lines in corsets, corselets and brassieres. Distinctive silk underwear.
Plaza Club Hotel 5th and Cooper Sts.

NEW JERSEY

COLLINGSWOOD

Ace Cleaners and Dyers
Incorporated
Colgswd 2506
Only Cleaning Plant in Collingswood
Branch Store, Oaklyn, New Jersey
Ritz Cleaners and Dyers, Colgswd 59

CRANFORD

READ GOOD BOOKS
The Bookshelf
ALDEN STREET
Rents Them—Sells Them
New Books Received Daily
Gifts, Everything for Bridge
Delicious Cakes and Breads
Service, Quality

Your Home Town Jeweler
JOHN C. PETERSON
Master Watchmaker
6 ALDEN ST. Cranford, N. J.

ELIZABETH

WIDTHS IN STOCK "AAAA TO E"
THE ARCH PRESERVER SHOP
HILGENDORFF'S
1166-68 East Jersey St., Elizabeth, N. J.
108 Church St., New Brunswick, N. J.

ENGLEWOOD

Edith Kerr
TEL. ENGLEWOOD 4948
13 DEAN ST. ENGLEWOOD, N. J.
BLUE MOON STOCKINGS
PRINTED SILK FROCKS

New Spring Frocks
Prints, Flat Crepes and Chiffons
Special Group $15.00
WEAVER DRY GOODS CO.
47 E. PALISADE AVE. Tele. 5800

HADDON HEIGHTS

MAE H. ASHTON
407 FOURTH AVENUE
Haddon Hts. Phone 1547
No-Moth Pure Crystals.
KOBAN KEEPERS (Greaseproof paper)
KVP Shelf Lining Paper
(Nationally advertised.)

HOBOKEN

HENRY W. GROTE
Watches, Diamonds and Jewelry
Our specialty remounting your jewelry in up-to-date settings.
54 NEWARK STREET
Open Monday 9:00 p. m. Open Saturday 10:00
Other evenings 6:30 p. m.

Mrs. Amy E. Hoffman
704 Washington St., Hoboken, N. J.
GOODFIT GARMENTS
We build a foundation garment for every figure that will fit and satisfy. Phone Hob. 4084

EDWARD RATHJEN
1000 Bloomfield St., Hoboken, N. J.
Dealer in high-grade furniture and upholsteries, slip-covers and mattresses made over. Deliveries through Hudson, Bergen and Essex Counties.
Phone Hoboken 1129

Columbia Trust Co.
14th and Washington Street
Hoboken, N. J.
SOUND PRINCIPLES
Courteous Service
Open Your Account With Us

G. SCHNACKENBERG
6TH & BLOOMFIELD ST., HOBOKEN, N. J.
Delicatessen and Groceries
Also Sandwiches and Fine Pastries Served
PHONE HOBOKEN 1907

The SMART SHOP
A. H. FLECHTNER
Ladies' Waists, Lingerie, Hosiery, Dresses.
918 WASHINGTON ST., HOBOKEN, N. J.
Phone Hob. 2633

GRULICH & SON
616 Washington Street, Hoboken, N. J.
FLORAL ARTISTS
Member of Florists' Telegraph Delivery Association.
Opp. U. S. Theatre Phone Hob. 510

JERSEY CITY

Catherine Marie SHOPPE
Latest Style Dresses, 2 for $15 and up
Modish Tweed Suits, $8.95
Hats, all latest styles, $2.95 to $5
Lingerie, Hosiery, Novelty Jewelry
237 BERGEN AVE. Near Highland Ave.

The Monticello Ave. Asso.,
Incorporated
Extends its courtesy to you, offering its service in many lines of business. A list of members may be secured from The Christian Science Monitor Information Committee. Address 154 Harrison Ave. or Tel. Journal Sq. 4388.

JESSIE T. MITCHELL
DRESS SHOP
708 Bergen Avenue Tel. Del. 2021
Silk Prints of Finest Quality
Two and Three-Piece Knitted Silk and Wool Sport Wear
Golfiex Feature Suit

Marie Craft *and* Marie Joyce
DRESS and LINGERIE SHOP
Up-to-date styles for people who care
Rivoli and Onyx Hosiery
850 BERGEN AVENUE Near Vroom St.
Telephone Delaware 4858

Phone Bergen 559
Graydon Battery Service
Authorized Dealer for
R. C. A.—Atwater Kent—Fada Radio Sets
22 Bergen Ave. *Prest-o-Lite Batteries*

Metropolitan Hardware Co.
722 Bergen Ave. Phone 10101 Bergen
Hardware, Tools, Paint and Oils
Complete Line of House Furnishings
MARCH SPECIAL
DUST MOP 49c
Universal Electrical Supplies

LOUIS BREY
Hardware—Paints—Oils
SHERWIN-WILLIAMS PAINT
Advertised in
The Christian Science Monitor
264 Central Ave. Opposite Sherman Pl.

DIAMONDS *WATCHES*
F. B. SCHROEDER
JEWELER and WATCHMAKER
Expert Watch and Jewelry Repairing
Clock Repairing a Specialty
455 Central Ave. Tel. Webster 5443
Delivery

NEW JERSEY

JERSEY CITY
(Continued)

Reynard's
Sun Clock Clothes
at Journal Square
JERSEY CITY
Spring Merchandise Has Arrived
Stetson Hats *Manhattan Shirts*
Interwoven Hose

MONTCLAIR

FLORENCE McKIRGAN INN
Luncheon 12 to 2 *Dinner 6 to 8*
Sunday Dinner 12:30 to 4
7 Seymour St. Montclair
109 So. Munn Ave. East Orange
Tels. Montclair 2252-645, Orange 5746

Phone 4011 GROCERIES
THE HUB,

NEW JERSEY

PASSAIC

Gifts—Greeting Cards
Picture Framing
Circulating Library
STEWART'S ART SHOP
651 MAIN AVE. PASSAIC 2205

PATERSON

Complete Showing of
Distinctive Footwear
for all occasions
H. METZ
ARCH-AID SHOE SHOP
20 Church Street Sherwood 9813
HOSIERY TO MATCH

Hats of Individuality
Ready-made or will make to your order in our own blocking department, $5 to $22.50
MISS ROSE MILLINERY
131 ELLISON ST. Sherrwood 4571

SHERWOOD 5414-5415
SCHWAB & CO., Inc.
INSURANCE
A. L. SCHWAB, Secretary
Ellison & Straight Sts., Paterson, N. J.

SOHIG GAS & SERVICE STATION
Distributors
LEE CORD TIRES
807-809 Market Street at 31st Street
Sherwood 9239 PATERSON, N. J.

Seeds and Garden Supplies
WILSON S. BROWER CO., Inc.
Successors to MUZZY BROTHERS
89 VAN HOUTEN ST. Sher. 1388
Between Main and Washington Streets
Paterson's Oldest Seed Store. Est. 94 Years

PLAINFIELD

THE STATE TRUST CO.
EVERY BANKING FACILITY
TO MEET YOUR NEED
Plainfield, N. J. Phone 5300

MARINE SHOP
PHONE
CLEANERS 707 DYERS
629 Park Ave. Plainfield, N. J.
Branch: Somerville

N. MEYERS & SONS
COAL
Upper Lehigh Old Company Lehigh
NONE BETTER MINED
303 E. Fourth Street Plainfield, N. J.
Phone 1911

Perfection in Oil Burning
MARR OIL BURNER
Sizes for Public Buildings
Large and Small Homes
One Year Free Service
C. L. HIGHT
821 3rd Place Tel. 917-J

STYLE SHOP
Smart Millinery
E. M. WILKES, 131 Watchung Ave.
Phone 3540 Plainfield

DeMEZA & BLIMM
Stetson Hats
Hickey-Freeman Clothes
A Better Shop for Men
120 E. Front Street Phone 1915

SAMOSET
LAUNDRY
Telephone 2640 Plainfield, N. J.

Lucille Buhl's Cold Cream
Face powder and other toilet preparations and Revelation Tooth Powder Advertised in The Christian Science Monitor can be purchased at
MILLER'S DRUG STORE
PARK AVE. and FOURTH ST. Tel. 203

J. H. GERMERSHAUSEN
OXY-ACETYLENE
and ELECTRIC WELDING
305-307 E. Third St. Plainfield
Phone 2250

GOOD SHOES, HOSIERY
and GLOVES
M. C. VAN ARSDALE, Inc.
127 East Front St. Plainfield, N. J.
The Centre of the Business Centre.

RIDGEFIELD PARK

Carr's Clean Coal
and MASONS' MATERIAL
"The Coal That Satisfies"
Telephone Hackensack 67

RIDGEWOOD

CHILDREN'S SHOP
24 OAK STREET
Everything for children from 1 year to 12 years.
Coats, Dresses, Underwear, etc.
SOLITA MERRIHEW, Inc.

SPRING COATS
FOR LADIES OF REFINED TASTE
CORRECT FASHIONS
Priced very low to merit your patronage and win your confidence.
The TOGGERY SHOP
34 Oak Street, Near Post Office

E. S. BARRY
GROCER
109 East Ridgewood Avenue
Telephones: Ridgewood 3630-3631
Ridgewood's First and Oldest
DELICATESSEN
59 East Ridgewood Avenue
James Eichenbaum, Proprietor

TENAFLY

THE LITTLE SHOP
POST OFFICE BLDG., TENAFLY, N. J.
Featuring smart wearing apparel and harmonizing accessories for the discriminating woman
Distinctively fashioned and moderately priced.

NEW JERSEY

UNION CITY

BERENDT'S BAKERY
QUALITY PASTRY
We supply Delicatessens, Groceries and Lunch Rooms
Orders delivered daily.
413 SUMMIT AVE. Near 21st St. Tel. Union 6109

WESTFIELD

F. H. SCHAEFER
74 ELM STREET
DRY GOODS
We carry ONYX HOSIERY, nationally advertised in The Christian Science Monitor.
No Poor Goods at Any Price
Telephone 450

EDWARD W. WITTKE
STATIONER
GREETING CARDS
Cor. Broad-Elm Sts. Phone 3328-1576

AT ONE TIME
A car owner had to go to different places to get Tire, Battery, Lubrication, Electrical and Laundry Service. Now he insists on everything in one place.
THIS IS THE PLACE
WESTFIELD STORAGE BATTERY and SUPPLY CO., Inc.
221-223 North Ave. Phone: Westfield 1020

R. BRUNNER
Diamonds Watches
Jewelry
206 BROAD STREET

ANDREW KRUP, The Tailor
Has Moved Across the Street to
237 EAST BROAD STREET
and is ready to serve all who want to be fitted for new suits or have repairing, pressing or cleaning neatly done.
Tel. 3588

RUSSELL E. DARBY
DRUG STORE
Cor. South and Summit Aves. Tel. 1198
Costa's Ice Cream
Mary Lincoln Candies 70th

FRANK SIEVERS
117 BROAD STREET
BAKERY
First Class Bread, Cake and Pies
Established 1919

WEST NEW YORK

L. J. Rad
JEWELER
BERGENLINE AVE at SIXTEENTH STREET
WEST NEW YORK, N. J.

PENNSYLVANIA

ALLENTOWN

HESS BROTHERS
Department Store
Ninth and Hamilton Streets
ALLENTOWN, PA.

CRYSTAL RESTAURANTS
HOME COOKING
Sea Foods Direct from the Shore
608 Hamilton ALLENTOWN, PA.
20 South 8th LEBANON, PA

ARDMORE

The Quality Shop
12 Cricket Avenue
We Specialize in Silk Stockings and Lingerie
Notions of the Better Kind
MRS. E. L. COBURN

BETHLEHEM

G. R. KINNEY CO. Inc.
Family Shoe Store
549 MAIN STREET
BETHLEHEM, PA.

BUSH & BULL
CORPORATION
Bethlehem's Department Store
BROAD AND MAIN STREETS

CHESTER

Walk-Over
SHOES
for MEN and WOMEN
CHILDREN'S SHOES
Walk-Over Boot Shop
612 Edgemont Avenue, Chester, Pa.

ERIE

MEATS POULTRY
BUTTER EGGS CHEESE
If you are not already acquainted with this market, we are sure a visit or phone call will give you both satisfaction and pleasure.
Our market ranks among the best in Erie for QUALITY MEATS
H. OPPENHEIMER
663 WEST 11TH STREET

Business Men Prefer
Baur Floral Co.
15 East 9th Marine Bank Bldg.

Smart
Spring Models
arriving every day. Do come in and see them.
WALK-OVER SHOES
826 STATE STREET

ESTABLISHED 1897
B. F. Fieger
The ONLY JEWELER on the PIKE
1326 TURNPIKE

JOHN V. LAVER
FLORIST
704 State Street, Erie, Penn.
WE TELEGRAPH FLOWERS

PENNSYLVANIA

ERIE (Continued)

Peacock Shoes
for Women

Trost AND Lacey
SHOES FOR THE WHOLE FAMILY
828 STATE STREET

"We make our own candies"
Candied Fruits and Nuts Beautifully Packed and Mailed by Us. Leave your order at
PULAKOS
926 STATE STREET

Our HONEY NOOK Anthracite is the cream of the Hard Coal fields.
J. F. SIEGEL COAL CO.
Phone 22-097 825-851 East 11th St.

Telephone 69-116
READ BEAUTY STUDIO
Frances Fox Method
Ground Floor, 918 Peach Street
ERIE, PENN'A

MOYER PERFECT AMERICAN DIAMONDS WATCHES
707 STATE STREET
Greeting Cards for All Occasions

Schluraff Floral Co.
30 WEST 8TH STREET
QUALITY SERVICE
Dial 22-439

HARRISBURG

Rubber, Bristle
and Toilet Goods
The George A. Gorgas Stores
At 16 and 1306 North Third Street and the Kline Building

Cantilever Shoe Shop
217 NORTH SECOND STREET

KRAFT CHEESE
GEORGE N. BARNES
SECOND AT STATE STREET

MEDIA

Short Line from 69th St. passes door of
PROVIDENCE COTTAGE
State St. at Providence Rd. Phone Media 100
OPEN ALL YEAR
TEA A LUNCH A DINNER

PHILADELPHIA

THE PANSY SHOP
for
Cards That Satisfy
Also Easter Cards
8027 North Broad Street
Philadelphia

Handicraft Shop
Easter Cards and Gifts
Pottery
Custom-Made Silk Underwear
4612 Baltimore Avenue, PHILADELPHIA
Phone Baring 3147

Indian Design Silver Bracelets
Hammered and shaped by hand; $1.00 others with turquoise stones from $2.00 to $5.00. Mail orders filled.
The CUT GLASS SHOP
19 So. 18th Street, PHILA., PA.

Teesdale Service
Repairing of All Things
ELECTRICAL
5421 MARKET STREET, PHILADELPHIA
Phone Sherwood 7664

flowers—
"DIRECT FROM THE GREENHOUSE"
charles u. martin
205 south forty-fifth street, philadelphia
we deliver everywhere. baring 2878

FINE SWISS WATCH REPAIRING
SCHERER, Jeweler
1420 Chestnut Street
Room 405, Crozier Building, Philadelphia
Phone Spruce 5587

PITTSBURGH

KUHN-RENSHAW INC.
6026 BROAD ST.
7 SHERIDAN
"Everything Good to Eat"
MEATS—FRUITS
VEGETABLES
Phone Hiland 3000

Edw. W. Learzof.
Interior Decorators
CHURCHES, SCENERY.
WALLPAPER, PAINTING.
SKETCHES SUBMITTED
9 Hollenden Place, Squirrel Hill
Phone Schenley 8436

Telephone Mayflower 5831 5832
SHADY SIDE
CASH GROCERY
Fancy Groceries, Fruits, Vegetables
George I. Kemmerer, 5528 Walnut Street

TRUSSELL'S
214 Stanwix Street
(Opp. Jenkins Arcade)
Shoe Repairing

JONES BOOK SHOP
Books—Bibles—Stationery
Greeting Cards—Magazines
Circulating Library
437 WOOD STREET, PITTSBURGH
Phone Atlantic 0256

PENNSYLVANIA

PITTSBURGH (Continued)

Meet your friends at
ROTH'S GRILL
5806 Penn Ave., Enright Theatre Bldg.
East Liberty, Pa.
Charcoal Grilled Steak and Chop Dinners, $1.00
Sunday Hours, 12 Noon to 9 P. M.
Week Days, 5 to 9 P. M.
DELIGHTFUL ATMOSPHERE

PITTSBURGH—Bellevue

"Gifts That Last"
THOMAS
JEWELER
Open Evenings
545 Lincoln Avenue, Bellevue, Pa.
Linden 2062

White Star Market
Home Dressed and Smoked Meats
Phone Linden 1715
520 Lincoln Avenue
Bellevue, Pa.

BELLEVUE MARKET
No farther away than your telephone—
Linden 6100
Lincoln and Sprague Ave., Bellevue

READING

The Famous
CRYSTAL RESTAURANT
Eighteen Years on the Square
The Home
Is the Only Competitor
545-547 PENN STREET
Also Annex—537 PENN STREET

Shoe Fashions in Reading
MANNING ARMSTRONG
642 Penn Street
Foot Craft Shoes Walk-Over Shoes

VICTOR RECORDS
of Hymns used in Christian Science services recorded in The Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Mass., by CLAUDE E. SAUNIER, Organist, FLORENCE MIDDAUGH, Contralto. Complete in Album $5.50, or sold separately if desired.
WITTICHS, The Musical Shop
635 PENN STREET

BEAUTY CRAFT SALON
17 N. Fifth Street, Second Floor
PERMANENT WAVING
Expert Finger Waving
Dial 3-7430

Economy Print Shop
Textile and Commercial Printers
422 Court Street
O. D. BROWN, Prop. Dial 3-6221

THE ELLIS MILLS DEPARTMENT STORE
Prices Usually the Lowest
30 DEPARTMENTS
647-649 PENN STREET

The Berks County Trust Company
"Reading's Progressive Bank"
SERVICE—SAFETY
Name this company as executor under your will.
Main Office: 35-41 No. 6th Street
Penn Street Office: 308 Penn Street
Member Federal Reserve System

SEWICKLEY

Campbell's
PEPPER POT
Sewickley Market
Tel. Sewickley 1227
Delivery Service
Meats, Butter, Eggs, Cheese, Fruits and Vegetables

W. J. MULLAN'S
YOUR RADIO STORE, 420 Beaver St.
Exclusive Representative for VICTOR, MAJESTIC, SPARTON, ATWATER KENT, ZENITH, EDISON, STROMBERG-CARLSON and BRUNSWICK RADIO Sets.
Easy, Gainaday and Coffield Electric Washers. Guaranteed Service. Terms to suit YOU.

Campney's Grocery
"The Best Place to Market After All"
"MONARCH PRUNES"—2-pound cans
"CRINKLE CUPS" will keep your cup cakes perfectly shaped.
"CANADA DRY" "POSTUM"
"Our Own" brand Mayonnaise
Phones Sewickley 1404, 1405, 1406 and 1407

SWARTHMORE

Swarthmore Market House
Under new management
A Complete Line of
Fresh Fruits, Vegetables and Fresh Meats
GIVE US A TRIAL.
PHONE 950 PROMPT DELIVERY

CLIFFORD W. RUMSEY
SALES NASH SERVICE
Phone—Swarthmore 1390 Swarthmore Pa.

UPPER DARBY

EDGE HILL FARM
Delicatessen
Announce the Opening of Our
NEW STORE at 6933 Ashby Road
where we shall be in a better position to serve you after April 1st.
Telephone Blvd. 731

Boulevard 798
A. L. HELD, Inc.
Sales RADIO Service
7059 Ga[illegible] Road

Bell Phone, Boulevard 197
Gerber's Shoe Service
69th Street Theatre Building
Rear of Theatre
Shoes Called For and Delivered

LU-BENS
7042 GARRETT ROAD
OUTFITTERS FOR MEN
Florsheim Shoes—Mallory Hats
Interwoven Socks
Kirschbaum Clothing

PERSIAN KITTY INN
46 Chatam Rd. (68th and Market Sts.)
Dinners 6 to 8—65c, 85c, $1.00
Sunday 1:30 to 8—$1.25 and $1.00
ALL HOME COOKING
Fresh Vegetables, Butter, Eggs, Poultry direct from the farm.
Phone Blvd. 1857

PENNSYLVANIA

UPPER DARBY (Continued)

Phone Lansdowne 2062-2640
Known for Quality Coal and Dependable Service
LANSDOWNE ICE and COAL COMPANY
Philadelphia and Suburban Deliveries including CHESTER and SWARTHMORE
Melrose and Baltimore Avenues
Lansdowne, Pa.

J. C. Yaeger Inc.
Blvd. 2349 35 So. 69th St.
UPPER DARBY
Showing of Women's, Misses Individual Dresses

J. F. KAUFMANN
HARDWARE
Janitor Supplies Du Pont Paints
7031 GARRETT ROAD
BOULEVARD 553-W

Expressions of Approval
from those who have asked Mrs. Collins for drapery suggestions, give testimony to her ability to make the home more beautiful.
Consult her on Summer draperies without obligation.
SAMUEL H. COLLINS CO.
FURNITURE and DRAPERIES
7030 West Garrett Road
Open every evening.

LEWIS BROS.
formerly
TERMINAL MEAT MARKET
PRIME MEATS
Fresh dressed poultry.
Delivery service call Blvd. 626
Garret Rd. 7054

Phone Boulevard 1193
ADELPHIA MARKET
FRUIT AND PRODUCE
Moved to 7054 Garrett Road
Special Attention to Telephone Orders

UPPER DARBY–Lansdowne

Phone Madison 530
INTERBORO LAUNDRY
Offer their different plans of service for each family budget
Stewart Ave. East of Union Ave.
Lansdowne, West Philadelphia and Suburban collection and delivery.

WILKINSBURG

WALMER HARDWARE OF WILKINSBURG
SUN PROOF PAINTS
PITCAIRN VARNISHES
Chas. W. Walmer Hardware Co.
716 Penn Ave., Wilkinsburg, Pa.

J. D. FLUDE CO.
CLOTHING FURNISHINGS
HATS SHOES
Men's and Boys' Wear Exclusively
WOOD AT SOUTH, Wilkinsburg, Pa.

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK
Penn Ave. and Wood St.
"The Outstanding Bank in Wilkinsburg"

WALTER S. RADCLIFFE
Wall Paper—Decorating
We Go Anywhere
WILKINSBURG
757 Penn Avenue Churchill 0812

KISER BROTHERS
Stationery and Office Supplies
Books—Greeting Cards and Gifts
Embossing—Engraving
755 Penn Ave. WILKINSBURG, PA.

BIRDS FROM OUR SHOPPE ARE GUARANTEED
And the very best supplies
European Bird Shoppe
710 South Avenue, Wilkinsburg, Pa.

Ser-Vus Company, Inc.
CLEANERS and DYERS
Three Stores for Your Convenience
825 Penn Avenue Franklin 4129
911 Homewood Avenue Franklin 0825
611 Hay Street Franklin 4822

FALLER'S
BETTER FURNITURE
FRANKLIN 0118 707-709 PENN AVE

P. Ludebuehl & Son
Shoes and Hosiery
ARCH PRESERVER SHOES
918-920 Wood Street

G. C. KESLAR
High Grade Fresh & Smoked Meats
Poultry Groceries
Featuring MONARCH BRANDS
Franklin 5174-R 808 WOOD ST.

WILLIAMSPORT

Sherman's Restaurant
Good Things to Eat
Strictly Home Cooking
334 BROAD STREET
MONTOURSVILLE, PENNSYLVANIA
On the Susquehanna Trail

YORK

"Hershey's Milk Biscuits are pleasing the most discriminating housewife. Try them."
HERSHEY BAKING CO.
40-48 Jefferson Ave., YORK, PENNA.

Safe Deposit Boxes
$2.50 a year and up
YORK COUNTY NATIONAL BANK
12 East Market St., York, Pa.
We specialize in the Settlement of Estates

DAILY FEATURES

A Quotation for Today

CAREFUL attention to one thing often proves superior to genius and art.
—CICERO

Odds and Ends

Reforestation

Members of the 4-H Club are cooperating actively with the United States Department of Agriculture in the reforestation of denuded timber land, a group of 743 young people in New Hampshire planting nearly 400,000 trees.

Another Franklin Economy

While the daylight saving movement was begun in England in 1907, the idea originated with Benjamin Franklin who, when serving as American Minister to France, pointed out to the people of Paris that millions of dollars a year spent for candles could be saved by changing their clocks.

Immigration Note

It is estimated that about 95,000 British citizens have registered for admission to the United States under the National Origins Act, or about 20,000 more than the present quota.

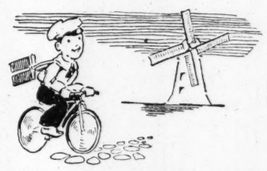
Reforestation

Montana has planted 370,000 trees in the last two years as a beginning in her project of reforesting 62,000,000 acres of prairie land.

Rome's Traffic

Tramcars are now abolished from the central part of Rome and run along a ring some distance out, connections from the congested district being made by motor omnibuses at various points.

CYCLING IN AMSTERDAM



The bicycle is to Amsterdam what the automobile is to the average American city. Some 280,000 bicycles are operated by the 700,000 inhabitants.

A Word a Day

Fermentation

"Fermentation" is derived from the Latin *fermentum*, "leaven," an extension of *fervere*, "to boil, be agitated," and is applied to the process of chemical change brought about, or similar to that produced, by the action of yeast. It is a transformation, especially of organic matter, accompanied by effervescence (such as the souring of milk, the formation of vinegar from cider, or the conversion of certain kinds of sugar into alcohol and carbon dioxide), and usually involves the changing of a complex compound into simpler ones.

The word is also widely used to designate a mental state of agitation or excitement after, let us say, the leaven of a new idea has been introduced.

Fer-men-ta'-tion is accented on the third syllable; sound first *e* as *u* in *urn*, second as in *end*, *a* as in *ate*, *tion* as *shun* with the *u* as in *circus*.

"Kingsley foresaw 'a universal fermentation of human thought.'"

Note: Webster's first choice is accepted as authority for pronunciation.—Ed

Key to Puzzle

Answer to "Pen" Puzzle:
1. Pendant. 2. Suspend. 3. Deepen. 4. Aspen. 5. Carpenter. 6. Open. 7. Pencil. 8. Penny. 9. Depend. 10. Perpendicular.

In Lighter Vein

Looking Ahead

Miss Caustic: "I understand that you are laying up something for a rainy day."

Miss Baustic: "Just what do you mean?"

Miss Caustic: "Well, you haven't returned my umbrella!"

Ties That Bind

"I heard your wife insisting that you should buy neckwear when you wanted a hat. Which won?"

"It came out a tie!"

And So It Goes!

"Good morning, Mrs. Betts. Oh, I say, I saw Mrs. Budd this morning and she told me the very same news I asked you not to repeat to anyone, because I promised Mrs. Spring I would not tell."

"But Mrs. Budd promised me she wouldn't tell if I told her."

"Oh, well, never mind. I told her I wouldn't tell you she had told me you had told her."—*Passing Show.*

The Stowaways

"Let's stow away on that air liner for America," suggested the would-be emigrant.

"Not that one," objected the other. "That captain always ties the stowaways to parachutes and drops them in Iceland."—*New Goblin* (Montreal).

Just the Same

"Is there anything more exasperating than to have a wife who can cook but won't do it?" said the first man.

"Yes, indeed," said the other; "to have one that can't cook and will."—*Pearson's.*

Fruits and Figures

"You can't divide apples by peaches or pears," lisped Harold, bravely.

"Correct; go on," smiled the teacher.

"But you can add them," cried Harold, with a happy thought, "and—and make fruit salad." — *Chicago Daily News.*

"I Record only the Sunny Hours"

Seedtime and Harvest

Boston

A WOMAN of advanced years found herself suddenly widowed and deprived of home and income. Her two married daughters shared with each other the joy of providing her a happy and comfortable home, but, being of moderate means, were unable to do more.

A nephew, however, who, as a young boy, had enjoyed various visits at his aunt's hospitable home, wrote of his eagerness to make some return for the loving welcome he had always received. Although by no means a rich man, he sends each month to his aunt a check for $25.

One can easly imagine the joy and gratitude with which this is received as well as sent, making, as it does, all the difference between penury and plenty, and enabling the elderly woman not only to provide for her own needs, but in a certain sense, to continue her work of love for others.

Truly, if the seed is sown, the harvest must be reaped, even if "after many days."

The Children's Corner

Scroggins Learns How It's Done

THE Scroggins's sitting room was full of sitters. Among them were Mrs. Scroggins, Florrie, Fib, the Squiffletree family, enough Commoners in fact to use up the entire seating room in the sitting room and to make it necessary for a few guests to stand, even though it was the sitting room.

"We are here tonight, friends," said Mr. Scroggins, thrusting one paw behind the tails of his swingtail coat, "to find out how it's done. If you will watch the top of the table closely you will see—"

His speech was interrupted. There being no speech, he withdrew his paw from behind his coat-tails. The interruption was due to the appearance on the smooth top of the table of those well known and clever young white mice, Teeny and Tiny, and a

Teeny and Tiny Stood on Their Back Paws, Clasped Front Paws and Swung Gracefully Around.

chorus of "OOOS!" "AAAHS!" and "OHS!" Even Scroggins is not a powerful enough speech-maker to keep the attention of an audience when Teeny, Tiny and a chorus of exclamations break loose.

Teeny and Tiny bowed.

"Hello!" said Teeny.

"Everybody!" said Tiny.

And everybody answered.

As far as anyone can remember Teeny and Tiny have talked by first Teeny saying a word and then Tiny saying a word. Tonight, however, they changed this method. Whether it was Teeny or Tiny cannot be stated positively, but either Teeny or Tiny stepped forward, following the bow, and in a small but clear voice spoke:

"Friends of Boston Common," said Teeny or Tiny, "Mr. Scroggins asked us to come here tonight (applause) to show you how it's done (shrieks and gruntles). He asked us to show you how it's done. That is, he wanted to have us explain how we have been able to do our tricks. All we can say is that we have practiced at night and in the morning and in the forenoon and afternoon. And if anyone will practice that much they will find out how it's done. What we are going to do is show you how we practice." (Applause and cheers).

After such a long speech, Teeny or Tiny, whichever it was, breathed hard for several minutes. For a white mouse rarely speaks at any length and when it does it has to do a good deal of breathing to catch up.

Having caught up, Teeny and Tiny both stood on their hind legs, joined hands, or paws, and ran around and around in a circle. The lookers-on cheered and they bowed. Then Teeny took Tiny's tail in one paw and Tiny took Teeny's tail in one paw and they ran around and around, on three legs apiece, making a total of six legs.

Next, each stood back to the audience and waved his little white tail in the air like a whip; waved up and down and from side to side; waved in circles and in squares. This, it might be said, is a most unusual trick and would mark Teeny and Tiny as unusual artists were it the only thing they could do, which of course it isn't.

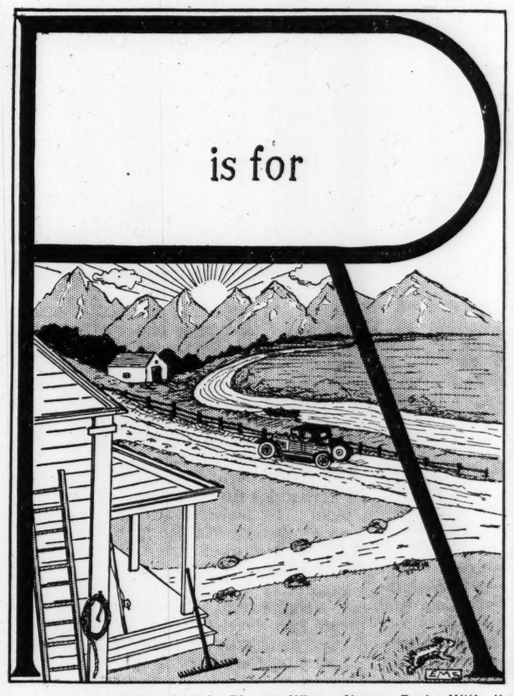
As their closing number they stood on their back paws, clasped front paws and swung slowly and gracefully around the table top in circles.

Then they bowed. And such applause as they received in both heartiness and volume probably has never been given any performers, at least white mice, in the history of applause.

"Thank you both," said Mr. Scroggins, "and I believe we see how it's done."

"But try and do it," said Florrie, the pompous pigeon, at which everyone laughed merrily and turned with interest to the refreshments.

Letter 'R' Puzzle



There Are 17 Objects In This Picture Whose Names Begin With the Letter "R." How Many Can You Find?

The Monitor Reader

These Questions Are Based on Material Appearing in Today's Issue.

What flags were flown on Nansen's ships during his Greenland explorations?—*Home Forum Page* 20

How is the wool for gossamer Shetland shawls obtained?—*Fashions and Dressmaking Page* 20

With whom did the idea of daylight saving originate?—*Odds and Ends* 20

Are Punch and Judy shows still to be seen in London?—*Editorial Page* 20

What sum did Milton receive for his poem "Paradise Lost"?—*Editorial Page* 20

Grade Yourself
What Is Your Percentage?

Brevities

Arkansas Gazette: According to a high-thinking contemporary, "the best executive gets his people to work with him, not for him." Which, we hope, a certain executive will bear in mind when leaving the office for an afternoon's golf.

Montreal Star: "Nothing can equal the thrill of ski-ing," says a writer. He can never have stepped suddenly on a mat on a polished floor!

London Humorist: Green, we are told, is a color seldom used in men's wear. Nature, however, generally supplies a delicate verdant tint to bowler hats which are past the first flush of youth.

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BOSTON, WEDNESDAY, MARCH 26, 1930 — *"First the blade, then the ear, then the full grain in the ear"* — PUBLISHED BY THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY

The Christian Science Monitor Editorial Board

The Editorial Board as constituted by The Christian Science Board of Directors for The Christian Science Monitor is composed of Mr. Willis J. Abbot, Contributing Editor; Mr. Roland R. Harrison, Manager of The Christian Science Publishing Society; Mr James E. Patton, member of the Board of Trustees of The Christian Science Publishing Society, and Mr. Frank L. Perrin, Executive Editor. It is the duty of the Monitor Editorial Board to consider and determine all questions within the Editorial Department of The Christian Science Monitor, and also to carry out the stated policy of The Christian Science Board of Directors relative to the entire newspaper. Each member of said Editorial Board shall have equal responsibility and duty.

All communications regarding the conduct of this newspaper, articles and illustrations for publication should be addressed to The Christian Science Monitor Editorial Board.

EDITORIALS

The Wets Seek a Program

THE announcement of former Senator Wadsworth of New York that the Association Against the Prohibition Amendment has been conducting a three-year investigation of liquor control in nine foreign countries and that it hopes soon to make "definite suggestions as to what can be done in the interest of temperance" is interesting and important. Importance may be ascribed to it notwithstanding the fact that the investigations have been initiated by an organization violently opposed to prohibition, and have been conducted presumably by investigators with that mental background. The report in a sense will be ex parte. It will proceed from forces friendly to the use of liquor, although professing eagerness to limit and to regulate that use. Nevertheless, it is an activity of this organization which friends of good order may find it easy to applaud. It seems to indicate for the first time that the foes of prohibition intend to turn their strategy from the systematic encouragement of criminal violation of the law into an effort to suggest some form of liquor regulation which may prove more practicable than bone-dry prohibition.

It has been a weakness of the antiprohibition campaign thus far that it has suggested nothing of a constructive nature whereby the flood of liquor which its promoters would let loose upon the land can be controlled. True, there have been individual suggestions of continued prohibition of so-called hard liquor, with a relaxation of laws against light wines and beer, but it is notable that in the last six months this particular contention has almost entirely disappeared. It never seemed based upon any sincerity of purpose, but was rather an opening wedge for the general breakdown of all liquor regulation. There have been suggestions for the adoption of the Canadian system of regulation. This program, too, suffers from the immediate citation of the disastrous failure of the South Carolina Dispensary Law, which was essentially the Canadian system, and also from the discovery that in Canada this law, so widely applauded in the United States, is coming under general and severe criticism because of the resultant increase in the use of liquor and its encouragement of bootlegging. Thus far these two propositions are virtually all which the "Association Against" has been advocating. Doubtless, now, out of its foreign investigations will come discussions of the Carlisle plan, maintained at one spot in England; the Gothenburg system; the partial prohibition in force in Finland, and a number of other foreign devices.

This discussion is to be welcomed. But in receiving the suggestions which Mr. Wadsworth tells us will shortly be made, two things must be kept thoroughly in mind. To begin with, the temper of the people of the United States is distinctive. What is successful abroad may not, and probably will not, be successful here. The problem of liquor, a vital and a fundamental one, whatever prohibition opponents may say, must be handled with reference to the mental characteristics of the American individual. And the second point, never to be forgotten, is that the investigation, so called, will have been prosecuted by inveterate foes of the idealism which would accomplish the complete destruction of the liquor power by bone-dry prohibition, and that the recommendations to be made will have for their purpose the opening once more of the American market to the sale of intoxicating liquors, and to the inevitable return of the saloon, however much that end may be deprecated.

Federal Aid for State Parks

IN THIS machine-power age, with its labor-congested cities and its privately owned countrysides, any American voice raised above the roar of the dynamos in an appeal for adequate recreational areas would seem to sound an admonitory note.

When such a voice issues from the far West—with which the thought of plenteous space has long been associated—its tones should be little less than commanding; for if the problem of open spaces, born of the East, has now reached the Pacific slopes it is no longer sectional, but national in scope, and therefore demands wide hearing.

Perhaps this was the view taken by the City Club of Portland, Ore., when in considering means to promote public open spaces it looked beyond its state government and proposed a bill which would invoke federal aid in financing and encouraging state park systems throughout the United States.

Introduced in the United States Senate by Charles L. McNary, Senator from Oregon, and in the House by Harry L. Engelbright, Representative from California, the bill provides for the establishment of a federal aid park commission to co-operate with state park boards, authorizes the appropriation of $5,000,000 a year to be allocated to states on the basis of population, and provides for the establishment and expansion of state park systems by providing federal money, matched on a fifty-fifty basis by states, for the purchase of land having recreational, scenic, historic or natural science facilities and located outside the limits of incorporated towns or cities. The bill furthermore provides for grants by the Federal Government of lands suitable for such purposes from the unreserved public domain.

While there are many who are irreconcilably opposed to the idea of federal aid in state affairs, it seems well to remember that providing recreational facilities for the masses might properly be considered, in one sense at least, a natural federal function—since proper recreation is indissolubly linked with the morale of the Nation as a whole.

The Federal Government has long been awake to the need for more adequate open-air privileges—indeed, has done much to supply them—but the efficiency of government is only in ratio to the vision of its people, and the great mass of citizens has been slow to realize the effect of the economic and industrial changes on recreational conditions and the pressing need for quick action ere all the favored vistas are posted. This is seen in the fact that, after fifty years of effort on the part of a comparatively few far-seeing citizens to promote legislation which would establish recreation as a definitely recognized function of state government, there is still a tendency in many states to look upon this eminent public service as a semigovernmental activity.

Irrespective of its potential merits, therefore, if the discussion which the bill proposed by the Portland City Club is likely to engender permeates the general thought of the Nation to the end that a wider and more intelligent interest is awakened on the subject of public open spaces, it will serve a useful purpose.

Communism and the Night Stick

IN ESTIMATING the significance of the recent Communist demonstrations in several of the larger American cities, it is important to recall that in the last presidential election the Communist ticket of Foster and Gitlow commanded a scattered vote of just four-fifths of 1 per cent of the total ballot. These demonstrations are to the waning and negligible movement of organized Communism in the United States what the loudspeaker is to the radio; the one cannot be heard without the other. But the very fact that these demonstrations represent a minority viewpoint of extremely small proportions makes it more important that they should be handled with the utmost consideration as to orderly and restrained policing. President Hoover set an admirable example not long ago when he took all the "glory" out of a demonstration in front of the White House by ordering the young Communists who had been arrested to be promptly released and sent home to their parents.

But unfortunately not all of the Communist parades have been handled with this same insight and tact. One reader of The Christian Science Monitor was so moved by an incident which he witnessed in his city, that he sent to this newspaper the following sworn statement detailing his observation:

TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR:

I saw a brief statement in the Monitor that seven Communists were arrested in Los Angeles on Thursday, March 6. Having observed closely from the windows of premises which I lease on the corner where the events occurred, I can speak positively of the shocking things that occurred there. From about twenty feet above the sidewalk I could see everything as if it were a show for my benefit. I think that as many well-meaning people in the United States as possible should be informed of what happened, to the end that they may use their influence to prevent a recurrence.

A dense crowd collected at the four corners as a result of the damming up, by the police, of all pedestrian traffic bound for the City Hall. The crowd looked good-natured and curious, like any crowd waiting for something to happen. Twenty or thirty policemen were at the corner, headed by a lieutenant. A man threw some cards in the air. A policeman rushed at him and began to beat him. Other policemen joined in. I spare the details. Afterward a small youth lifted a paper sign above his head and walked quietly along, just beneath my window. Three policemen held him and beat him in a shocking manner.

A few feet away, a moment later, an unresisting man was beaten to the ground by three policemen, held on his back by two, while a third struck him on the head with a club, before he was carried away unconscious. At no time during the afternoon was there any rioting, or violence, or offer of violence that I could see, except by policemen. Including the cases above, I saw five men beaten in cold blood by policemen sworn to uphold the law. RALPH PETERS.

Los Angeles, Calif.

Now it is quite possible that this single statement does not disclose all of the immediate circumstances which might have provoked the violent police methods which dominated this particular incident, but it does provide an exceedingly timely warning against the philosophy of trying to suppress the manifestation of unpopular ideas by the force of the policeman's night stick. Never fear that free speech will breed Communism in the United States. It is only when the policeman himself turns lawless and by beating up his victims turns them into martyrs that the radical demonstrator becomes a dangerous factor.

The United States need not be apprehensive of the Communist agitator as such. That he will seek to extend his influence during every period of depression and industrial maladjustment can be taken for granted, but the Nation can afford to pay little attention to the Red orator if it gives honest and constructive attention to the solution of the unemployment problem. Communism has no attraction to men who hold good jobs.

On Measuring Flagstaffs

AN INSTRUCTOR in journalism in a middle western university asked his students recently to tell him the height of the flagstaff on one of the campus buildings. The young scribes pondered for a moment, then submitted their estimates based on personal impressions. A young woman declared she had visited the roof within the week, and that she was sure the flagstaff measured about eighteen feet, a declaration that brought a chorus of disagreement from other members of the class. The flagstaff dimensions ranged all the way from six feet to an even twenty, the latter figures offered by a generous-minded sports writer who may have been thinking of a vaulting pole.

"This experiment is most illuminating," commented the instructor at the close of the discussion. "The fact is that there is no flagstaff at all on University Hall, and there never has been. You have allowed your active imaginations to tell you something that isn't so. Why call yourselves reporters?"

Well, perhaps the conclusions of those students who had never taken time to make accurate investigations and to come to their own conclusions based on facts may find many striking counterparts in other compartments of the world's national and international life.

Ready-tongued soothsayers who declare that the American people are weary of prohibition and are eager for the return of free-flowing liquor might profitably adjust their binoculars for another look. The mad desire of all nations to continue cruel, avengeful warfare, irrespective of the work of friends of peace, may also be a mirage quickly dissolved by a thorough examination of all the evidence.

Why measure the height of flagstaffs that do not exist?

Last Summer, Along the Strand

WHAT a refreshing characteristic of this world is its human propensity for falling into extremes. How deliciously incongruous the spectacle of a solemn conference weighing the cost of release from the dread of war; while, very possibly, across the street and down a few blocks, sheltered in a shadowy cul-de-sac, a savage and uncurbed Mr. Punch wreaks vengeance in the brutal manner of his century upon all who challenge his will.

For it may be stated with authority that Mr. Punch is alive. Every now and then someone rises up to proclaim his demise and to lament it in terms of graceful melancholy. As did a popular American essayist the other day in the pages of a Boston newspaper. But his lamentation was needless. One questions whether Mr. Punch could so easily drop out of the accustomed scene. At any rate, skeptics have only to walk patiently and a little trustingly about the gray streets of London. They need not necessarily choose the quietest and remotest streets, either. For on one sultry day of last September, while the buses and lorries thundered in the Strand, just at the top of one of those narrow alleys which dip toward the river, a Punch and Judy show was in progress. Now and then, when there was a lull in the roar of the motors, Mr. Punch's little shrill voice might be heard; and he dealt with the baby and his wife and the servant and the hangman with all his old-time vigor. His little stick whirled and thrust as ferociously. It was incredible, for here was Mr. Punch unaware of such phenomena as peace conferences.

It is true that not many noticed, though a little wondering group had gathered. Ragged, bewildered children; drab, frail clerks with eyes unaccustomed to the sunlight; here and there a man or a woman radiant, obviously brimming over with childhood memories. Mr. Punch vanished for all time? Mr. Punch ruled out by those machines which make pictures to flash upon screens? Indeed! The mere supposition is preposterous.

"How long has it been since any reader has seen a Punch and Judy show?" inquires Walter Prichard Eaton. To which leaps the ready response: Not only have two or three been seen in the last twenty years, by an infrequent visitor to London, but a muffin man too within ten years. And a genuine Punch and Judy show in the hard light of day, last summer, along the Strand.

Poetry That Pays

THAT Rupert Brooke quickly entered into a deserved popularity is well known. But even so, the official statement made on the unveiling of the Skyros memorial to him that in no year since 1916 have the sales of his works realized less than £4000 has come as something of a surprise. It is pleasant to be so convincingly reminded that a poet may be a man of intelligence even according to the stern judgment of Samuel Johnson that no one "but a blockhead ever writes except for money."

About this there had previously been some doubt. Most forms of literature, except poetry, have as a rule provided those writers who have any skill in them with a fairly regular income. The theater made Shakespeare into a prosperous country gentleman; the periodical essay, eked out in other ways, kept Addison, and Lamb, and Hazlitt, and many others, upsides with the world; and, since the days of Scott, the novel has been a veritable gold mine for its makers.

But with poetry the case has generally been different. During the longer part of English literary history, the public has failed to show itself as good a judge of poetry as of prose. The £5 that Milton received for "Paradise Lost" seems more or less fairly to have represented the commercial value of the poem, for its author was generously enough rewarded for his prose works. Even Dryden, at the height of his fame and popularity, could command no more than £250 for his "Fables." Nor were things much better in the eighteenth century. In that period an uncomfortably large number of garrets in Grub Street seem to have been occupied by penniless rhymesters.

It was the £769.6.0 that Scott received for "The Lay of the Last Minstrel" that first amply demonstrated the fact that poetry does not necessarily condemn her followers to poverty. But even Scott could not make the public appreciate poetry as they appreciated the novel, and the 2000 guineas he obtained for "The Lady of the Lake" does not compare well with the £8228 paid him for "Woodstock." The achievement of making poetry as popular as fiction of its own class was reserved to Tennyson, whose sale of 17,000 copies of "Enoch Arden" on the day of its publication would hardly have been despised by Dickens. The British public was apparently late in recognizing the value of poetry, but if the figures relating to Rupert Brooke are a reliable indication, it is a recognition that, once made, is not likely to be forgotten.

Editorial Notes

Air photos of President Hoover's home at Palo Alto, Calif., are to be taken, developed, and sent to Washington by telephoto within half an hour during the 1930 field exercises of the Army Air Corps in California next month. This is the sort of service many an amateur photographer, who is anxious to see "what they look like," would appreciate.

The tremendous increase in savings bank deposits noted since the stock market crash probably means that the persons who think there is a goose that lays golden eggs have come to realize that, after all, they are the biggest geese.

That trip of high Masonic officials of Massachusetts to inspect the Masonic lodges under the jurisdiction of the Grand Lodge of Massachusetts in China certainly will see them traveling East sure enough, and sitting in the Far East.

The saturation point in the automobile industry: A rumble seat in an April shower.

Chess and Woman's Rights

II

"ALL the ways about here belong to me," said the Red Queen to Alice, who had landed through the looking-glass into "a great huge game of chess, being played all over the world"—and later on she added: "When you get to the eighth square, you'll be a queen! . . . In the eighth square we shall be queens together, and it's all feasting and fun!"

But there would have been no feasting or fun, either for the Red Queen herself or for Alice as a promoted pawn, in old medieval times! Queens were of small account in Chessdom for the first 500 years after the eastern game crossed the Pyrenees from Moslem Spain. Rarely even called queen outside of Latin, and known throughout Europe, as still today in Russia, as the "fers," the old term for the vizir whose place she had taken, her function was chiefly that of king's bodyguard, kept near him for interposition when the opponent's rook checked from the other side! She was in fact all those hundreds of years an obscure handmaid, her sole freedom of action a shuffling one-step, a humble diagonal move into an adjoining square!

It speaks little for the gallantry of "chivalry" that feudal Europe, though devoting so many of its waking hours to the game, waited half a millennium before there dawned on it the need and propriety of an emancipated chess queen.

Prefiguring, however, the procession of famous royal women of the sixteenth century—the Marguerites of Austria, Valois, and Navarre, the Medicis, the Tudors—there came at the close of the fifteenth century that coup d'état of the Renaissance which changed the face of the European board, and gave us modern chess.

Hitherto the common word "fers" (used by Chaucer and other European writers of his time) had been, like the Latin "regina," confined largely to the queen proper. There could, of course, be more than one vizir in Oriental lands, but Christendom resented a pawn on reaching the eighth square becoming a queen with the original queen still on the board; hence a promoted pawn was called a "domina," or dame, instead of a regina or fers. In the fifteenth century the use of "dame" or "donna" for the metamorphosed pawn was general, and by 1500, along with the English word, it entirely ousted the Oriental term, for all queens.

The elephant, or "al fil" in Arabic, (our bishop), was for 500 years known in England and all Latin countries as the alfil or aufyn, (also later in France, by false analogy, the dauphin). This eastern word likewise had no meaning in Europe, and chess players often puzzled over its signification. Its Latin name was alfillus (also later, "cornutus," or horned piece). The two tusks of the elephant, retained in rudimentary form through the centuries, were finally taken in England to be the horns of a bishop's miter and in France of a jester's cap, hence the terms "bishop" and "fool," adopted about 1500 by those two countries respectively.

The rook or castle, called by the first Persian players the "rukh," their old term for a chariot, has always kept that ancient Pehlevi name in English. In Germany "roch" became obsolete 100 years ago, but the verb is still used, as also in France, for "castling." The Arabs adopted it with the game about A. D. 652 without knowing its meaning, and handed it on to Europe. In medieval Italy it was called the "rocco," but there "rocca" meant a fortress, and Vida of Cremona, in a famous Latin poem written in 1525 depicting a game between Apollo and Mercury in the presence of the gods, was led to explain a movable "rocca," as a castle or tower borne on elephants—similar to that described by Livy. The "elephant and castle," or either word alone, caught the imagination of the world of chess, and "castle" is largely used in the place of, or as an alternative for, the hoary Persian word so well known to all English-speaking players.

In Russia the later-Hindu "ship" is used today for this corner piece, its adoption there being due to early intercourse with countries north of India.

The rook was the strongest piece on the board for 1000 years, with moves as today, except that "castling" was unknown. The moves of the knight or horse have also remained unchanged.

Starting in Italy about 1455, the revolutionized play, with the queen supreme, conquered western Europe in twenty-five years, utterly routing the old game of "shatrang," or Moslem chess. The timid fers disappeared, and a masterly modern queen, or game, soared to the first place on the board. She could indeed say, as to Alice: "All the ways here belong to me." In revenge for long-imposed innocuity, she swept down every open avenue, diagonal or otherwise, doing execution worthy of any Red Queen, and altogether eclipsing, with her right of way both horizontal and oblique, the hitherto strong man, the rectangular Mussolini of the game—the rook!

The bishop also emerged from his former minor rôle—a move oblique of two squares—into the full diagonal freedom of the board. The new queen and bishop could now exert pressure on the opponent in the first few moves, and even effect mate in the same period, something unknown in the old game with its initial strategic development.

Pawns formerly were useful only as sacrifices; now with any pawn a possible Semiramis on reaching the eighth line, they too rose in relative value, and were given for the first time an initial move of two squares.

"New chess" became rapidly known in all western countries, and in Italy and France went by the ungallant name of "scacchi alla rabiosa" and "échecs de la dame enragée," that is, crazy or wild queen's chess! This epithet was not countenanced in Tudor England, where, however, "queen's chess" quickly superseded the old game. In Germany it was called "current," that is, rapid chess, but more usually "Welsch," or Italian chess, it having arrived across the Alps from Welschland, or Italy.

By 1510 the old game was obsolete, except in Iceland and Russia, where it remained until the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries respectively. Indeed it survived down to modern times in corners of the latter semi-Asiatic country. The Russian nobility adopted European chess during Peter the Great's reign, but it was slow to displace the ancient game as universally played in Russia for centuries. "Shatrang" was last seen in western Europe in 1616 at Ströpeck, a village in the Harz Mountains which for centuries has maintained an extraordinary reputation for chess, it being played by every inhabitant. Frederick the Great journeyed to this remote Mecca to play in 1744, and pilgrimages to Ströpeck were still common early last century, when an annual distribution of chessboards to successful school children was provided for by an endowment.

The "gambit," a slang expression used by early sixteenth century players in Italy, was originally a wrestling term, meaning "a trip-up." This word, in the sense of a sacrifice to secure a desired end, was internationalized by Ruy Lopez, the great Spanish master of this first century of the modern game. Lopez's chief predecessor was Damiano, the author of the first Italian book on new chess, but the initial work on the subject was that of Lucena in Spain, who in 1497 described the differences between the old and new games then both being played in Italy and France.

"Castling," which came in after Lopez's time, being adopted in Italy about 1580 and a little later in France and England, features early in the seventeenth century in the writings of Greco, who, with Salvio, was the chief exponent of that period.

In the middle of the eighteenth century there appeared in France the greatest of all names in the history of chess until little more than two generations ago, that of François Danican, known to the world as Philidor. Supreme in Paris and London for nearly half a century, Philidor was for at least 100 years considered the greatest player the world could ever expect to see. In his own day, he was equally famous as a chess player and a musician, and wrote twenty-five successful light operas. He in fact devoted a considerable portion of his career to musical composition, making chess for many years merely his recreation. His power of analysis, and his great work, "Analyse," written in 1749 at the age of twenty-three, caused the diffusion of analytical study of chess, and raised the standard of play to hitherto unknown heights. Philidor was the first great modern blindfold player.

Voltaire and Rousseau both played, and attended occasionally at the Régence, near the Palais-Royal in Paris, where the French world of chess gathered around Philidor for nearly forty years, just as it has congregated there since, for over a century.

After Sarratt and Staunton, the English masters of the first half of the nineteenth century, leadership passed for a brief period to a far outstanding American player. The game had been played but little in colonial days, although Benjamin Franklin was an adept and wrote on the subject, but clubs were formed 100 years ago, and in 1857 there blazed forth Paul Morphy of New Orleans, whose marvelous but meteoric career, and blindfold playing equaling that of Philidor, electrified Europe for a few years before the days of world championships. A few years after his temporary eclipse by Morphy, Anderssen of Breslau, who had defeated Staunton in the first international tournament held during the London Exhibition of 1851, was in turn beaten by Steinitz.

The world title was thus first held by Steinitz, who, however, after twenty-eight years of supremacy, was beaten in 1894 by a German compatriot, Lasker. The latter was unsurpassed for a period of twenty-seven years, until in 1921, after a three months' contest, he lost the championship to Capablanca at Havana. The Cuban champion in turn in 1927 yielded his laurels to the present world leader of chess, the Russian Dr. Alekhine. E. F. B.

Letters to The Christian Science Monitor

Brief communications are welcomed, but The Christian Science Monitor Editorial Board must remain sole judge of their suitability, and this Board does not hold itself or this newspaper responsible for the facts or opinions presented. Anonymous letters are destroyed unread

"What Cost Public Enterprise?"

TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR:

I am interested in the editorial published in the Monitor under the caption, "What Cost Public Enterprise?" The writer of this editorial dealt with the recent report of Lord Wolmer on the unsatisfactory nature of the experiment with public ownership of telephones in the British Post Office Department.

It seems to me that the argument is somewhat invalidated for the curious reason that the British Post Office is so efficient in delivery of letters that the telephone is not nearly so much needed as it is in the United States, and can therefore not compete with the Post Office on an effective basis.

Let me illustrate the difference between the two countries by an incident. Over twenty years ago on a visit to London I had arranged to meet a lady who was engaged in public educational work, for the purpose of visiting a school. We had planned our visit for 10 o'clock in the morning, and on the evening before, as I left her home in the outskirts of London, Highgate, to go to my hotel in the city, she remarked that if anything made it necessary to postpone the visit she would mail a letter to me in the morning.

When I expressed my surprise at such an idea, she stated that if she mailed the letter at 8 o'clock in the morning it would be delivered to me, seven or eight miles away, by an hour later. Such a rapid delivery is, of course, beyond all possibility in an American city. A letter here can easily take thirty-six hours to travel half a mile. Furthermore, there seems no certainty as between twelve hours and thirty-six.

Again, England has gone further than has the United States in residential districts in putting wires underground, and this, of course, is expensive. Again, the telephone service in many American cities is far from effective. In New York City it costs more to telephone a long distance than it does to travel the same distance. It is true that citizens have the privilege of waking up at any time and demanding of their public servants the correction of all the kinds of inefficiency listed in the editorial, but it is probable that for every list of inefficiencies in public control a longer and more serious list could be prepared on private operation.

The editorial did not deal with other forms of public service, but its very title seemed to constitute an attack upon them all. I happen to be one of the severe critics of the public school system in the United States, which, I think, is seriously ineffective and wasteful of the time of children. But I have no delusion that these mistakes would be corrected by abandoning public education. On the other extreme, however, an argument could be set up for turning over all lawmaking and enforcing to private enterprise. In all these confusions, however, we forget, it seems to me, that the public is ourselves. Doubtless we are stupid and inefficient, but that does not necessarily mean that we should require private enterprise to make up the losses for our stupidity. JOHN M. BREWER.

Cambridge, Mass.

Who Was Responsible?

TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR:

The New York Times some time ago related the finding of a small dog by the St. Louis (Mo.) Humane Society, and of the atrocious torture to which it had been subjected before the society ended the little sufferer's agony.

Funds poured in to the society's office for the search, arrest and punishment of the miscreant. This fund had reached $3000 in a few days, so indignant were the donors at the thought that such a deed (fully described in the Times) should have been committed.

It is encouraging that this hideous deed has called such widespread protests. Still, it may be pointed out that deeds similar to the one perpetrated upon this St. Louis terrier are being done daily under the misleading but euphonious terms of "laboratory research," "scientific experiments for the benefit of humanity," etc., etc. How do indignant Times readers know that this maimed little creature was not a "specimen" which had by some means found its way into the alley after its "mission" (according to the vivisectionists' viewpoint) had been fulfilled? C. DREYER.

Concord, N. H.

A Boston Home for Colored Women

TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR:

It has been brought to my attention that a letter has been sent out stating that there is no centralized place in Boston equipped with facilities for taking care of young colored women, the same as in other large cities.

May I inform your readers of the existence of the Harriet Tubman House, which is a home for colored girls and women, and was organized twenty-two years ago. Since then hundreds of girls have been accommodated when they came to Boston, either for study or employment. The building at 25 and 27 Holyoke Street is attractive in its appointments, with kitchen and laundry privileges, a parlor with piano, books and games for social activities and recreation.

Boston, Mass. (MRS.) FANNIE LONDON, President.